

4. *congréganiste*, *Congregational*; see page 66, note 2.

Page 68. — 1. *n'était pas une question*, *was not even mentioned*; it was taken for granted.

2. *il vous marchera sur le ventre*, *he will walk over you*.

3. *Abîme tout*, *etc.* The couplet is:

“Pour soutenir les droits, que le ciel autorise,
Abîme tout plutôt, c'est l'esprit de l'église.”

Taken from Boileau's mock epic “*Le Lutrin*,” the subject of which is a dispute between the treasurer and the choir-master of a church as to where the reading-desk (*lutrin*) should stand. Nicolas Boileau-Despréaux (1636-1711) was a poet, satirist and the leading critic of his day.

Page 72. — 1. *sub judice*, *undecided*.

Page 73. — 1. *en scène*, literally, *on the stage*, here, *in each other's presence*.

Page 74. — 1. *Prêtre-Jean*, a legendary ruler of Central Asia in the Middle Ages.

Page 78. — 1. *Mirabeau* (1749-1791), the distinguished orator of the French Revolution, advocated a constitutional monarchy and was therefore flattered by the royalists who feared a republic.

2. *billets d'invitation*. It is customary in France to send formal invitations to a funeral.

Page 79. — 1. *Louis XI*, King of France from 1461 to 1483, was an able ruler and usually accomplished his purposes by trickery and cunning when violence was ineffective. His character is well shown in Scott's “*Quentin Durward*.”

Page 81. — 1. *Hyacinthe* (Troubert) had been appointed bishop and, as is the custom, dropped his family name.

2. *petit séminaire*, an academy under church control, intended chiefly for candidates for the priesthood.

3. *la partie liquide*, *the cash part*, or what could easily be turned into money.

4. *la Chambre haute*, *the House of Peers* in which bishops also sat as they do in England.

Page 82. — 1. *exploit introductif d'instance*; see page 65, note 1.

VOCABULARY

A

abaïsser, to lower, humble.

abandon, *m.*, absence, giving up.

abasourdir, to stun, bewilder.

abbaye, *f.*, abbey.

abbé, *m.*, priest.

abîme, *m.*, abyss.

abîmer, to destroy.

abondamment, abundantly, entirely.

abord, *m.*, approach; *d'*—, at first; *dès l'*—, at the very first.

aboyer, to bark.

abreuver, to overwhelm.

abri, *m.*, shelter; *mettre à l'*—, to protect.

abstenir (s'), to abstain.

abuser, to deceive.

acajou, *m.*, mahogany.

accabler, to oppress, torment.

accentuer, to emphasize.

accès, *m.*, approach, entrance.

accessoire, *m.*, furnishing.

accompli, —*e*, accomplished, perfect.

accomplir, to accomplish, perform; *s'*—, to be fulfilled.

accorder, to allow, give, make agree.

accoucher, to give birth.

accroissement, *m.*, increase.

accroître (s'), to increase.

accueil, *m.*, reception, welcome.

accueillir, to receive.

accuser, to accuse, reveal.

acérbé, sharp, severe.

acheminer (s'), to walk, go.

achever, to finish.

acquérir, to acquire, purchase.

acte, *m.*, act, document, paper.

adapter, to fit.

admettre, to admit.

adosser, to set with the back to.

adoucir, to soften, moderate.

adroit, —*e*, cunning, shrewd, artful.

adroitement, skilfully.

affreux —*x*, —*se*, frightful, horrible.

afin, in order.

âgé, —*e*, old.

agir, to act; *il s'agit*, the question is.

agissant, —*e*, active, busy.

agneau, *m.*, lamb.

agrafe, *f.*, clasp, buckle.

agrandir, to enlarge; *s'*—, to increase, grow.

agrément, *m.*, pleasure, charm.

aigle, *m.*, eagle.

aigre, harsh, shrill.

agrement, sharply, harshly.

aigreur, *f.*, harshness.

aïlleurs, elsewhere; *d'*—, moreover.

aimable, kind, good natured.

aimer, to love.

ainsi, thus, so; — *que*, even as; *pour — dire*, so to speak.

air, *m.*, appearance.

aïse, *f.*, ease, comfort.

ajourner, to put off, postpone.

ajouter, to add.

aliment, *m.*, nourishment.

allée, *f.*, walk.

aller, to go.

allié, *m.*, ally.
 allons, come!
 allumer, to light.
 allure, *f.*, gait, pace, step.
 alors, then.
 alouette, *f.*, lark.
 altérer, to change, impair, injure.
 alternativement, alternately.
 alti-er, -ère, haughty, proud.
 amabilité, *f.*, good nature.
 amant, *m.*, lover.
 amasser, to heap up, gather.
 âme, *f.*, soul, mind.
 amende, *f.*, penalty; — honorable, apology.
 amener, to bring.
 am-er, -ère, bitter, harsh.
 amertume, *f.*, bitterness, ill will.
 ami, *m.*, -e, *f.*, friend.
 amitié, *f.*, friendship.
 amour, *m.*, love; — propre, self esteem.
 ample, large.
 amuser, to amuse, entertain.
 an, *m.*, year.
 analogue, similar.
 analyse, *f.*, analysis.
 ancien, -ne, ancient, old, former.
 angoisse, *f.*, anguish, pain.
 animer, to animate.
 année, *f.*, year.
 annoncer, to inform of.
 annuler, to annul.
 antichambre, *f.*, vestibule.
 antiquaire, *m.*, antiquary.
 antique, old.
 apaiser, to appease.
 apercevoir, to perceive, see; s'— de, to discover.
 apparent, -e, evident.
 appartement, *m.*, lodgings.
 appartenir, to belong.
 appeler, to call, name.
 applaudir, to applaud, flatter.
 apporter, to bring.
 apposer, to affix.
 apprécier, to appreciate.

apprendre, to learn, hear, teach.
 approprier, to appropriate, attribute.
 appui, *m.*, support.
 appuyer, to lean.
 après, after, later; d'—, to, by.
 araignée, *f.*, spider.
 arbitre, *m.*, umpire.
 arbre, *m.*, tree.
 arc, *m.*, bow, arch.
 arc-boutant, *m.*, buttress.
 archéologue, *m.*, archeologist.
 archevêché, *m.*, archbishopric; the archbishop's residence.
 archevêque, *m.*, archbishop.
 argent, *m.*, silver, money.
 aride, dry, cold, harsh.
 armer, to arm.
 arracher, to draw, snatch.
 arrêt, *m.*, decree, judgment; — souverain, final judgment.
 arrêter, to stop.
 arrivée, *f.*, arrival.
 arriver, to come, happen.
 arrondir, to round out, enlarge.
 arrosage, *m.*, wetting.
 arroser, to water, wet.
 asile, *m.*, refuge, shelter.
 aspect, *m.*, sight, appearance.
 aspérité, *f.*, asperity, roughness.
 aspirer, to inhale.
 assaisonnement, *m.*, seasoning.
 assaisonner, to season, prepare.
 asseoir (s'), to sit down.
 assez, enough, quite, rather.
 assiduité, *f.*, regularity.
 assis, -e, seated.
 assistant, *m.*, auditor, witness.
 assoupir, to calm, deaden.
 assurer, to assure.
 atroce, atrocious.
 attacher, to fasten, attach.
 atteindre, to reach, arrive.
 atteinte, *f.*, blow, injury.
 attendre, to wait for, expect, wait.
 attendu que, considering that.
 attente, *f.*, expectation, waiting.

avoir, to have; il y a, there is, there are.
 avorter, to miscarry, fail.
 avoué, *m.*, lawyer.
 avouer, to confess, own.

B

badines, *f. pl.*, tongs.
 bagatelle, *f.*, trifle.
 baguette, *f.*, rod, wand.
 baisser, to lower.
 banc, *m.*, bench.
 baptême, *m.*, baptism.
 baronne, *f.*, baroness.
 bas, -se, low, mean.
 bas, *m.*, bottom, stocking.
 bast, well!
 bâtiment, *m.*, building.
 bâtir, to build.
 battre, to beat; — en retraite, to retreat.
 bavardage, *m.*, talk, gossip.
 beau or bel, -le, beautiful, fine; il fait beau, it is fine weather.
 beaucoup, many, much.
 beau-frère, *m.*, brother-in-law.
 beauté, *f.*, beauty.
 bec, *m.*, beak, bill.
 belle-mère, *f.*, mother-in-law.
 bénir, to bless.
 bénit, -e, holy.
 bénitier, *m.*, holy-water basin.
 béotien, -ne, narrow, stupid.
 bergère, *f.*, easy-chair.
 besoin, *m.*, need, want.
 bête, *f.*, animal, lower nature.
 bêtise, *f.*, stupidity.
 bibliothèque, *f.*, library, book-case.
 bien, *m.*, comfort, estate; property. [many.
 bien, well, much, indeed, very.
 bien-aimé, beloved, dear.
 bien-être, *m.*, well-being.
 bienfait-eur, -rice, benefactor.
 bienfaitress.

attester, to show.
 attirer, to draw.
 attraper, to catch.
 attrayant, -e, attractive.
 aube, *f.*, alb.
 aucun, -e, none, not any.
 au-dessous, below, under.
 au-dessus, above.
 audience, *f.*, hearing, audience.
 auditeur, *m.*, hearer.
 aujourd'hui, today.
 aumusse, *f.*, hood.
 auparavant, before.
 auprès, near, with; — de, to.
 auquel, to which, to whom.
 aussi, too, also, therefore, so; as.
 aussitôt, immediately; — que, as soon as.
 autant, as much, so much, so many.
 automne, *m.*, autumn.
 autoriser, to authorize.
 autour de, about, around.
 autre, other.
 autrefois, formerly.
 autrement, otherwise.
 autrui, others.
 avance, *f.*, advance; par —, in advance.
 avancement, *m.*, promotion.
 avancer, to advance.
 avant, before; en —, forward.
 avantage, *m.*, advantage.
 avant-hier, day before yesterday.
 avant-scène, *f.*, introduction.
 avec, with.
 avenir, *m.*, the future.
 averse, *f.*, shower.
 avertir, to warn, inform. [tice.
 avertissement, *m.*, warning, notice.
 aveugle, blind.
 aveugler, to blind.
 avis, *m.*, opinion, advice.
 aviser (s'), to take it into one's head; bethink oneself.
 avocat, *m.*, lawyer.

bienheureux-*x*, -*se*, blessed, happy.
 bientôt, soon.
 bienveillant, -*e*, kind.
 bilan, *m.*, balance-sheet.
 bilieux-*x*, -*se*, bilious.
 billet, *m.*, note, card, ticket.
 blâmer, to censure.
 blanc, -*he*, white.
 blanchir, to whiten, whitewash.
 blé, *m.*, wheat.
 blesser, to wound, hurt.
 bleu, -*e*, blue.
 bloc, *m.*, lump, bulk.
 boire, to drink.
 bois, *m.*, wood.
 boiserie, *f.*, wainscoting, wood-work.
 bol, *m.*, bowl, basin.
 bon, -*ne*, good.
 bond, *m.*, bound.
 bondir, to bound.
 bonheur, *m.*, happiness.
 bonhomie, *f.*, good nature, simplicity.
 bonhomme, *m.*, good-natured man.
 bonté, *f.*, goodness, kindness.
 bord, *m.*, edge, border.
 bordée, *f.*, broadside, volley.
 border, to border.
 borne, *f.*, limit.
 borné, -*e*, limited, shallow.
 bouche, *f.*, mouth.
 boucher, *m.*, butcher.
 boue, *f.*, mud.
 boueux-*x*, -*se*, dirty.
 bouffée, *f.*, puff, gust.
 bougeoir, *m.*, candlestick.
 bouger, to budge, move.
 bouillonner, to boil.
 bouleverser, to upset, dismay.
 bouquin, *m.*, old book.
 bourdonnement, *m.*, buzzing, noise.
 bourgeois, -*e*, common, middle-class.
 bourrier, *m.*, bit of chaff.

bout, *m.*, end, tip.
 bouton, *m.*, button, bud.
 bras, *m.*, arm.
 brebis, *f.*, sheep.
 bref, in short.
 briller, to shine, blaze.
 brin, *m.*, bit.
 brique, *f.*, brick.
 brise, *f.*, breeze.
 briser, to break.
 brouiller, to mix, confuse; *se* —, to fall out, quarrel.
 broyer, to grind.
 bruit, *m.*, noise.
 brûler, to burn.
 brunir, to turn brown.
 bûche, *f.*, log.
 buis, *m.*, box-wood.
 bureau, *m.*, office.
 but, *m.*, aim, design.

C

çà, here, there, well!
 ça, that.
 cabanon, *m.*, cell.
 cabinet, *m.*, study, office.
 cacher, to hide, conceal.
 cadre, *m.*, list of officers.
 café, *m.*, coffee.
 caillouteux-*x*, -*se*, stony.
 calcul, *m.*, calculation, deliberation.
 calfeutrer, to shut up.
 calomnie, *f.*, calumny, slander.
 calotte, *f.*, cap.
 camarade, *m. f.*, comrade, companion.
 cambrer, to bend.
 campagne, *f.*, country, country-house.
 canne, *f.*, cane, bamboo.
 canonicat, *m.*, canonry.
 capillaire, capillary.
 capitaine, *m.*, captain.
 capital, -*e*, chief, great, supreme.
 capituler, to surrender.

captation, *f.*, undue influence.
 caquetage, *m.*, tattling, gossip.
 caractère, *m.*, character, dignity.
 caresser, to stroke, fondle, flatter, indulge.
 carillon, *m.*, peal, ringing.
 carlin, *m.*, pug-dog.
 carnet, *m.*, note-book.
 carré, -*e*, square.
 carrelage, *m.*, pavement, floor.
 carte, *f.*, card, ticket.
 cartel, *m.*, clock.
 cas, *m.*, case.
 cassation, *f.*, reversal, repeal.
 casser, to break, crack.
 causer, to cause, occasion, talk.
 ce, cet, *m.*, cette, *f.*, ces, *pl.*, this, these; that, those.
 ceci, this.
 céder, to yield.
 cela, that.
 célérité, *f.*, celerity, speed.
 céleste, heavenly.
 célibataire, *m.*, bachelor.
 celle, she, that.
 cellule, *f.*, cell.
 celui, *m.*, celle, *f.*, ceux, celles, he, him; she, her; they, them; that, those.
 celui-ci, the former.
 celui-là, the latter.
 cendres, *f. pl.*, ashes.
 cent, hundred.
 cependant, however, yet.
 cercle, *m.*, circle, company.
 certes, indeed, surely.
 cervelle, *f.*, brains.
 cesse, *f.*, cessation.
 cesser, to cease.
 cet, cette, this, that.
 ceux, these, those.
 chacun, -*e*, every one.
 chagrin, *m.*, grief, vexation.
 chagriner (se), to grieve, mourn.
 chair, *f.*, flesh.
 chaise, *f.*, chair; — *de poste*, coach.
 chaleur, *f.*, heat, vivacity.

chambranle, *m.*, casing, side.
 chambre, *f.*, room, apartment.
 champ, *m.*, field.
 changement, *m.*, alteration.
 changer, to change, alter.
 chanoine, *m.*, canon.
 chant, *m.*, singing, chanting.
 chanter, to sing.
 chantre, *m.*, precentor.
 chapeau, *m.*, hat.
 chapelle, *f.*, chapel.
 chapitre, *m.*, chapter.
 chaque, each, every.
 char, *m.*, car, chariot.
 charge, *f.*, load, place, employment.
 charger, to charge, order, undertake; *se* —, to take charge.
 charmant, -*e*, charming, delightful.
 chasser, to drive.
 chat, *m.*, cat.
 château, *m.*, castle, mansion.
 chaud, -*e*, hot, warm.
 chauffage, *m.*, warming; bois de —, fire-wood.
 chauffer, to heat, warm.
 chausson, *m.*, warm extra sock.
 chef, *m.*, chief, head.
 chef-d'œuvre, *m.*, master-piece.
 chemin, *m.*, way, road.
 cheminée, *f.*, fire-place, mantel-shelf.
 chêne, *m.*, oak.
 ch-er, -ère, dear.
 chercher, to seek, look for.
 chère, *f.*, cheer, living.
 cheval, *m.*, horse.
 chevelu, *m.*, fibre, rootlet.
 chevet, *m.*, apsis.
 cheveu, *m.*, hair.
 chez, at, to, in, at the home of.
 chicane, *f.*, pettifoggery, trickery.
 chiffon, *m.*, rag, bit of finery.
 chimère, *f.*, fancy, whim.
 chiné, -*e*, variegated.
 chirographaire, in writing.

choisir, to choose, select.
 choix, *m.*, choice, selection.
 chose, *f.*, thing.
 choucas, *m.*, jackdaw.
 chrétien, -ne, Christian.
 cicatrice, *f.*, scar, seam.
 ci-dessous, below.
 ci-dessus, above.
 ciel, heaven, sky.
 cimetière, *m.*, cemetery.
 cinq, five.
 cinquante, fifty.
 cintre, *m.*, arch.
 circuler, to move about.
 cirer, to wax, oil.
 ciron, *m.*, worm, mite.
 clair, -e, clear, bright.
 clairement, clearly.
 claquer, snap, rattle, clack.
 clarté, *f.*, brightness.
 classer, to classify.
 clef, *f.*, key.
 clergé, *m.*, clergy.
 clientèle, *f.*, clients.
 cloche, *f.*, bell.
 clocher, *m.*, steeple.
 cloître, *m.*, cloister.
 clôture, *f.*, enclosure, fence, closing, door, wall.
 cocher, *m.*, coachman.
 coefficient, -e, sufficient.
 cœur, *m.*, heart, mind, courage.
 coiffer de nuit (se), to put on a night cap.
 coin, *m.*, corner, angle.
 combien, how much, how many.
 combinaison, *f.*, combination, intrigue.
 combler, to heap, overwhelm.
 comité, *m.*, party, committee.
 commander, to order.
 comme, as, like, as if. [ion.
 commensal, *m.*, table companion.
 comment, how, why.
 commettre, commit, assign.
 commode, convenient.
 commode, *f.*, chest of drawers, bureau.

compagnie, *f.*, society, company; de bonne —, well-bred.
 complaire, to please.
 complaisamment, obligingly.
 complaisance, *f.*, kindness.
 complice, *m. f.*, accomplice.
 complicité, *f.*, complicity.
 composer, to make up.
 comprendre, to include, understand.
 compromettre, to compromise.
 compte, *m.*, account.
 compter, to expect, count.
 concevoir, to imagine, entertain, word.
 concierge, *m.*, doorkeeper.
 conciliabule, *m.*, secret council.
 conciliatrice, *f.*, peace-maker.
 concordance, *f.*, agreement.
 concupiscence, *f.*, desire, wish.
 concurrent, *m.*, competitor.
 condamner, to condemn.
 conduire, to guide, induce.
 conduite, *f.*, conduct, behavior.
 confiance, *f.*, confidence.
 confier, to entrust.
 confiture, *f.*, preserve, sweetmeat.
 confondre, to confound, confuse, puzzle.
 confortable, *m.*, comfort, comfortableness.
 congé, *m.*, leave of absence.
 connaissance, *f.*, acquaintance, learning, acquisitions.
 connaisseur, *m.*, judge.
 connaître, to know; se — en, to understand.
 conquérir, to conquer, gain.
 consacrer, to devote.
 conseil, *m.*, counsel, advice.
 conseiller, to advise, counsel.
 conseiller, *m.*, adviser, counselor.
 conserve, *f.*, preserve.
 conserver, to preserve, keep.
 consistance, *f.*, consistency, shape.

console, *f.*, bracket.
 consommer, to consummate, make.
 constamment, always.
 constance, *f.*, constancy.
 constater, to prove, show.
 conte, *m.*, story.
 contempler, to look at.
 contenance, *f.*, capacity, size.
 contenir, to contain.
 content, -e, satisfied.
 contestation, *f.*, contest, lawsuit.
 contester, to dispute.
 contracter, to acquire.
 contraire, *m.*, contrary.
 contrarier, to vex, annoy.
 contrariété, *f.*, annoyance.
 contre, against.
 contrôler, to watch, oversee.
 controverse, *f.*, controversy, dispute.
 convenable, proper, becoming.
 convenir, to agree.
 convention, *f.*, agreement, conditions.
 convier, to invite.
 convoi, *m.*, funeral procession.
 convoiter, to covet, desire.
 convoitise, *f.*, eager desire, covetousness.
 copie, *f.*, copy.
 coquin, *m.*, rogue.
 corder, to agree, get along.
 cordon, *m.*, string, cord.
 corner, to din.
 corniche, *f.*, cornice.
 cornichon, *m.*, gherkin.
 corps, *m.*, body; — de logis, building; — pour —, personally.
 corvette, *f.*, sloop of war.
 côté, *m.*, side, way, direction.
 coter, to number, quote, mention.
 couche, *f.*, bed.
 couché, -e, in bed.
 coucher, to lie, sleep; se —, to lie down.

coude, *m.*, elbow.
 couler, to flow, run.
 couleur, *f.*, color.
 coup, *m.*, blow; — de grâce, finishing stroke; — d'œil, glance; à — sûr, infallible.
 coupable, guilty.
 couper, to cut.
 cour, *f.*, court.
 courir, to run.
 court, -e, short.
 courtisan, *m.*, courtier.
 coussin, *m.*, cushion.
 couteau, *m.*, knife.
 coûter, to cost.
 coutume, *f.*, custom, habit.
 couverture, *f.*, cover, covering.
 couvrir, to cover.
 craindre, to fear, dread.
 crainte, *f.*, fear.
 crayon, *m.*, pencil.
 crayonner, to draw, sketch.
 créer, to create, make.
 crème, *f.*, cream.
 creuser, to dig, furrow, meditate on, inquire into, rack (*la cervelle*).
 creux, *m.*, hollow.
 crever, to die.
 cri, *m.*, cry, scream.
 crier, to cry, scream.
 crise, *f.*, crisis.
 cristal, *m.*, glass.
 crochet, *m.*, hook.
 crochu, -e, hooked.
 croire, to believe, think.
 croiser, to cross.
 croisière, *f.*, cruise, expedition.
 croître, to grow, increase.
 cruel, -le, cruel.
 cruellement, cruelly.
 cuire, to cook.
 cuisine, *f.*, kitchen.
 culte, *m.*, religion, worship.
 cupidité, *f.*, cupidity, desire.
 cure, *f.*, living, parish.
 curé, *m.*, priest.
 curieux-x, -se, curious.

D

dada, *m.*, hobby.
daller, to pave.
dame, *f.*, lady.
damné, -e, confounded.
débat, *m.*, dispute, strife.
débris, *m.*, remains.
début, *m.*, beginning.
décès, *m.*, death.
déchirer, to tear, destroy.
déchoir, to decay, decline.
décider (se), to resolve.
décoloré, -e, discolored, faded.
décomposer, to disorder, change.
déconsidérer, to discredit.
décorer, to decorate, adorn.
découvrir, to discover.
dédain, *m.*, disdain, scorn.
dédier, to dedicate.
défaillance, *f.*, faint, swoon.
défaire, to undo.
défaite, *f.*, defeat.
défaut, *m.*, defect, fault.
défaveur, *f.*, disfavor, discredit.
défendre, to defend, forbid; se — de, to help.
défier (se), to distrust.
défunt, -e, deceased.
déguster, to taste.
dehors, out; en —, outside.
déjà, already.
déjeuner, *m.*, breakfast.
déjouer, to baffle.
delà, beyond; au —, on the other side.
délaisser, to forsake.
délicat, -e, tender.
délicieusement, delightfully.
délié, to loosen.
délit, *m.*, offence.
demain, to-morrow.
demander, to ask.
démarche, *f.*, step, proceeding.
démêler, to clear up, settle.
déménagement, *m.*, removal, moving.
déménager, to move.

démenti, *m.*, contradiction, denial.
démètre de (se), to resign.
demeure, *f.*, abode, dwelling.
demeurer, to live, remain.
demi, -e, half.
demoiselle, *f.*, young lady.
démontrer, to prove.
dent, *f.*, tooth.
dénué, -e, destitute, void.
départ, *m.*, departure.
dépasser, to go beyond.
dépecer, to dissect, demolish.
dépendance, *f.*, dependence.
dépens, *m. pl.*, expense.
dépenser, to spend, expend.
déplaire, to displease.
déplanter, to uproot.
déployer, to display.
dépouille, *f.*, spoil, leavings.
dépourvu, -e, destitute, deprived.
depuis, since, from, for.
député, *m.*, deputy, representative.
déranger, to displace, disturb.
derni-er, -ère, last, final.
dérober, to hide.
dérouler, to develop, unfold.
derrière, behind.
dès, from; — que, as soon as.
désaccord, *m.*, disagreement.
désagrément, *m.*, unpleasantness.
désaveu, *m.*, disavowal, denial.
descendre, to go down, bring down.
désert, -e, solitary.
désert, *m.*, waste, wilderness.
désespérant, -e, discouraging, crushing.
désespérer, to despair.
désespoir, *m.*, despair.
deshériter, to disinherit.
désigner, to designate, point out.
désir, *m.*, desire, wish.
désistement, *m.*, relinquishment, giving up.

désister de (se), to give up.
désolé, -e, broken-hearted, in despair.
désordre, *m.*, disorder.
dessein, *m.*, design, plan.
desservir, to remove, connect, reach.
dessin, *m.*, drawing, plan.
dessinateur, *m.*, draughtsman, artist.
dessiner, to draw, form, outline.
dessous, under.
dessus, on, upon.
détenir, to detain.
détour, *m.*, turning, subterfuge.
détruire, to destroy, ruin.
dette, *f.*, debt.
deuil, *m.*, mourning.
deux, two.
deuxième, second.
devant, before; *n. pl.*, advance, initiative.
devenir, to become, grow.
deviner, to guess, see through.
dévoiler, to reveal.
devoir, *m.*, duty.
devoir, to owe, be, must, ought.
dévorer, to devour.
dévot, -e, devout, devout person.
dévouement, *m.*, devotion, self-denial, sacrifice.
dévouer, to devote, sacrifice.
diable, *m.*, devil.
diagnostic, *m.*, diagnosis.
diantre, the deuce.
dicter, to dictate.
dieu, *m.*, God.
difficile, hard.
difficulté, *m.*, -se, peculiar, peevish.
digne, worthy, dignified.
dîner, *m.*, dinner.
dire, to tell, say.
directeur, *m.*, chief, head.
diriger, to direct.
discrètement, cautiously.
discuter, to discuss.
disgrâce, *f.*, misfortune.

disloquer, to disarrange.
disputer, to argue, dispute.
dissiper, to dispel.
distiller, to distil, manufacture.
distingué, -e, eminent.
distribuer, to distribute, arrange.
distribution, *f.*, division, arrivers, -e, various. [rangement.
divorcer avec, to get rid of.
dix, ten.
dix-huit, eighteen.
dix-neuf, nineteen.
dix-sept, seventeen.
doigt, *m.*, finger.
dol, *m.*, deceit, fraud.
domaine, *m.*, estate.
domicile, *m.*, home.
dominer, to prevail.
don, *m.*, gift.
donc, therefore, then.
donner, to give.
dont, whose, of which.
doré, -e, gilt.
dormir, to sleep.
dos, *m.*, back.
dose, *f.*, portion, supply.
dot, *f.*, dowry.
doucement, gently, kindly.
douceur, -x, -se, sweet, soft.
douceur, *f.*, sweetness, good nature, pleasure.
douche, *f.*, shower-bath.
douer, to endow.
douleur, *f.*, pain; sorrow.
doute, *m.*, doubt.
douter, to doubt; se —, to suspect.
dou-x, -ce, sweet, kind, gentle.
douzaine, *f.*, dozen.
douze, twelve.
drame, *m.*, drama.
dresser, to draw up, construct.
droit, -e, straight, right.
droit, *m.*, right, law, claim, fee.
duquel = de lequel.
dur, -e, hard, harsh, disagreeable.
durant, during.

durée, *f.*, duration, length.
durer, to last.

E

eau, *f.*, water.
ébahi, -e, wondering, amazed.
ébène, *f.*, ebony.
éblouir, to dazzle, charm.
écarté, -e, remote, lonely.
ecclésiastique, *m.*, priest, clergyman, ecclesiastic.
échafaud, *m.*, scaffold.
échange, *m.*, exchange.
échanger, to exchange.
échapper, to escape.
échec, *m.*, check, defeat.
échiquier, *m.*, chess-board.
échoir, to fall, come due.
éclaircir, to clear up, light up.
éclairer, to enlighten.
éclat, *m.*, brightness.
école, *f.*, school.
économie, *f.*, saving.
écorce, *f.*, bark, outside.
écouler (s'), to pass, elapse.
écouter, to listen, listen to, hear.
écraser, to crush.
écrier (s'), to exclaim.
écrire, to write.
écrit, *m.*, writing.
écu, *m.*, *obsol. coin*, crown, dolliar.
écueil, *m.*, rock, danger.
écume, *f.*, froth, foam.
effaré, -e, frightened.
effet, *m.*, effect, fact, deed.
effilé, -e, sharp.
efforcer (s'), to try.
effrayer, to frighten.
effroi, *m.*, fright, terror.
effroyable, horrible.
égal, -e, equal.
également, equally, alike, likewise.
égard, *m.*, consideration, respect;
eu — à, in consideration of.
église, *f.*, church.
égoïsme, *m.*, selfishness.

égoïste, selfish; *n.*, egotist.
égratigner, to scratch.
eh bien! well!
élgiaque, disconsolate.
élevé, -e, high, elevated.
élever, to raise; s'—, to rise.
éloigné, -e, distant, remote.
embarquer, to engage.
embarras, *m.*, embarrassment.
embarrasser, to embarrass, obstruct, clog.
embellir, to embellish, beautify.
embonpoint, *m.*, corpulence, stoutness.
embraser, to kindle, light.
émérite, expert.
emmener, to take away.
empaqueter, to pack, wrap.
emparer de (s'), to seize.
empêcher, to prevent, hinder.
empire, *m.*, power, influence.
emplacement, *m.*, place.
emplette, *f.*, purchase.
employer, to use.
emporter, to carry away.
empreint, -e, marked, stamped.
empreinte, *f.*, mark, stamp.
ému, -e, moved, affected.
en, of him, of her, of it, of them; like.
encadrer, to frame, insert.
enchanter, to charm, delight.
encombrer, to obstruct, fill up.
encore, yet, again.
endormir (s'), to fall asleep.
endroit, *m.*, place.
endurer, to bear.
enfant, *m.*, child.
enfanter, to develop, produce.
enfer, *m.*, hell.
enferrer, to entangle, commit.
enfin, finally, in short.
enfonce, to sink, thrust.
enfuir (s'), to escape, pass away.
engager, to bind, persuade; s'—, to begin, entangle.
énigme, *f.*, riddle.
enivrer, to intoxicate.

enlèvement, *m.*, removal.
enlever, to remove.
ennemi, *m.*, enemy.
ennemi, -e, hostile.
ennui, *m.*, weariness, dullness.
ennuyer, to tire, weary.
énorme, huge.
enquérir (s'), to inquire.
ensemble, together.
entamer, to begin, approach.
entendre, to hear, understand, intend; s'—, to have an understanding.
entente, *f.*, understanding.
enterrement, *m.*, funeral.
enterrer, to bury.
entièrement, entirely.
entortillé, -e, confused, involved.
entourer, to surround.
entraîner, to take, take along.
entre, between, among.
entrée, *f.*, entrance.
entrefaites; sur ces —, meanwhile.
entremise, *f.*, intervention.
entrer, to enter.
entretenir, to keep.
envelopper, to wrap.
envers, towards, to.
envie, *f.*, wish, desire.
environ, about.
envoyer, to send.
épanouir, to expand, bloom.
épée, *f.*, sword.
éperon, *m.*, spur.
époque, *f.*, time.
épouser, to espouse, adopt.
épouvanter, to frighten.
épreuve, *f.*, test.
épris, -e, enamored, in love.
équivoque, equivocal, doubtful.
ergo, therefore.
errant, -e, wandering.
escalier, *m.*, stairs, stairway.
esclave, *m. f.*, slave.
espace, *m.*, space.
espèce, *f.*, species, kind.

espérance, *f.*, hope.
espérer, to hope.
espionnage, *m.*, spying.
espoir, *m.*, hope.
esprit, *m.*, spirit, mind, sense, understanding; — de corps, fellow-feeling, party spirit.
esquisser, to sketch.
essayer, to try.
essuyer, to wipe, dust.
estime, *f.*, esteem, estimation.
estimer, to value.
estomac, *m.*, stomach.
établir, to establish, fix, settle, state.
étage, *m.*, story, floor.
état, *m.*, state, condition.
étau, *m.*, vise.
éteindre, to extinguish, suppress, end; s'—, to go out.
étendre, to expand, extend.
étendue, *f.*, extent.
éternellement, for ever.
étoile, *f.*, star.
étonner, to astonish.
étouffer, to suffocate, stifle.
étourderie, *f.*, thoughtlessness.
étrangement, greatly.
étrang-er, -ère, strange, foreign.
être, to be.
être, *m.*, being.
étroit, -e, narrow.
étude, *f.*, study, office.
étudier, to study.
eux, they, them.
évaluer, to value, appraise.
évangile, *m.*, Gospel.
évêché, *m.*, bishopric.
éveiller, to wake.
événement, *m.*, event.
évêque, *m.*, bishop.
évidemment, evidently.
éviter, to avoid.
examen, *m.*, examination.
exciter, to stir up, stimulate.
exercer, to exercise, practise.
exigence, *f.*, claim, demand.

exiger, to demand.
 exiler, to exile, banish.
 existence, *f.*, life, way of living.
 expansion, *f.*, good nature.
 expédier, to send off.
 explication, *f.*, explanation.
 expliquer, to explain.
 exploit, *m.*, writ, summons.
 exposer, to expose, relate.
 exposition, *f.*, exposure; à l'—
 de, exposed to.
 exprimer, to express.
 extérieur, *m.*, outside, appearance.

F

facile, easy; — à vivre, easy to live with.
 facilement, easily.
 factieux-*x*, -*se*, turbulent.
 faible, weak, insignificant, slight.
 faiblement, faintly, slightly.
 faiblesse, *f.*, weakness, feebleness.
 faim, *f.*, hunger.
 faire, to make, do, cause; — tort, to deprive.
 fait, *m.*, fact; tout à —, altogether.
 falloir, must, to be necessary, be obliged.
 fameux-*x*, -*se*, famous.
 familièrement, familiarly.
 famille, *f.*, family.
 fasciner, to fascinate.
 fatiguer, to tire out.
 faubourg, *m.*, suburb.
 fausset, *m.*, falsetto, high.
 faute, *f.*, fault; — de, for want of.
 fau-*x*, -*sse*, false.
 favori, -*te*, favorite.
 favoriser, to favor, aid.
 feindre, to feign, pretend.
 félicité, *f.*, happiness.
 femelle, female.

femme, *f.*, woman, wife.
 fenêtre, *f.*, window.
 fer, *m.*, iron.
 fermer, to shut, fasten, close.
 feu, *m.*, fire.
 feu, -*e*, late, deceased.
 feuille, *f.*, leaf.
 fiche, *f.*, ticket, counter.
 fidèle, faithful.
 fiel, *m.*, gall, rancor.
 fi-er, -ère, proud.
 fièrement, proudly, haughtily.
 fierté, *f.*, pride.
 fièvre, *f.*, fever.
 figure, *f.*, face.
 figurer, to represent; se —, to imagine.
 fille, *f.*, girl, maid.
 fils, *m.*, son.
 fin, *f.*, end.
 finesse, *f.*, shrewdness.
 finir, to finish, end.
 fixe, fixed.
 fixement, fixedly, steadfastly.
 flambeau, *m.*, candlestick.
 flamme, *f.*, flame, fire.
 flanelle, *f.*, flannel.
 flatteu-*r*, -*se*, flattering.
 flegmatique, phlegmatic, dull.
 flétrir, to wither, destroy, blast.
 fleur, *f.*, flower.
 florissant, -*e*, blooming.
 flûté, -*e*, soft, gentle.
 foi, *f.*, faith; ma —, upon my word!
 fois, *f.*, time; à la —, at the same time.
 folie, *f.*, madness, folly.
 fond, *m.*, bottom, depth.
 force, *f.*, strength, power; à — de, by dint of.
 formel, -*le*, formal, definite.
 former, to form.
 formule, *f.*, form.
 formuler, to express.
 fort, -*e*, strong, powerful.
 fort, very, much, strongly.
 fortement, strongly.

fosse, *f.*, grave.
 fou, fol, -*le*, mad, foolish.
 foudroyé, -*e*, thunderstruck.
 fouiller, to dig, search.
 foule, *f.*, crowd.
 fourneau, *m.*, stove, furnace.
 fournée, *f.*, batch.
 foyer, *m.*, hearth, fire-place.
 fraîcheur, *f.*, coolness, freshness.
 fra-*is*, -*iche*, cool, fresh.
 frais, *m. pl.*, expense, charge, burden.
 franc, *m.*, franc (coin worth about 19 cents).
 franc, -*he*, frank, open, sincere.
 français, -*e*, French.
 franchir, to pass over, cross.
 franchise, *f.*, frankness, sincerity.
 frapper, to strike, knock.
 fréquemment, often.
 frère, *m.*, brother.
 friandise, *f.*, dainty, delicacy.
 fripon, *m.*, rogue.
 frissonner, to shiver, tremble.
 froid, -*e*, cold.
 froidement, coldly, deliberately.
 froideur, *f.*, coldness, indifference.
 froisser, to hurt, wound.
 froncer, to wrinkle.
 front, *m.*, forehead.
 frotter, to rub, polish.
 fuir, to flee, fly.
 fumée, *f.*, smoke.
 fumer, to smoke.

G

gagner, to gain, get, win, reach.
 gai, -*e*, cheerful, pleasant.
 gain, *m.*, winning.
 galerie, *f.*, long narrow room.
 garantir, to guarantee, protect.
 garder, to keep, preserve.
 garnir, to furnish.
 gâteau, *m.*, cake.

gauche, left.
 gaze, *f.*, gauze.
 gênant, -*e*, troublesome, embarrassing.
 gêner, to annoy, hinder.
 génie, *m.*, genius, talent.
 genou, *m.*, knee.
 genre, *m.*, genus, species.
 gens, *m.*, people.
 gentilhomme, *m.*, nobleman.
 geste, *m.*, gesture.
 gesticuler, to gesticulate.
 gîte, *m.*, home, lodging.
 glace, *f.*, mirror.
 glacer, to chill, paralyze.
 gloire, *f.*, glory.
 gorge, *f.*, throat.
 gothique, Gothic.
 goupillon, *m.*, holy-water sprinkler.
 goût, *m.*, taste.
 goûter, to enjoy.
 goutte, *f.*, gout.
 gouteux, *m.*, gouty person.
 gouverner, to rule, manage.
 grâce, *f.*, grace, thanks.
 gracieu-*x*, -*se*, pleasant, gracious.
 grade, *m.*, rank.
 graisse, *f.*, fat.
 grand, -*e*, great, large, tall.
 grandement, greatly, very much, chiefly.
 grandeur, *f.*, greatness, nobleness.
 grandir, to grow, become taller.
 grassouillet, plump, stout.
 grave, serious, solemn.
 gravité, *f.*, gravity, dignity.
 gré, *m.*, will; bon — mal —, whether or no.
 grièvement, seriously.
 griffe, *f.*, claw.
 griffer, to scratch.
 gris, -*e*, gray, dull.
 gronder, to scold.
 gros, -*se*, large, big, coarse.
 grosse, *f.*, document, contract.

grossir, to enlarge, swell.
guère (ne), hardly, scarcely.
guérir, to cure.
guerre, *f.*, war.
guerroyer, to wage war, fight.
gueule, *f.*, mouth, jaws.

H

[All words in which the *h* is aspirated, are marked thus '.]

habile, able, skilful.
habilement, skilfully.
habileté, *f.*, skill.
habillement, *m.*, clothing, dress.
habiller, to dress.
habit, *m.*, clothes.
habiter, to inhabit.
habitude, *f.*, habit, custom.
habituer, to accustom.
'hachure, *f.*, stripe.
'haillon, *m.*, rag.
'haine, *f.*, hate, hatred.
'haïr, to hate.
haleine, *f.*, breath.
'hardi, -e, bold.
'hardiment, boldly.
harmonier (s'), to harmonise.
'hasard, *m.*, chance.
'hasarder, to risk.
'hâter (se), to hasten.
'haut, -e, high, tall, loud.
'haut, *m.*, height, top.
'hauteur, *f.*, height, hill.
hébété, to stupify, dull.
hélas! alas!
herbe, *f.*, grass, weed.
heure, *f.*, hour; tout à l'—, just now, immediately.
heureusement, fortunately.
heureu-x, -se, happy, fortunate.
hier, yesterday.
hirondelle, *f.*, swallow.
histoire, *f.*, history, story.
historien, *m.*, historian.
homme, *m.*, man.
honnête, honest, well bred.

'honte, *f.*, shame.
'honteu-x, -se, disgraceful.
horloge, *f.*, clock.
hormis, except.
horriblement, horribly.
'hors, out of; — d'état, unable
hôtel, *m.*, mansion.
hôtesse, *f.*, hostess, landlady.
'houlette, *f.*, crook, paddle.
huile, *f.*, oil.
'huit, eight.
humain, -e, human.
humblement, humbly.
humeur, *f.*, ill-humor.
humide, wet, moist.
humidité, *f.*, dampness.
hygiène, *f.*, health.

I

ici, here.
idée, *f.*, idea.
ignoré, -e, unknown.
ignorer, not to know.
image, *f.*, portrait.
imaginer (s'), to imagine.
imiter, imitate.
immérité, -e, undeserved.
immersion, *f.*, wetting.
immobile, motionless.
impatier, to worry, annoy.
implanter, to set.
impliquer, to involve.
impoli, -e, impolite.
importun, -e, tiresome.
impôt, *m.*, tax.
imprimer, to imprint, stamp.
incliner (s'), to bow, bend.
inconnu, -e, unknown.
inconséquent, -e, inconsistent.
inconvenient, *m.*, inconvenience.
indécis, -e, undecided, wavering
indéfinissable, indefinable.
indemniser, to indemnify.
indescriptible, indescribable.
indice, *m.*, sign.
indicible, indescribable.

J

jadis, formerly.
jaillir, to burst out.
jalousie, *f.*, jealousy, envy.
jalou-x, -se, jealous, envious.
jamais, never, ever.
jambe, *f.*, leg.
jardin, *m.*, garden.
jaune, yellow.
jésuite, *m.*, Jesuit.
jeter, to throw, cast.
jeton, *m.*, counter.
jeu, *m.*, game, gambling.
jeune, young.
jeûne, *m.*, fasting, fast.
joie, *f.*, gladness.
joindre, to join, unite.
joli, -e, pretty.
jouer, to play, deceive, baffle.
jouet, *m.*, toy.
joueur, *m.*, gambler.
jouir, to enjoy.
jouissance, *f.*, pleasure, luxury.
jour, *m.*, day.
journal, *m.*, newspaper.
journali-er, -ère, daily.
journée, *f.*, day.
judiciairement, judicially.
juge, *m.*, judge.
jugement, *m.*, sentence, decision.
juger, to judge.
jurer, to swear.
jusque, to, even, till, so; —là, till then.
justifier, to justify.

L

là, there.
lâcheté, *f.*, cowardice, base action.
là-dessous, under that.
ladite, the said.
lais, *m.*, alluvion.
laisser, to leave, let, allow.
lait, *m.*, milk.
lampas, *m.*, silk damask.

indiquer, to show, point out.
individu, *m.*, individual.
inégal, -e, unequal.
infaillible, infallible.
infailliblement, infallibly.
infidèle, unfaithful.
infini, -e, infinite.
infiniment, infinitely.
in-folio, *m.*, folio volume.
informé, *m.*, investigation.
inhabile, incapable.
inimitié, *f.*, hostility.
inouï, -e, unheard of.
inquiéter, to disturb.
inquiétude, *f.*, uneasiness.
insensible, unconscious, unfeeling.
insensiblement, gradually.
insidieu-x, -se, insidious, insinuating.
insignifiant, -e, insignificant, meaningless.
insolite, unusual.
instance, *f.*, suit.
instruction, *f.*, education.
instruire, to inform.
insu; à son —, unwittingly; à notre —, unknown to us,
intempérie, *f.*, inclemency.
intenter, to bring; commence.
interdire, to forbid, prevent, suspend.
intérêt, *m.*, interest.
intérieur, -e, internal.
intérieur, *m.*, home.
interjection, *f.*, exclamation.
interpellation, *f.*, question, remark.
interrompre, to interrupt.
intervenir, to interfere.
intime, intimate, secret.
intrigant, *m.*, rogue, schemer.
inutile, useless.
inutilement, uselessly.
iris, *m.*, orris.
irrécusable, undeniable.
irréfléchi, -e, thoughtless.
ivre, intoxicated.

lancer, to hurl, throw out.
 langue, *f.*, tongue, language.
 laquelle, which, who, that.
 large, broad.
 larynx, *m.*, nozzle.
 lecture, *f.*, reading.
 ledit, the said.
 légataire, *m.*, legatee, heir.
 lég-er, -ère, light, slight, small.
 légèrement, lightly, slightly, slightlyly.
 legs, *m.*, legacy.
 léguer, to leave, bequeath.
 lendemain, *m.*, next day.
 lent, -e, slow.
 lentement, slowly.
 lequel, who, whom, that, which.
 leur, to them, their.
 levée, *f.*, rising ground.
 lever, to lift; se —, to get up.
 lèvres, *f.*, lip.
 libelle, *m.*, statement, writing.
 lice, *f.*, lists, arena.
 lier, to bind, unite.
 lieu, *m.*, place, cause; au — de, instead of.
 lieue, *f.*, league.
 ligne, *f.*, line, path; *as a measure*, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.
 linge, *m.*, linen.
 liquide, liquid, clear.
 lire, to read.
 lit, *m.*, bed.
 litigieu-x, -se, litigious.
 livre, *m.*, book.
 livre, *f.*, pound, franc.
 livrer, to give up.
 logement, *m.*, lodgings.
 loger, to lodge, live.
 logiquement, logically.
 logis, *m.*, house.
 loi, *f.*, law.
 loin, far, afar.
 longévité, *f.*, longevity, long life.
 longtemps, long, a long time.
 longue, à la —, at length, in time.
 loquacité, *f.*, talkativeness.

lors, then; dès —, from that time.
 lorsque, when.
 louer, to rent, hire, praise.
 loup, *m.*, wolf.
 lucide, clear.
 lumière, *f.*, light, knowledge, judgment.
 lune, *f.*, moon.
 lutte, *f.*, struggle.
 luxe, *m.*, luxury.

M

machinal, -e, mechanical, instinctive.
 mademoiselle, *f.*, miss.
 magnifique, splendid.
 maigre, lean, thin.
 maille, *f.*, mesh, stitch.
 main, *f.*, hand.
 maintenant, now.
 maintenir, to maintain, keep.
 mais, but, why.
 maison, *f.*, house.
 maître, *m.*, master.
 maîtresse, *f.*, mistress.
 majeur, -e, greater, dominant.
 mal, *m.*, evil, harm.
 mal, badly.
 malade, sick, ill.
 maladie, *f.*, illness.
 maladroit, -e, awkward.
 maladroitement, awkwardly.
 malaise, *m.*, trouble, distress.
 malgré, in spite of.
 malheur, *m.*, misfortune.
 malheureusement, unfortunately, unhappily.
 malheureu-x, -se, unfortunate, unhappy.
 malin, *m.*, sly, shrewd person.
 malle, *f.*, trunk.
 malle-poste, *f.*, mail-coach.
 malveillant, -e, evil, malevolent.
 manche, *f.*, sleeve.

mander, to send for, summon.
 manger, to eat.
 manie, *f.*, passion, desire.
 manière, *f.*, manner, way; de —, so as.
 manque, *m.*, lack. [ing.
 manquer, to miss, fail, be want-
 mansuétude, *f.*, meekness.
 marbre, *m.*, marble.
 marbrer, to spot, dot.
 marchand, *m.*, merchant.
 marché, *m.*, market; bon —, cheapness.
 marcher, to walk, move.
 mari, *m.*, husband.
 marier, to marry, join.
 marin, *m.*, sailor.
 marine, *f.*, navy.
 marque, *f.*, sign, token.
 marquer, to mark, show. [dom.
 martyre, *f.*, martyr, *m.*, martyr-
 masque, *m.*, mask, face.
 matériel, -le, material, corporal.
 matière, *f.*, matter, reason.
 matin, *m.*, morning.
 matinée, *f.*, morning.
 mauvais, -e, bad, ill.
 mécanique, mechanical.
 méchamment, maliciously.
 méchant, -e, bad, wicked, evil.
 méconnaître, to ignore.
 médecin, *m.*, doctor.
 médire, to speak ill, curse.
 médisance, *f.*, slander, gossip, evil speaking.
 méditer, to think, plan.
 meilleur, -e, better, best.
 mêler, to mingle, mix.
 même, same, self, even; à —, able.
 menacer, to threaten.
 ménage, *m.*, household, home.
 ménager, to prepare, make.
 mener, to lead, take.
 mensonge, *m.*, falsehood.
 mentir, to lie.
 menton, *m.*, chin.

mépris, *m.*, contempt.
 mépriser, to despise.
 mercredi, *m.*, Wednesday.
 mère, *f.*, mother.
 mériter, to deserve.
 merveille (à), admirably.
 mésintelligence, *f.*, misunderstanding.
 mesquin, -e, mean, pitiful.
 messe, *f.*, mass.
 mesure, *f.*, measure, limit.
 mesurer, to measure, estimate.
 métamorphose, *f.*, transformation.
 métropole, *f.*, cathedral city.
 métropolitain, -e, metropolitan.
 mettre, to put, put on; se —, to begin.
 meuble, *m.*, furniture.
 midi, *m.*, south.
 mielleu-x, -se, sweet, bland.
 mieux, better, best, more.
 mignon, -ne, dear.
 milieu, *m.*, middle, midst.
 mille, thousand.
 mince, thin, small.
 minime, trifling, mean.
 ministre, *m.*, minister, secretary.
 minuter, to rough draught, write out.
 minutieu-x, -se, minute.
 misère, *f.*, trouble.
 mobili-er, -ère, for furniture.
 mobilier, *m.*, furniture.
 mœurs, *f. pl.*, manners, customs.
 moindre, less, least.
 moine, *m.*, monk.
 moins, less, least.
 mois, *m.*, month.
 moitié, *f.*, half.
 mollet, -te, soft, light.
 mollet, *m.*, leg.
 moment, *m.*, instant; par — s, now and then.
 momentané, -e, momentary.
 momentanément, for the moment.
 monarchique, monarchic.

mondain, -e, worldly.
 monde, *m.*, world, society; tout le —, everybody.
 monomanie, *f.*, monomania.
 monseigneur, *m.*, his Lordship.
 monsieur, *m.*, sir, gentleman; Mr.
 montre, *f.*, watch.
 montrer, to show, exhibit.
 monument, *m.*, building, construction.
 moquer (se), to laugh at.
 moqueu-r, -se, mocking, sarcastic.
 morbleu, zounds.
 morceau, *m.*, bit, piece, morsel; bon —, dainty.
 mordre, to bite.
 mort, *f.*, death.
 mort, -e, dead.
 mortifier, to humble, punish.
 mot, *m.*, word, answer.
 mouche, *f.*, fly.
 mouiller, to wet.
 mourir, to die.
 mousse, *f.*, moss.
 mouton, *m.*, sheep; sheep-like, mild.
 mouvement, *m.*, movement, feeling, impulse.
 moyen, *m.*, means.
 moyen, -ne, middle.
 muet, -te, dumb, speechless.
 mulot, *m.*, field-mouse.
 mur, *m.*, wall.
 mûr, -e, mature.

N

naï-f, -ve, ingenuous, innocent.
 naissance, *f.*, birth.
 naître, to be born.
 naïvement, plainly, candidly.
 naïveté, *f.*, simplicity.
 naquit, *from* naître.
 nasillard, -e, canting.
 naufrage, *m.*, shipwreck.

navrer, to wound, distress.
 né, -e, born.
 néanmoins, nevertheless.
 nef, *f.*, nave.
 négliger, to neglect.
 neige, *f.*, snow.
 net, -te, clean, neat.
 nettement, clearly, plainly.
 neuf, nine.
 neu-f, -ve, new.
 neutre, neutral.
 neveu, *m.*, nephew.
 nez, *m.*, nose.
 ni, neither, nor.
 niais, -e, silly, foolish.
 niaisement, stupidly.
 niaiserie, *f.*, silliness, trifle.
 nicher, to nestle, nest.
 nier, to deny.
 noblesse, *f.*, nobility, nobleness.
 noce, *f.*, wedding.
 nœud, *m.*, knot.
 noir, -e, black.
 noircir, to blacken.
 nom, *m.*, name.
 nombre, *m.*, number.
 nombreux, -se, numerous.
 nomination, *f.*, appointment.
 nommer, to name, call, appoint.
 non, no, not.
 nonobstant, notwithstanding.
 nord, *m.*, north.
 notamment, especially.
 noter, to note, write down.
 notre, our.
 nourrir, to nourish, feed.
 nourriture, *f.*, food.
 nouveau, nouvel, nouvelle, new; de —, again.
 nouveauté, *f.*, newness, novelty.
 nouvelle, *f.*, news.
 noyer, *m.*, walnut-tree.
 nu, -e, naked, bare.
 nuance, *f.*, shade, gradation.
 nuisible, detrimental, injurious.
 nuit, *f.*, night.
 nul, -le, no, not any.
 nullité, *f.*, nullity, nonentity.

O

obéir, to obey.
 objet, *m.*, object, end.
 obscurcir, to obscure, darken.
 obstiner (s'), to persist.
 occulte, occult.
 occultement, secretly.
 occuper, to occupy.
 œil, *m.*, eye.
 œillade, *f.*, glance.
 œnologie, *f.*, wine-making.
 œuf, *m.*, egg.
 œuvre, *f.*, work, deed.
 offenser, to offend.
 office, *m.*, service.
 officieusement, kindly.
 offrir, to offer, present.
 oiseau, *m.*, bird.
 oisi-f, -ve, idle.
 ombre, *f.*, shade, shadow.
 oncle, *m.*, uncle.
 ongle, *m.*, nail, claw.
 onze, eleven.
 optique, *f.*, optics.
 or, but, now.
 orage, *m.*, storm.
 orangé, -e, orange-colored.
 oratoire, *m.*, oratory.
 ordinairement, usually.
 ordonner, to order, prescribe.
 ordre, *m.*, order.
 oreille, *f.*, ear.
 orgueil, *m.*, pride.
 orner, to adorn.
 orphelin, -e, orphan.
 oser, to dare, venture.
 ôter, to take away, remove.
 ou, or, either.
 où, where, in which; when.
 oublier, *m.*, neglect, forgetting.
 oublier, to forget.
 oui, yes.
 ourdir, to plot, plan.
 outrager, to offend.
 ouvert, -e, open.
 ouvrage, *m.*, work.
 ouvrier, *m.*, workman.
 ouvrir, to open.

P

paille, *f.*, straw, chaff.
 pain, *m.*, bread, loaf; petit —, roll.
 pair, *m.*, peer.
 paire, *f.*, pair, couple.
 pairie, *f.*, peerage.
 paix, *f.*, peace, quiet.
 palais, *m.*, palace.
 palier, *m.*, landing.
 pâlir, to turn pale.
 panier, *m.*, basket.
 pantoufle, *f.*, slipper.
 pape, *m.*, Pope.
 papier, *m.*, paper.
 paraître, to appear, seem.
 parapluie, *m.*, umbrella.
 parce que, because.
 parchemin, *m.*, parchment, document.
 parcourir, to travel over.
 pardieu, zounds.
 pardonner, to pardon.
 pareil, -le, alike, similar, such.
 parer, to adorn.
 paresseu-x, -se, idle, indifferent.
 parfait, -e, perfect, complete, well-disposed.
 parfaitement, perfectly, very well.
 parfois, sometimes.
 parfum, *m.*, scent.
 parler, to speak.
 parmi, among.
 paroisse, *f.*, parish.
 parole, *f.*, word.
 parquer, to pen up, confine.
 parquet, *m.*, floor.
 parrain, *m.*, godfather, sponsor.
 part, *f.*, share, portion; faire —, to tell; à —, aside.
 partager, to share.
 parti, *m.*, party, side.
 participer, to have a share.
 particuli-er, -ère, peculiar, private.
 partie, *f.*, part, game.

partir, to go away.
 partout, everywhere.
 parure, *f.*, attire, dress.
 parvenir, to arrive, succeed.
 parvenu, *m.*, upstart.
 pas, *m.*, step.
 passant, *m.*, passer-by.
 passé, *-e*, faded.
 passer, to pass, spend.
 passionner (*se*), to be eager.
 pâté, *m.*, pie, pastry.
 patiemment, patiently.
 patin, *m.*, knob.
 patte, *f.*, paw, foot, claw.
 paupière, *f.*, eyelid.
 pauvre, poor.
 pavé, *m.*, pavement.
 payer, to pay.
 pays, *m.*, country.
 paysage, *m.*, landscape.
 paysan, *m.*, peasant, farmer.
 pécher, to sin, transgress.
 peindre, to paint, show, represent.
 peine, *f.*, pain, grief, trouble; à —, hardly.
 peinture, *f.*, painting, picture.
 pendant, during.
 pendre, to hang.
 pendule, *f.*, clock.
 pénétrer, to penetrate, enter.
 pensée, *f.*, thought, idea.
 penser, to think.
 penseur, *m.*, thinker.
 pension, *f.*, boarding.
 pensionnaire, *m. f.*, boarder.
 pensionnat, *m.*, boarding-school.
 pente, *f.*, inclination, propensity.
 perçant, *-e*, piercing.
 percer, to appear.
 perdre, to lose.
 père, *m.*, father.
 périodique, periodical.
 périr, to perish.
 permettre, to permit.
 péroraison, *f.*, peroration.
 perpétuellement, continually.

persienne, *f.*, shutter.
 personne, *f.*, person; — (*ne*), nobody.
 perspective, *f.*, prospect.
 perspicacité, *f.*, shrewdness.
 perte, *f.*, loss, ruin.
 pesant, *-e*, heavy, weighty.
 peser, to weigh, hover.
 petit, *-e*, little, small.
 petitesse, *f.*, smallness, meanness, trifle.
 peu, little, few, lack; à — près, nearly.
 peuple, *m.*, common people.
 peur, *f.*, fear.
 peut-être, perhaps.
 phénomène, *m.*, phenomenon.
 phrase, *f.*, sentence.
 physiognomie, *f.*, physiognomy, look, face, expression.
 picoterie, *f.*, teasing, bickering.
 pièce, *f.*, piece, room, paper, document.
 pied, *m.*, foot.
 pierre, *f.*, stone.
 piété, *f.*, piety.
 piétiner, to tramp, trudge.
 pieu-*x*, *-se*, pious, godly.
 pincette, *f.*, tongs.
 piquer, to prick, sting.
 pitié, *f.*, pity.
 place, *f.*, room, square.
 plafond, *m.*, ceiling.
 plaider, to argue, go to law.
 plaindre, to pity; *se* —, to complain.
 plainte, *f.*, complaint.
 plaie, to please.
 plaisanterie, *f.*, pleasantry, joke.
 plaisir, *m.*, pleasure.
 planer, to hover, sail.
 planète, *f.*, planet.
 planter, to plant, fix, set, stand.
 plaqué, *-e*, stuck on.
 plat, *m.*, dish.
 plébéien, *-ne*, plebeian.
 plein, *-e*, full.
 pleurer, to weep, weep for.

pleurs, *m. pl.*, tears.
 pli, *m.*, fold, wrinkle.
 plier, to bend, yield, conform.
 plomb, *m.*, lead.
 pluie, *f.*, rain.
 plupart, *f.*, most, most part;
 pour la —, mostly, generally.
 plus, more, most; *de* — *en* —; more and more.
 plusieurs, several.
 plutôt, rather.
 poche, *f.*, pocket.
 podagre, *m. f.*, gouty person.
 poêle, *m.*, stove.
 poésie, *f.*, poem.
 point, *m.*, place, degree.
 pointe, *f.*, point.
 poisson, *m.*, fish.
 poli, *-e*, polished, polite.
 poliment, politely.
 politesse, *f.*, politeness.
 politique, *f.*, politics.
 pomper, to suck up.
 pompeu-*x*, *-se*, pompous.
 pont, *m.*, bridge.
 portail, *m.*, front, portal.
 porte, *f.*, door.
 porte-cochère, carriage entrance.
 portée, *f.*, reach, scope, extent.
 porte persienne, *f.*, shutter-frame.
 porter, to carry, bear, give, incline; *se* —, to be.
 poser, to place, set.
 posséder, to possess.
 poste, *f.*, post.
 pouillé, *m.*, register, list.
 pour, for, in order to.
 pourquoi, why.
 poursuivre, to pursue, persecute, go on.
 pourvoi, *m.*, appeal.
 pousser, to push, drive, urge.
 poussière, *f.*, dust.
 poussi-*f.*, *-ve*, wheezy, asthmatic.
 pouvoir, to be able, can.
 pouvoir, *m.*, power.
 prairie, *f.*, meadow.

pratique, *f.*, practice, custom.
 pratiquer, to practise, frequent, keep with.
 précieux-*x*, *-se*, valuable, dear.
 précipitamment, hastily.
 précisément, precisely, exactly.
 préfet, *m.*, prefect.
 prématurément, prematurely.
 premier, *m.*, first.
 prendre, to take; *se* — à, to take hold of, go about.
 près, near, close; à peu —, almost.
 presbytère, *m.*, rectory.
 présentement, now, hereby.
 presque, almost.
 presse, *f.*, press.
 prêt, *-e*, ready.
 prétendre, to claim, pretend, try.
 prétendu, *m.*, lover.
 prétention, *f.*, claim.
 prêter, to lend.
 prêtre, *m.*, priest.
 preuve, *f.*, proof, evidence.
 prévenance, *f.*, kindness.
 prévenir, to prevent.
 prévoir, to foresee, provide for.
 prier, to pray, beg.
 primitivement, originally.
 prise, *f.*, pinch.
 privé, *-e*, private.
 priver, to deprive.
 prix, *m.*, price, value, worth, merit.
 prohibé, *f.*, honesty.
 problématique, doubtful.
 procès, *m.*, lawsuit, trial.
 prochain, *-e*, near, next, approaching.
 prodigieu-*x*, *-se*, vast, very great.
 prodiguer, to lavish, waste.
 produire, to produce.
 profond, *-e*, deep, profound.
 profondément, profoundly.
 profondeur, *f.*, depth.
 proie, *f.*, prey; *en* — à, suffering from.

projeter, to cast.
promener (se), to walk.
promettre, to promise.
promiscuité, *f.*, variety.
promptement, quickly.
pronostic, *m.*, omen.
pronostiquer, to foretell.
propre, own, suitable, clean, neat.
propriétaire, *m.*, owner.
propriété, *f.*, property.
protecteur, -rice, protector, protectress.

protéger, to protect, patronize.
provenir, to proceed, come.
psaume, *m.*, psalm.
public-c, -que, public.
puis, then, besides.
puisque, since.
puissance, *f.*, power, force.
puits, *m.*, well, pit.
pulmonie, *f.*, consumption.
punir, to punish.
pur, -e, pure, clear.

Q

quai, *m.*, wharf, platform.
quand, when.
quant à, as for.
quarante, forty.
quart, *m.*, quarter.
quasi, almost.
quatorze, fourteen.
quatre, four.
que, that, how, if, as, till, than, but.
quel, -le, what.
quelconque, whatever, any.
quelque, some, any; however.
quelquefois, sometimes.
quelqu'un, somebody.
querelle, *f.*, quarrel.
questionneur, -se, inquisitive.
quêter, to make a collection (*for the poor*).
queue, *f.*, tail.
qui, who, whom, which.

quiconque, whoever.
quinze, fifteen.
quitte, clear, even.
quitter, to leave, take off.
quoi, which, what; — que, whatever.
quoique, although.
quotidien, -ne, daily.
quotité, *f.*, amount.

R

rabâcher, to repeat.
rabat, *m.*, band (*for the neck*).
raccommoder, to reconcile.
racine, *f.*, root.
raconter, to relate, tell.
radoter, to rave, dote.
radoucir, to soften, appease.
raffermir, to harden, strengthen.
raffiné, -e, keen.
raide, stiff.
railleu-r, -se, jeering, mocking.
raison, *f.*, reason, cause; avoir —, to be right.
ramasser, to collect, gather.
rang, *m.*, range, station.
rapide, quick, quickly.
rappeler (se), to remember.
rapport, *m.*, relation, affinity, conformity.
rapporter, to report, tell.
rarement, seldom.
rassurer, to reassure.
ravir, to take away.
rayon, *m.*, shelf.
rayonnant, -e, shining.
réagir, to react.
recevoir, to receive.
rêche, *m.*, rough side.
rechercher, to seek.
récit, *m.*, story.
recommencer, to begin again.
réconcilier, to reconcile.
reconduire, to accompany to the door.
reconnaissance, *f.*, gratitude.

reconnaître, to recognize, find out, select.
reconstruire, to rebuild.
récrier (se), to express surprise.
recruter, to collect.
reçu, *m.*, receipt.
recueillir, to receive, entertain.
redouter, to fear.
réduire, to reduce.
refermer, to shut again.
réfléchi, -e, thoughtful.
réfléchir, to reflect.
réformer, to revise.
refroidir, to cool, get cold.
regard, *m.*, look.
regarder, to look at.
règle, *f.*, rule, ruler; en —, in proper form.
regretter, to regret.
régulièrement, regularly.
réjouir (se), to rejoice.
relativement, relating.
religieu-x, -se, monastic.
remarquer, to notice.
remercier, to thank.
remettre, to give, deliver, put off, entrust.
remonter, to take up, wind.
remords, *m.*, remorse.
remplacer, to replace.
remplir, to fill, fill up.
remporter, to gain.
rencontrer, to meet, find.
rendre, to return, make, reproduce; se —, to go.
renfermer, to confine.
renforcer, to reinforce.
renier, to disown.
renoncer (à), to give up.
renseignement, *m.*, information.
rente, *f.*, yearly income.
rentrer, to return.
renversement, *m.*, destruction, upsetting.
renverser, to overthrow.
renvoyer, to send away, dismiss.
répandre, to shed, spread.
repas, *m.*, meal.

répéter, to repeat.
répliquer, to reply.
répondre, to reply.
réponse, *f.*, answer.
reporter, to bring back, return, turn again.
repos, *m.*, quiet, tranquillity.
reprendre, to take again, resume, reply, remark.
réprimer, to repress.
reproche, *m.*, reproach, rebuke.
reproduire, to reproduce.
répugnance, *f.*, dislike.
requête, *f.*, petition.
résider, to live.
résigner, to resign.
résonner, to ring again.
résoudre, to resolve.
respectueusement, respectfully.
ressentir, to feel; se —, to feel the effects of.
resserrer, to compress, restrict.
ressouvenir; faire —, to remind.
ressusciter, to raise up, revive.
restaurer, to restore.
reste, *m.*, remainder; du —, besides.
rester, to remain.
résultat, *m.*, result.
résumer, to sum up.
rétablir, to restore.
retarder, to delay.
retenir, to keep.
retentir, to resound, ring, re-echo.
retentissement, *m.*, resounding, rattling.
retirer (se), to retire.
retour, *m.*, return, repayment, sans —, irretrievably.
retourner, to return; se —, to turn round.
retrait, *m.*, withdrawal.
retraite, *f.*, retreat.
rétréci, -e, narrow.
retrouver, to find.
réunion, *f.*, meeting.
réunir, to join, unite, assemble.
réussir, to succeed.

réussite, *f.*, success.
 rêvasserie, *f.*, musing, dreaming.
 réveil, *m.*, awaking.
 réveiller, to wake, wake up.
 révéler, to reveal.
 revenir, to return.
 rêver, to dream, think of.
 rêverie, *f.*, reverie.
 révoquer, to recall; — en doute, to question.
 rez-de-chaussée, *m.*, ground-floor.
 rhume, *m.*, cold.
 riche, rich.
 ride, *f.*, wrinkle.
 rideau, *m.*, curtain.
 rider, to ripple, agitate.
 ridicule, *m.*, ridiculous actions.
 rien, *m.*, nothing, trifle.
 rigueur, *f.*, severity, harshness.
 risquer, to risk.
 rire, to laugh.
 robe, *f.*, gown; — de chambre, dressing-gown.
 rocher, *m.*, rock.
 roi, *m.*, king.
 romain, —e, Roman.
 rond, —e, round, plump.
 rosée, *f.*, dew.
 rouge, red.
 rougeâtre, ruddy.
 rouler, to roll, tumble.
 rou-x, —sse, reddish, reddish brown.
 royalement, royally, exactly.
 rue, *f.*, street.
 ruiner, to ruin, destroy.
 ruisseau, *m.*, gutter.
 rusé, —e, sly, foxy.

S

sabot, *m.*, wooden shoe.
 sac, *m.*, sack, bag.
 sacerdotal, —e, priestly.
 sage, wise, prudent.
 sagement, wisely, prudently.
 sagesse, *f.*, wisdom, prudence.

saillie, *f.*, witticism, smart remark.
 sain, —e, sound, healthy.
 sagement, rationally, judiciously.
 saint, —e, sainted, pious.
 saisir, to seize, catch, understand.
 saisissement, *m.*, shock.
 salir, to stain, disgrace, besmirch.
 salle, *f.*, hall, room; — à manger, dining-room.
 salon, *m.*, parlor.
 saluer, to bow to, greet.
 sang, *m.*, blood.
 santé, *f.*, health.
 sardonique, sarcastic.
 satisfaire, to satisfy.
 sauf, except.
 sauver, to save, rescue.
 savoir, to know, know how, be able.
 scène, *f.*, stage.
 sciatique, *f.*, sciatica.
 science, *f.*, knowledge.
 scruter, to scrutinize, study.
 sculpter, to carve.
 sculpture, *f.*, carving.
 séance, *f.*, session.
 sec, sèche, dry, lean, thin, abrupt.
 sèchement, dryly, bluntly.
 sécher, to dry.
 secours, *m.*, help.
 séduire, to attract, win over.
 sein, *m.*, bosom.
 séjour, *m.*, stay, abode.
 sel, *m.*, salt.
 selon, according to.
 semaine, *f.*, week.
 semblable, like, such, similar.
 sembler, to seem.
 semelle, *f.*, sole.
 semer, to sow, spread.
 sénat, *m.*, senate, assembly.
 sens, *m.*, sense, judgment, meaning.
 sensibilité, *f.*, feeling, sensation.

sensible, perceptible, painful.
 sentir, to feel, perceive, smell of.
 séparer, to separate.
 sept, seven.
 serment, *m.*, oath.
 serrer, to squeeze.
 serrure, *f.*, lock.
 servir, to serve, se —, to make use.
 serviteur, *m.*, servant.
 seuil, *m.*, threshold.
 seul, —e, alone, single, only, sole.
 seulement, only, solely.
 sevrer, to deprive.
 sexagénaire, sexagenarian.
 si, if; so.
 siège, *m.*, seat, chair.
 sien, —ne, his, hers, its.
 signe, *m.*, sign, mark, nod.
 signer, to sign.
 significati-f, —ve, expressive.
 silencieusement, silently.
 silencieu-x, —se, silent.
 simuler, to imitate, look like.
 sinistre, ominous.
 situé, —e, situated.
 sœur, *f.*, sister.
 soie, *f.*, silk.
 soif, *f.*, thirst.
 soigneusement, carefully.
 soigneu-x, —se, careful.
 soin, *m.*, care, attention.
 soir, *m.*, evening.
 soirée, *f.*, evening reception, evening party.
 soit, either, or, be it so.
 soixante, sixty.
 soleil, *m.*, sun.
 solennel, —le, solemn.
 solennellement, solemnly.
 solitaire, *m.*, hermit, recluse.
 sombre, dark, dismal.
 somme, *f.*, sum.
 sommeil, *m.*, sleep, nap.
 sommet, *m.*, top.
 somnolescent, —e, sleepy.
 son, *m.*, sound, tone.
 sonde, *f.*, sounding-line.

sonder, to sound, probe.
 songe, *m.*, dream.
 songer, to think.
 sonner, to sound, sing, strike.
 sonnerie, *f.*, ringing.
 sonnette, *f.*, bell.
 sonore, sonorous.
 sort, *m.*, fate, lot.
 sorte, *f.*, kind, way; en quelque —, as it were.
 sortir, to go out, come out.
 sot, —te, silly, foolish, stupid person.
 sou, *m.*, cent.
 soucieu-x, —se, anxious, full of care.
 soudain, suddenly.
 soufflet, *m.*, bellows.
 souffrance, *f.*, suffering, pain.
 souffrir, to suffer.
 sonhait, *m.*, wish, desire.
 souhaiter, to desire.
 soulier, *m.*, shoe; — double, over-shoe.
 soulte, *f.*, compensation.
 soumettre, to submit, subject.
 soumission, *f.*, submission.
 soupçon, *m.*, suspicion.
 soupçonner, to suspect.
 souper, *m.*, supper.
 sourcil, *m.*, eye-brow.
 sourd, —e, deaf, secret, under-hand.
 sourdement, secretly.
 sourire, to smile.
 sournoisement, slyly.
 sous, under.
 sous-entendu, understood, accepted.
 soussigné, —e, undersigned.
 soustraire (se), to escape.
 soutane, *f.*, cassock, gown.
 soutenir, to support.
 souvenir (se), to remember.
 souvent, often.
 souverain, —e, supreme, final.
 souverainement, thoroughly.
 spirituel, —le, bright, clever.

squelette, *m.*, skeleton.
 statuaire, *f.*, statuary.
 statuer, to decree.
 stipuler, to stipulate, arrange.
 stupéfait, -e, stupefied, astonished.
 subir, to undergo.
 subitement, suddenly.
 subtil, -e, subtle, keen, cunning.
 subtilement, cunningly.
 suc, *m.*, juice, sap.
 succéder, to succeed, follow.
 succession, *f.*, inheritance, estate.
 successivement, in succession.
 succinctement, briefly.
 succomber, to succumb.
 succulent, -e, rich, nourishing.
 sucré, -e, sweetened.
 suffire, to suffice, be sufficient.
 suffisamment, sufficiently.
 suffisant, -e, sufficient.
 suggérer, to suggest.
 suite, *f.*, consequence; par —, on account; sans —, unconnected.
 suivant, according to.
 suivre, to follow.
 superficie, *f.*, surface, outside.
 supplier, to beg.
 supposer, to suppose, attribute.
 sur, upon, on.
 sûr, -e, sure.
 surabondamment, abundantly.
 surgir, to rise.
 sur-le-champ, at once.
 surplus, *m.*, surplice.
 surprendre, to surprise, overtake.
 surtout, especially.
 survenir, to happen.

T

tabac, *m.*, snuff.
 tabatière, *f.*, snuff-box.
 tableau, *m.*, painting, picture.
 tache, *f.*, spot, stain.

tâcher, to try.
 tacitement, tacitly.
 taffetas ciré, oiled silk.
 taille, *f.*, size, shape.
 taire (se), to remain silent.
 tamiser, to sift.
 tandis que, whilst, whereas.
 tangente, *f.*, point of contact.
 tant, so much, so many.
 tante, *f.*, aunt.
 tapage, *m.*, noise, racket.
 tapis, *m.*, carpet; — de lit, rug.
 tapisserie, *f.*, tapestry, needlework.
 taquinerie, *f.*, persecution.
 tard, late.
 tarder, to delay.
 tas, *m.*, heap, pile.
 tasse, *f.*, cup.
 taupinière, *f.*, mole-hill.
 teinte, *f.*, tint, color.
 tel, -le, such.
 tellement, so.
 témoigner, to show.
 tempérer, to moderate.
 tempête, *f.*, tempest, storm.
 temps, *m.*, time, weather.
 tendre, tender, affectionate.
 tendre, to hold out.
 teneur, *f.*, tenor, terms.
 tenir, to hold, keep, take, belong.
 tentative, *f.*, attempt, trial.
 tenture, *f.*, hangings, curtains.
 terminer, to end.
 terne, dull, listless.
 terrain, *m.*, ground.
 terrasse, *f.*, terrace, platform.
 terre, *f.*, earth.
 territorial, -e, landed, in land.
 testat-eur, -rice, testator, testatrix.
 tête, *f.*, head.
 thé, *m.*, tea.
 thébaïde, *f.*, hermitage.
 tige, *f.*, trunk, stem.
 tigre, *m.*, tiger.
 timbré, -e, stamped.

tiraillement, *m.*, pulling, twitching.
 tirer, to pull, pull out; se —, to get out.
 tisonner, to stir the fire.
 titre, *m.*, title, right, claim; à — de, by way of.
 toile, *f.*, cloth, web.
 toit, *m.*, roof.
 tombe, *f.*, grave.
 tombeau, *m.*, tomb; lit en —, square bedstead.
 tomber, to fall.
 ton, *m.*, tone, accent, key-note.
 tondre, to shear.
 tordre, to twist, warp.
 tort, *m.*, wrong.
 torturer, to torture, rack.
 tôt, soon.
 toucher, to touch.
 toujours, always.
 tour, *f.*, tower.
 tour, *m.*, turn, trick.
 Tourangeau, *m.*, inhabitant of Tours.
 tourange-au, -lle, of Tours.
 tourmenter, to torment.
 tourner, to turn.
 tournure, *f.*, figure, shape.
 tousser, to cough.
 tout, -e, all, whole, quite, everything.
 tracas, *m.*, bustle, turmoil, disorder.
 tracassi-er, -èn, mischief-maker.
 trahir, to betray.
 trait, *m.*, feature, reference, connection.
 traïter, to treat.
 trame, *f.*, plot, web.
 trancher, to cut, settle, contrast.
 transaction, *f.*, compromise, agreement.
 transport, *m.*, transfer, carrying.
 transporter, to transfer.
 travail, *m.*, work, toil, paper.
 travailler, to work.

travers (à), through.
 traverser, to cross, go through.
 treize, thirteen.
 trente, thirty.
 très, very.
 trésor, *m.*, treasure, hoard.
 tressaillement, *m.*, start, movement.
 tribunal, *m.*, court.
 trictrac, *m.*, (game of) backgammon.
 triompher, to exalt, rejoice.
 triste, sad.
 tristement, sadly.
 trois, three.
 troisième, third.
 tromper, to deceive; se —, to be mistaken.
 trompette, *f.*, trumpet.
 trompeu-r, -se, delusive, deceptive.
 trop, too, too much, too many.
 trotter, to trot.
 trouver, to find; se —, to be.
 tudieu! zounds! heavens!
 tuer, to kill.
 tur-c, -que, Turkish.
 tuyau, *m.*, pipe, tube.
 typique, typical.

U

unique, only.
 unir, to unite, join.
 usé, -e, worn, worn out.
 user, to use up, make use of.
 usuel, -le, usual.
 utile, useful.

V

va, from aller.
 vaguement, vaguely.
 vaincre, to conquer.
 vaisseau, *m.*, ship, vessel.
 valet, *m.*, manservant.

- valeur, *f.*, value, worth, courage, importance.
 valoir, to be worth; — mieux, to be better.
 vanter, to praise, boast of.
 vécut, *from* vivre.
 végétal, *m.*, plant.
 veille, *f.*, day before.
 veiller, to watch, oversee.
 velours, *m.*, velvet.
 venir, to come; — de, to have just.
 vent, *m.*, wind.
 ventre, *m.*, stomach, abdomen.
 vérification, *f.*, examination.
 vérifier, to examine, verify.
 vérité, *f.*, truth.
 vernir, to varnish, glaze.
 verre, *m.*, glass.
 verrou, *m.*, bolt.
 vers, towards.
 vert, —e, green.
 vertu, *f.*, virtue.
 vertueux—x, —se, excellent.
 vestige, *m.*, trace, remnant.
 vêtement, *m.*, garment, clothes.
 vêtir, to clothe.
 veuve, *f.*, widow.
 vicaire, *m.*, vicar.
 vicariat, *m.*, vicarship.
 vicier, to vitiate, corrupt.
 vide, empty.
 vide, *m.*, vanity, emptiness.
 vie, *f.*, life.
 vieillard, *m.*, old man.
 vieillesse, *f.*, old age.
 vierge, *f.*, virgin, maid.
 vieux, vieil, vieille, old.
 vi-f, —ve, keen. [ously.
 vigouusement, greatly, vigor-

- vigoureux—x, —se, vigorous.
 ville, *f.*, town, city.
 vin, *m.*, wine.
 vingt, twenty.
 visage, *m.*, face.
 vite, quick, quickly.
 vitré, —e, glazed; porte—e, glass door.
 vivant; en son —, in his lifetime.
 vivement, sharply, keenly.
 vivre, to live.
 vœu, *m.*, wish, desire.
 voici, here is, here are.
 voie, *f.*, way, means.
 voilà, that is, there is, there are.
 voile, *m.*, veil, mask.
 voiler, to hide.
 voir, to see.
 voisin, *m.*, neighbor.
 voiture, *f.*, carriage, coach.
 voix, *f.*, voice.
 volontairement, deliberate, deliberately.
 volonté, *f.*, will.
 volontiers, willingly.
 vont, *from* aller.
 vouer, to devote, consign.
 vouloir, to will, want, demand; s'en —, to dislike; — dire, to mean.
 voyage, *m.*, journey.
 vrai, true, genuine.
 vue, *f.*, sight, view, design.

Z

- zèle, *m.*, zeal.
 zélé, —e, zealous.

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