

- tal, account, description, detail, relation.  
**EXPLICIT**, express, plain, definite.  
**EXPLOIT**, achievement, feat, deed, accomplishment.  
**TO EXPLORE**, search, pry into.  
**EXPOSED**, subject, liable, obnoxious.  
**EXPOSTULATE**, remonstrate, altercate, discuss.  
**TO EXPOUND**, explain, interpret, unfold.  
**EXPRESS**, explicit, plain, definite.  
**TO EXPRESS**, declare, utter, signify, testify, intimate.  
**EXPRESSIVE**, significant.  
**TO EXPUNGE**, blot out, erase, efface, obliterate.  
**TO EXTEND**, enlarge, increase, stretch out.  
**EXTENSIVE**, comprehensive, wide, large.  
**EXTENUATE**, palliate, lessen, diminish.  
**EXTERIOR**, outward, external.  
**TO EXTERMINATE**, extirpate, eradicate, root out, destroy.  
**EXTERNAL**, exterior, outward.  
**TO EXTOL**, praise, laud, applaud, commend.  
**TO EXTORT**, exact, draw from.  
**EXTRAORDINARY**, remarkable, uncommon, eminent.  
**EXTRAVAGANT**, prodigal, lavish, profuse, excessive.  
**EXTREME**, extremity, end, termination.  
**TO EXTRICATE**, disengage, disentangle, disembarass.  
**EXTRINSIC**, extraneous, foreign.  
**EXUBERANT**, plenteous, luxuriant, plentiful, abundant.  
**EXULTATION**, transport, joy.

## F

- FABRIC**, edifice, structure.  
**TO FABRICATE**, invent, frame, feign, forge.

- FABRICATION**, fiction, falsehood, invention.  
**TO FACE**, confront.  
**FACE**, countenance, visage.  
**FACETIOUS**, pleasant, jocular, jocose.  
**FACILITY**, ease, lightness.  
**FACT**, incident, circumstance.  
**FACTION**, party, junta, junto.  
**FACULTY**, ability, talent, gift, endowment.  
**FAILING**, failure, imperfection, weakness, frailty, foible; miscarriage, misfortune.  
**FAINT**, languid, weak, low.  
**FAIR**, clear; honest, equitable, reasonable.  
**FAITH**, belief, trust, credit, fidelity.  
**FAITHFUL**, trusty.  
**FAITHLESS**, perfidious, unfaithful, treacherous.  
**TO FALL**, drop, sink, tremble, droop.  
**TO FALL SHORT**, fail, be deficient.  
**FALLACIOUS**, deceitful, fraudulent, delusive, illusive.  
**FALSEHOOD**, untruth, fiction, fabrication, falsity.  
**TO FALTER**, hesitate, waver.  
**FAME**, reputation, renown, celebrity, credit, honor; report, rumor.  
**FAMILIAR**, free, affable; intimate.  
**FAMILIARITY**, acquaintance, intimacy, affability, fellowship.  
**FAMILY**, house, lineage, race.  
**FAMOUS**, celebrated, renowned, illustrious, eminent, distinguished, transcendent, excellent.  
**FANATIC**, enthusiast, visionary.  
**FANCIFUL**, fantastical, whimsical, capricious, ideal.  
**FANCY**, imagination, conceit, ideality.  
**FAR**, distant, remote.  
**FARE**, provision; journey, passage.

- FAREWELL**, taking leave, valediction.  
**TO FASCINATE**, charm, enrapture, enchant.  
**FASHION**, custom, manner, practice, mode.  
**TO FASHION**, form, mould, shape.  
**TO FASTEN**, fix, stick, hold; affix, attach, annex.  
**FASTIDIOUS**, squeamish, overnice.  
**FATAL**, deadly, mortal.  
**FATE**, destiny, lot, doom; chance, fortune.  
**FATIGUE**, weariness, lassitude.  
**FAVOR**, benefit, kindness, civility, grace.  
**FAVORABLE**, auspicious, propitious.  
**FAULT**, blemish, defect, imperfection, vice, error, failing.  
**TO FAWN**, coax, wheedle, cajole.  
**TO FEAR**, apprehend, dread.  
**FEAR**, fright, apprehension, terror, alarm, consternation, trepidation, dread.  
**FEARFUL**, afraid, timid, timorous; dreadful, frightful, horrible, distressing.  
**FEARLESS**, brave, bold, courageous, undaunted, daring, valorous, heroic, intrepid, magnanimous.  
**FEASIBLE**, specious, colorable, plausible.  
**FEAST**, banquet, carousal, treat, entertainment, festival.  
**FEAT**, achievement, exploit, deed, accomplishment.  
**FEEBLE**, weak, infirm.  
**FEELING**, sensibility, sensation, consciousness, susceptibility; kindness, generosity.  
**TO FEIGN**, pretend, dissemble; invent, forge.  
**TO FELICITATE**, make joyful, delight; congratulate.  
**FELICITY**, happiness, bliss, blessedness, beatitude.  
**FELLOWSHIP**, society; acquaintance, intimacy, familiarity.
- FELON**, criminal, culprit, malefactor.  
**FENCE**, guard, security.  
**FEROCIOUS**, fierce, savage, ravenous.  
**FERTILE**, fruitful, prolific, productive.  
**FERTILITY**, fruitfulness, fecundity, productiveness.  
**FERVOR**, ardor, warmth, vehemence.  
**FEUD**, affray, fray, quarrel, broil, dispute.  
**FICKLE**, changeable, variable, inconstant, unstable, wavering, versatile.  
**FICTION**, falsehood, fabrication, invention.  
**FIDELITY**, faith, honesty, integrity.  
**FIERCE**, ferocious, savage.  
**FIERY**, hot, ardent, passionate, fervent, impetuous.  
**FIGHT**, conflict, combat, contest, encounter, contention, battle, engagement, struggle.  
**FIGURE**, form, semblance, shape; metaphor, allegory, emblem.  
**FILTHY**, nasty, foul, unclean, dirty, gross.  
**FINAL**, ultimate, last, latest, conclusive; decisive.  
**TO FIND OUT**, discover, descry, detect; ascertain.  
**FINE**, delicate, pure, nice; handsome, pretty, beautiful, elegant, showy.  
**A FINE**, mulet, penalty, forfeiture, amercement.  
**FINESSE**, artifice, trick, stratagem, delusion, deceit, guile.  
**TO FINISH**, perfect, complete, conclude, terminate, close.  
**FINITE**, limited, bounded, terminable.  
**FIRM**, stable, solid, robust, strong, sturdy.  
**FIRST**, primary, primitive, pristine, original.  
**TO FIT**, suit, adapt, adjust; equip, prepare, qualify.

- Fit, apt, suitable, meet; becoming, decent; expedient.
- FITTED, competent, adapted, qualified, suited.
- To FIX, fasten, attach, stick; settle, establish, limit, determine; institute, appoint.
- To FLAG, decline, droop, languish, pine.
- FLAGITIOUS, flagrant, heinous, atrocious.
- FLAT, level; insipid, dull, spiritless, tasteless, vapid, inanimate, lifeless.
- FLATTERY, false compliment, adulation, obsequiousness, sycophancy, parasitism.
- FLAVOR, taste, relish, savor.
- FLAW, blemish, spot, speck, crack, defect.
- FLEETING, temporary, transient, transitory.
- FLEETNESS, quickness, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, velocity.
- FLEXIBLE, pliant, supple.
- FLIGHTINESS, levity, lightness, giddiness, volatility.
- FLIMSY, light, weak, superficial, shallow.
- To FLIRT, jeer, gibe, scoff, taunt.
- To FLOURISH, thrive, prosper.
- To FLUCTUATE, waver, hesitate, vacillate, scruple.
- To FLUTTER, palpitate, undulate, vibrate, pant.
- FOE, enemy, opponent, antagonist, adversary.
- FOIBLE, imperfection, failing, frailty, weakness.
- To FOIL, defeat, frustrate, disappoint.
- FOLKS, persons, people, individuals.
- To FOLLOW, succeed, ensue; imitate, copy; pursue.
- A FOLLOWER, adherent, disciple, partisan; pursuer, successor.
- FOLLY, weakness, irrationality; foolery.
- To FONDLE, caress.
- FONDNESS, affection, attachment, kindness, love
- To FORSAKE, abandon, desert, renounce, abdicate, relinquish, quit, give up, forego
- FOOD, diet, regimen.
- FOOL, idiot, buffoon.
- FOOLERY, folly, absurdity.
- FOOLHARDY, adventurous, rash, incautious, venturesome, ventures, hasty, precipitate.
- FOOLISH, simple, silly, irrational; ridiculous, preposterous.
- FOOTSTEP, trace, track, mark.
- FOPPISH, finical, spruce, dandyish.
- To FORBEAR, abstain, refrain, withhold.
- To FORBID, interdict, prohibit.
- FORECAST, forethought, foresight, premeditation.
- FORCE, strength, vigor, might, energy, power, violence.
- To FORCE, compel, constrain, oblige, necessitate.
- FORCIBLE, strong, cogent, irresistible.
- To FOREBODE, augur, presage, portend, betoken.
- FOREFATHER, progenitor, ancestor.
- FOREGOING, antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, former, preceding.
- FOREIGN, extraneous, exotic, extrinsic.
- FORERUNNER, precursor, harbinger, messenger.
- FORESIGHT. See FORECAST.
- To FORETELL, predict, prophesy, prognosticate, presage, betoken, augur, portend.
- FORETHOUGHT, foresight, forecast, premeditation.
- FORFEITURE, fine, mulct, penalty, amercement.
- To FORGE, invent, frame, feign, fabricate, counterfeit.
- FORGETFULNESS, oblivion.
- To FORGIVE, pardon, absolve, remit, acquit, excuse.

- FORLORN, forsaken, destitute.
- FORM, figure, shape, conformation, fashion, appearance, representation, semblance; ceremony, observance, rite.
- To FORM, make, create, produce, constitute; fashion, mould, shape.
- FORMAL, ceremonious, precise, exact, stiff, methodical.
- FORMER, antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, preceding, foregoing.
- FORMERLY, anciently, in times past, in days of yore.
- FORMIDABLE, terrible, tremendous, shocking.
- To FORSAKE, abandon, desert, renounce; abdicate.
- FORSAKEN, abandoned, forlorn, destitute.
- To FORSWEAR, perjure.
- To FORTIFY, strengthen, invigorate.
- FORTITUDE, resolution, courage, bravery.
- FORTUITOUS, accidental, casual, contingent, incidental.
- FORTUNATE, lucky, prosperous, successful.
- FORTUNE, chance, fate.
- FORWARD, onward, progressive; confident, presumptuous, immodest.
- To FORWARD, advance, promote, prefer.
- To FOSTER, cherish, indulge, harbor.
- FOUL, nasty, filthy, defiled.
- To FOUND, ground, rest, build; institute, establish.
- FOUNDATION, ground, basis; establishment, settlement.
- FOUNTAIN, spring, source.
- FRACTION, part, piece.
- FRACTURE, rupture, breach.
- FRAGILE, brittle, weak, frail.
- FRAILTY, weakness, imperfection, failing, foible.
- FRAME, temper, temperament, constitution.
- To FRAME, invent, fabricate, forge, feign.
- FRANK, artless, candid, free, open, ingenuous, plain.
- FRATERNITY, brotherhood.
- FRAUD, deceit, guile, cheat, imposition.
- FRAY, affray; quarrel, broil, feud, altercation.
- FREAK, whim, caprice.
- FREE, liberal, generous, bountiful, munificent, unconstrained, unconfined, unreserved; familiar, easy, frank, candid, ingenuous; exempt, clear.
- To FREE, set free, deliver, liberate, enfranchise.
- FREEDOM, liberty, independence, unrestraint; familiarity; exemption, privilege.
- FREIGHT, cargo, lading, load, burden.
- To FREQUENT, resort to, haunt.
- FREQUENTLY, often, commonly, usually, generally.
- FRESH, new, novel, recent, modern.
- To FRET, gall, rub, chafe; agitate, vex.
- FRETFUL, splenetic, peevish, petulant, captious.
- FRIENDLY, amicable; social, sociable.
- FRIGID, cool, cold.
- FRIGHT, alarm, terror, consternation.
- To FRIGHTEN, affright, intimidate.
- FRIGHTFUL, fearing, dreadful, terrific, horrid, horrible.
- FRIVOLOUS, trifling, trivial, petty.
- FROLIC, gambol, prank, spree.
- FROWARD, awkward, cross, untoward, perverse.
- FRUGAL, economical, saving, parsimonious.
- FRUITFUL, fertile, prolific, pregnant, productive, abundant, plentiful.
- FRUITION, enjoyment, gratification.

- FRUITLESS, ineffectual, vain, abortive.  
 FRUSTRATE, defeat, foil, disappointment.  
 To FULFIL, accomplish, realize, effect, complete.  
 FULLY, largely, copiously, abundantly, completely.  
 FULNESS, plenitude, completeness, satiety, copiousness, abundance.  
 FUNCTION, office, place, charge.  
 FURIOUS, violent, boisterous, vehement, impetuous, angry.  
 To FURNISH, provide, procure, supply.  
 FURNITURE, goods, chattels, movables, effects.  
 FURY, madness, frenzy, rage, anger.  
 FUTILE, trifling, trivial, frivolous, useless.
- G
- To GAIN, get, acquire, obtain, attain, procure; win.  
 GAIN, profit, emolument, advantage, lucre, benefit.  
 GAIT, carriage, walk.  
 GALE, breeze, blast, gust; hurricane, tempest, storm.  
 To GALL, rub, chafe, fret, vex.  
 GALLANT, brave, courageous, daring, valorous, valiant, bold, heroic, intrepid, fearless.  
 GAMBOL, frolic, prank, spree.  
 GAME, play, sport, amusement, pastime.  
 GANG, band, company, crew.  
 GAP, chasm, cleft, breach, break.  
 To GAPE, gaze, stare.  
 GARRULITY, loquacity, babbling, talkativeness.  
 To GATHER, assemble, muster, collect.  
 GAUDY, showy, gay, glittering.  
 GAY, cheerful, merry, sprightly, debonnaire.  
 To GAZE, gape, stare.
- GENERALLY, commonly, frequently, usually.  
 GENERATION, race, breed  
 GENEROUS, beneficent, bountiful, munificent, liberal, bounteous  
 GENIUS, intellect, invention, talent, taste.  
 GENTEEL, refined, polished, polite.  
 GENTLE, mild, meek, tame.  
 GENUINE, real, unalloyed, unadulterated, not spurious.  
 Not GENUINE, spurious, supposititious, adulterated.  
 To GERMINATE, bud, sprout, grow.  
 GESTURE, gesticulation, action, posture, attitude.  
 To GET, acquire, obtain, attain, gain, procure, realize.  
 GHASTLY, hideous, grim, grisly.  
 GHOST, spectre, apparition, phantom, vision.  
 To GIBE, scoff, sneer, jeer, mock, taunt.  
 GIDDINESS, lightness; flightiness, levity, volatility.  
 GIFT, donation, benefaction, gratuity, present; endowment, talent.  
 To GIVE, grant, bestow, confer, yield.  
 To GIVE up, abandon, forsake, renounce, dedicate, relinquish, quit.  
 GLAD, pleased, cheerful, joyful, exhilarated, delighted, gratified.  
 GLANCE, glimpse, look.  
 GLARE, flare, blaze, glitter, radiation.  
 To GLEAM, glimmer.  
 To GLIDE, slip, slide.  
 To GLITTER, shine, sparkle, glare, radiate.  
 GLOBE, circle, sphere, ball, orb.  
 GLOOM, heaviness, sadness, dullness, sullenness, moroseness, spleen.  
 To GLORY, boast, vaunt.  
 To GLOSS, varnish, palliate, cover, hide.

- GLOSSARY, lexicon, dictionary, vocabulary.  
 To GLUT, satisfy, satiate, cloy.  
 GODLIKE, divine, heavenly, superhuman.  
 GODLY, righteous, holy, pious.  
 To Go before, precede.  
 GOOD, benefit, advantage, profit.  
 GOOD office, service, benefit.  
 GOODS, furniture, chattels, effects, movables; commodities, wares, merchandise.  
 GOVERNMENT, rule, administration, regulation, constitution.  
 GRACE, face, kindness, beneficence.  
 GRACEFUL, becoming, comely, elegant.  
 GRACIOUS, merciful, kind, benignant.  
 GRAND, majestic, stately, pompous, august, dignified, lofty, elevated, exalted, splendid, magnificent, sublime, noble.  
 To GRANT, give, yield, concede, cede, allow; bestow, confer.  
 GRANT, allowance, stipend; concession.  
 To GRASP, lay hold on, catch, seize, gripe.  
 GRATEFUL, agreeable, pleasing, welcome; thankful.  
 GRATIFICATION, enjoyment, fruition, pleasure.  
 GRATITUDE, thankfulness.  
 GRATUITOUS, voluntary.  
 GRATUITY, gift, recompense.  
 GRAVE, serious, sedate, thoughtful, solemn, sober; important, weighty.  
 GRAVE, tomb, sepulchre.  
 GREAT, big, large. See also GRAND.  
 GREATNESS, magnitude, bulk, size.  
 GREEDINESS, avidity, eagerness, voracity.  
 GREETING, salutation.  
 GRIEF, affliction, sorrow.
- GRIEVANCE, hardship, uneasiness.  
 To GRIEVE, mourn, lament, sorrow, bewail.  
 GRIM, hideous, grisly, ghastly.  
 To GRIPE, lay hold on, catch, seize, grasp; press, squeeze, pinch.  
 To GROAN, moan.  
 GROSS, coarse; unseemly, shameful.  
 To GROUND, found, rest, base.  
 GROUP, assembly, assemblage, collection.  
 To GROW, increase.  
 GRUDGE, malice, rancor, spite, pique.  
 To GUARANTY, answer for, warrant, secure.  
 GUARD, fence, security, shield, defence.  
 To GUESS, conjecture, divine, surmise, suppose.  
 GUEST, visitant, visitor.  
 To GUIDE, lead, conduct, direct, regulate.  
 GUILT, deceit, fraud.  
 GUILTLess, innocent, harmless.  
 GUISE, manner, mien, habit.  
 GULF, abyss.  
 To GUSH, stream, flow.  
 GUST, breeze, blast, gale.
- H
- HABIT. See GUISE.  
 HABITATION, dwelling, residence, abode.  
 To HALE, draw, drag, haul, pull, tug.  
 To HALLOW, consecrate, dedicate, sanctify.  
 HANDSOME, pretty, beautiful, fine.  
 To HANKER after, desire, long for, covet.  
 HANGING over, impending, imminent.  
 HAPPINESS, felicity, bliss, beatitude.  
 HARANGUE, address, speech, oration.  
 To HARASS, distress, perplex,

- weary, tire, jade; molest, disturb.
- HARBINGER**, forerunner, precursor, messenger.
- HARBOR**, port, haven.
- To **HARBOR**, lodge, shelter; indulge, cherish, foster.
- HARD**, firm, solid; hardy, unfeeling, insensible; difficult, arduous.
- HARD-HEARTED**, insensible, unfeeling, cruel, unmerciful, merciless.
- HARDENED**, hard, callous, obdurate, unfeeling, insensible, impenetrable.
- HARDHOOD**, audacity, effrontery, boldness.
- HARDLY**, scarcely, with difficulty.
- HARDSHIP**, grievance.
- HARM**, evil, ill, misfortune, mishap; injury, damage, hurt.
- HARMLESS**, unconscious, innocent; inoffensive, unoffending.
- HARMONY**, agreement, accordance, unison; melody.
- HARSH**, rough, severe, rigorous.
- HARSHNESS**, acrimony, asperity, smartness, tartness.
- To **HASTEN**, accelerate, quicken, expedite.
- HASTINESS**, precipitancy, rashness, temerity.
- HASTY**, quick; irascible, passionate, angry, hot; cursory, slight.
- To **HATE**, detest, abhor, loathe, abominate.
- HATEFUL**, odious, detestable, execrable, abominable, loathsome.
- HATRED**, aversion, antipathy, repugnance, enmity, ill-will, rancour.
- HAVEN**, harbor, port.
- HAUGHTINESS**, arrogance, disdain, pride, loftiness, highmindedness.
- To **HAUL**, draw, drag, hale, pull, tug.
- HAZARD**, danger, peril, chance, risk, venture.
- HEAD**, chieftain, leader, chief.
- HEADSTRONG**, heady, obstinate, stubborn, forward, venturesome.
- To **HEAL**, cure, remedy.
- HEALTHY**, sound, sane; salubrious, wholesome, salutary, salutiferous.
- To **HEAP**, pile, amass, accumulate.
- To **HEAR**, hearken, overhear.
- To **HEARKEN**, attend, listen.
- HEARSAY**, rumor, report.
- HEARTY**, warm, cordial, sincere.
- HEATING**, calorific, calefactory.
- To **HEAVE**, hoist, lift, swell.
- HEAVENLY**, celestial, divine, godlike, angelic.
- HEAVINESS**, weight, gravity, gloom.
- HEAVY**, burdensome, ponderous, weighty, dull, drowsy, sluggish.
- To **HEED**, attend to, mind, regard, notice.
- HEEDLESS**, inattentive, negligent, remiss, careless, thoughtless.
- HEIGHT**, crisis, acme.
- To **HEIGHTEN**, raise, aggravate.
- HEINOUS**, flagrant, flagitious, atrocious.
- To **HELP**, aid, assist, succor, relieve; serve.
- HERESY**, heterodoxy, schism.
- HEROIC**, brave, courageous, gallant, valiant, bold, intrepid, fearless.
- To **HESITATE**, falter, pause; demur, scruple.
- HIDDEN**, secret, latent, occult, mysterious.
- To **HIDE**, conceal, disguise, secrete, cover; shelter, screen; dissemble.
- HIDEOUS**, ghastly, grim, grisly, frightful.
- HIGH**, tall, lofty, elevated.
- HILARITY**, mirth, merriment, joviality, jollity.

- HIND**, countryman, peasant, swain, rustic.
- To **HINDER**, prevent, impede, obstruct, oppose, thwart, retard, stop, embarrass.
- To **HINT**, allude, refer, glance at, intimate, suggest.
- HIRE**, allowance, stipend, salary, wages, pay.
- HIRELING**, mercenary, venal.
- To **HIT**, strike, beat.
- To **HOARD**, treasure, heap up.
- To **HOIST**, lift, heave.
- To **HOLD**, keep, detain, retain; support, maintain, possess, occupy.
- HOLINESS**, sanctity, piety, devotion.
- HOLLOW**, vacant, empty, void.
- HOLY**, pious, devout, religious; sacred, divine.
- HOLYDAY**, feast, festival.
- HONESTY**, integrity, purity, probity, sincerity, veracity, virtue, justice, equity, uprightness, rectitude, honor.
- To **HONOR**, reverence, venerate, respect, revere; dignify, exalt.
- HOPE**, expectation, anticipation, trust, confidence.
- HOPELESS**, desperate, desponding, despairing.
- HORRIBLE**, fearful, dreadful, frightful, terrible, terrific, horrid.
- HOSTILE**, inimical, repugnant, adverse, opposite, contrary.
- HOSTILITY**, animosity, enmity, opposition.
- HOT**, ardent, burning, fiery.
- HOUSE**, family, lineage, race; habitation, dwelling.
- HOWEVER**, yet, nevertheless, notwithstanding.
- HUE**, color, tint.
- To **HUG**, clasp, embrace, squeeze.
- HUGE**, large, vast, enormous, immense.
- HUMANITY**, kindness, benevolence, benignity, tenderness.
- To **HUMBLE**, debase, abase, downgrade, disgrace, humiliate.
- HUMBLE**, lowly, modest, submissive, unpretending, unpresuming, unassuming.
- HUMIDITY**, moisture, dampness.
- HUMOR**, temper, mood, frame; caprice, disposition; wit, burlesque, satire.
- To **HURL**, cast, throw.
- HURRICANE**, tempest, storm, blast.
- To **HURRY**, hasten; expedite; precipitate.
- HURT**, harm, injury, damage, detriment, disadvantage, mischief, bane; sorry, grieved.
- HURTFUL**, pernicious, baneful, nocent, noxious, mischievous, detrimental, injurious, prejudicial.
- HUSBANDRY**, cultivation, tillage, farming.
- HYPOCRISY**, simulation, dissimulation, deceit.
- I
- IDEA**, imagination, thought, conception, notion, perception.
- IDEAL**, imaginary, intellectual.
- IDIOM**, dialect.
- IDIOT**, fool, natural.
- IDLE**, lazy, indolent, sluggish; unemployed, vacant, at leisure.
- IGNOMINY**, opprobrium, infamy, shame, disgrace.
- IGNORANT**, uninformed, un instructed, unenlightened, unlearned, untaught, illiterate, unlettered.
- ILL**, bad, evil.
- ILLIMITABLE**, boundless, immense, unlimited, infinite.
- ILLITERATE**. See **IGNORANT**.
- ILLNESS**, sickness, indisposition, disease, distemper, disorder, malady.
- ILL-TEMPERED**, morose, crabbed, sour.
- To **ILLUMINE**, illuminate, enlighten, illumine.

- ILLUSION, fallacy, chimera, deception.
- To ILLUSTRATE, explain, elucidate, clear.
- ILLUSTRIOUS, distinguished, conspicuous, noted, eminent, famous, celebrated, renowned.
- ILL-WILL, enmity, hatred, rancor.
- IMAGE, likeness, picture, representation, effigy.
- IMAGINARY, ideal, fanciful.
- To IMAGINE, think, conceive, apprehend; deem, suppose.
- IMBECILITY, weakness, debility, infirmity.
- To IMBIBE, absorb, swallow up, take in; engulf, engross, consume.
- To IMITATE, ape, mimic, mock; copy, counterfeit, follow.
- IMMATERIAL, uncorporeal, unsubstantial, unbodied, spiritual; unimportant, insignificant, inconsiderable.
- IMMEDIATELY, directly, instantly, instantaneously.
- IMMENSE, enormous, huge, vast, prodigious, monstrous, illimitable.
- IMMINENT, impending, threatening.
- IMMODERATE, intemperate, excessive.
- IMMODEST, indecent, indelicate, impudent, shameless.
- IMMUNITY, privilege, prerogative, exemption.
- To IMPAIR, injure; diminish, decrease.
- To IMPART, communicate, make known, reveal, divulge, disclose, discover; give, yield.
- IMPASSABLE, inaccessible, impervious.
- To IMPEACH, accuse, charge, arraign, censure.
- To IMPEDE, hinder, retard, obstruct, prevent.
- To IMPEL, animate, actuate, induce, move, incite, instigate, encourage.
- IMPENDING, imminent, threatening.
- IMPERATIVE, commanding, authoritative, imperious, despotic.
- IMPERFECTION, fault, defect, vice; weakness, frailty, failing, fable.
- IMPERIOUS, commanding, imperative, authoritative; lordly, overbearing, domineering.
- IMPERTINENT, irrelevant, inapplicable; rude, saucy, impudent, insolent.
- IMPERVIOUS, unpassable, impassable, inaccessible, unapproachable.
- IMPETUOUS, violent, boisterous, furious, vehement, rapid.
- To IMPINGE, strike against, touch, clash with.
- IMPIOUS, profane, irreligious.
- IMPLACABLE, unrelenting, relentless, inexorable.
- To IMPLANT, ingraft, instill, infuse, inculcate.
- To IMPLICATE, involve, entangle, embarrass.
- To IMPLORE, beg, solicit, beseech, entreat, crave, supplicate.
- To IMPLY, infold, involve; denote, signify.
- To IMPORT, imply, denote, mean, signify.
- IMPORTANCE, signification, avail, consequence, weight, moment.
- IMPORTANT, momentous, significant, weighty, consequential.
- IMPORTUNATE, pressing, urgent.
- IMPORTUNITY, solicitation.
- To IMPOSE upon, deceive, delude.
- IMPOST, tax, duty, custom, tribute.
- IMPOSTOR, deceiver, cheat.
- IMPOSTURE, cheat, deception, fraud, delusion, artifice, trick, imposition, stratagem.

- IMPRECATION, curse, malediction, execration, anathema.
- To IMPRESS, imprint, stamp, fix.
- IMPRISONMENT, captivity, confinement.
- To IMPROVE, amend, correct, emend, better, mend, reform, rectify.
- IMPROVEMENT, progress, proficiency; amendment, &c.
- IMPUDENCE, assurance, confidence, insolence.
- IMPUDENT, impertinent, rude, saucy, insolent; immodest, shameless.
- To IMPUGN, attack, assault, invade.
- To IMPUTE, ascribe, attribute.
- INABILITY, disability, impuissance, impotence.
- INACCESSIBLE, unapproachable, impervious.
- INACTIVE, inert, lazy, slothful, sluggish, idle.
- INADEQUATE, incapable, insufficient, incompetent.
- INADVERTENCY, inattention, oversight.
- INANIMATE, lifeless, dead, inert.
- INATTENTIVE, inadvertent, negligent, careless, remiss, thoughtless, heedless.
- INBRED, inborn, inherent, innate.
- INCAPABLE. See INADEQUATE.
- INCESSANTLY, unremittingly, unceasingly, always, continually, perpetually.
- INCIDENT, circumstance, fact, event, occurrence, adventure; accident, casualty, contingency.
- INCIDENTAL, accidental, casual, fortuitous, contingent.
- To INCITE, excite, provoke, stimulate, aggravate, move; encourage, animate, urge.
- INCLINATION, disposition, tendency, bent, bias, prepossession, predilection, propensity, proneness; affection, attachment.
- To INCLINE, lean, bend.
- To INCLOSE, include, circumscribe.
- To INCLUDE, comprise, comprehend, contain, embrace.
- INCOHERENT, incongruous, inconsistent.
- INCOMMODE, annoy, molest, disturb, inconvenience.
- INCOMPETENT, inadequate, incapable, insufficient.
- INCONSIDERABLE, unimportant, insignificant, immaterial.
- INCONSISTENT, incongruous, incoherent.
- INCONSTANT, changeable, fickle, variable, versatile.
- INCONTROVERTIBLE, indubitable, unquestionable, indisputable, undeniable, irrefragable.
- INCONVENIENCE, annoyance, molestation, disturbance, incommodiousness.
- INCORPOREAL, unsubstantial, immaterial, spiritual.
- IN COURSE, naturally, consequently.
- INCREASE, augmentation, accession, addition.
- INCREDULITY, unbelief, infidelity, skepticism.
- To INCULCATE, infuse, instil, implant.
- INCULPABLE, blameless.
- INCURSION, invasion, irruption, inroad.
- INDECENT, indelicate, immodest.
- To INDICATE, point out, show, mark.
- INDICATION, mark, sign, note, symptom, token.
- INDIFFERENCE, apathy, carelessness, insensibility.
- INDIFFERENT, unconcerned, regardless.
- INDIGENCE, want, need, penury, poverty.
- INDIGENOUS, natal, native.
- INDIGNATION, anger, ire, wrath, resentment.
- INDIGNITY, insult, affront; outrage.

- INDISCRIMINATE, promiscuous, undistinguishing.
- INDISPOSITION, illness, sickness; aversion, dislike.
- INDISPUTABLE, indubitable, undeniable, incontrovertible, irrefragable, unquestionable.
- INDISTINCT, confused; ambiguous, doubtful.
- INDIVIDUAL, particular, identical.
- INDOLENT, supine, listless, careless, idle, lazy.
- INDUBITABLE. See INDISPUTABLE.
- INDUCE, move, actuate, impel, instigate, urge.
- INDUCEMENT, motive, reason, cause, incitement.
- TO INDULGE, foster, cherish, fondle, harbor.
- INDUSTRIOUS, active, diligent, assiduous, laborious.
- INEFFABLE, unspeakable, unutterable, inexpressible.
- INEFFECTUAL, vain, fruitless, ineffective.
- INEQUALITY, disparity, unevenness.
- INERT, inactive, lazy, slothful, sluggish.
- INEVITABLE, not to be avoided, unavoidable.
- INEXORABLE, implacable, unrelenting, relentless.
- INEXPRESSIBLE, unspeakable, ineffable, unutterable.
- INFAMOUS, scandalous, shameful, ignominious, opprobrious.
- INFATUATION, intoxication, stupefaction.
- TO INFECT, contaminate, taint, defile, pollute, vitiate.
- INFECTION, contagion, taint, poison.
- INFERENCE, conclusion, deduction.
- INFERIOR, secondary; subordinate, subservient.
- INFIDELITY, unbelief, incredulity, skepticism.
- INFINITE, boundless, unbounded, unlimited, illimitable, immense.
- INFIRM, weak, feeble, imbecile, debilitated.
- TO INFLAME, anger, irritate, incense, aggravate, exasperate.
- INFLUENCE, credit, favor; authority, sway.
- TO INFORM, acquaint, apprise, make known; disclose, communicate.
- INFORMANT, informer, accuser.
- INFORMATION, advice, counsel, intelligence, notice.
- INFRACTION, infringement, intrusion, encroachment.
- TO INFRINGE, encroach, infract, invade, intrude; transgress, violate.
- TO INFUSE, instil, ingraft, implant.
- INGENIOUS, inventive, witty.
- INGENUOUS, artless, candid, open, frank, plain.
- TO INGRAFT, implant.
- TO INGRATIATE, insinuate, recommend.
- TO INGULF, absorb, swallow up, engross.
- TO INHABIT, sojourn, reside; occupy, dwell.
- INHERENT, indate, inbred, inborn.
- INHUMAN, cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous.
- INIMICAL, adverse, contrary, opposite, repugnant, hostile.
- INIQUITOUS, wicked, nefarious, unjust.
- INJUNCTION, command, order, mandate, precept.
- INJURY, hurt, detriment, disadvantage; wrong.
- TO INJURE, impair, damage, deteriorate, hurt, wrong, harm.
- INNATE. See INHERENT.
- INNOCENT, guiltless, harmless, inoffensive.
- INOFFENSIVE, unoffending, harmless.
- INORDINATE, intemperate, irregular, disorderly, excessive.
- INQUIRY, investigation, examination, research, scrutiny.

- INQUISITIVE, prying, curious.
- INROAD, incursion, invasion, irruption.
- INSANITY, madness, derangement, lunacy, mania.
- INSENSIBILITY, apathy, indifference, unfeelingness.
- INSENSIBLE, hard, unfeeling, unsusceptible, callous.
- INSIDE, interior.
- INSIDIOUS, treacherous, sly, circumventive.
- INSIGHT, inspection, introspection.
- INSIGNIFICANT, unimportant, inconsiderable, trivial, immaterial.
- TO INSINUATE, hint, intimate, suggest; ingratiate.
- INSIPID, dull, flat, spiritless.
- TO INSNARE, entrap, inveigle.
- INSOLENT, rude, saucy, impertinent, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insulting, offensive.
- INSPECTION, insight, introspection; oversight, superintendence.
- TO INSPIRE, animate, exhilarate, enliven, cheer.
- INSTANTANEOUSLY, directly, immediately, instantly.
- TO INSTIGATE, animate, incite, urge, impel, move, stimulate, encourage.
- TO INSTIL, infuse, insinuate.
- TO INSTITUTE, establish, found, erect; prescribe.
- TO INSTRUCT, inform, teach.
- INSTRUCTION, advice, counsel, information.
- INSTRUMENT, tool.
- INSUFFICIENT, inadequate, incompetent, incapable.
- INSULT, affront, offence, outrage, indignity.
- INSULTING, insolent, rude, saucy, impertinent, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, offensive.
- INSUFFERABLE, insurmountable; unconquerable, invincible.
- INSURRECTION, rebellion, revolt.
- INTEGRAL, whole, entire, complete, total.
- INTEGRITY, uprightness, honesty, probity.
- INTELLECT, genius, talent.
- INTELLECTUAL, mental, ideal.
- INTELLIGENCE, advice, information, instruction, notice; understanding, intellect.
- INTEMPERATE, immoderate, excessive, inordinate.
- TO INTEND, design, mean, purpose.
- INTENSE, ardent.
- INTENT, design, purpose, intention, view, drift, aim.
- TO INTERCEDE, interpose, interfere, mediate.
- INTERCHANGE, exchange, reciprocity.
- INTERCOURSE, communion, commerce, connexion.
- TO INTERDICT, forbid, proscribe, prohibit.
- INTEREST, concern; advantage, good.
- TO INTERFERE. See INTERCEDE.
- INTERIOR, inside.
- INTERLOPER, intruder.
- TO INTERMEDDLE. See INTERCEDE.
- INTERMEDIATE, intervening.
- INTERMENT, burial, sepulture, inhumation.
- INTERMISSION, cessation, rest, stop, interruption.
- TO INTERMIT, subside, abate.
- TO INTERPOSE, interfere, intermeddle; intercede, mediate.
- TO INTERPRET, explain, expound, elucidate.
- TO INTERPRET wrongly, misinterpret, misconstrue.
- TO INTERROGATE, question, ask, inquire of.
- TO INTERRUPT, disturb, hinder.
- INTERVAL, interstice, vacancy; space.

INTERVENING, intermediate.  
 INTERVENTION, interposition.  
 INTERVIEW, meeting, conference.  
 INTIMACY, acquaintance, familiarity; fellowship.  
 To INTIMATE, hint, suggest, insinuate.  
 To INTIMIDATE, frighten, daunt, intimidate.  
 INTOXICATION, drunkenness, inebriety, infatuation.  
 INTRACTABLE, stubborn, unmanageable, ungovernable; cross, obstinate, untoward.  
 To INTRENCH, encroach, infringe, invade, intrude.  
 INTREPID, bold, fearless, undaunted, courageous, valiant.  
 INTRICACY, complexity, complication, involution, perplexity.  
 INTRINSIC, real, genuine, native.  
 To INTRODUCE, present.  
 INTRODUCTORY, preliminary, previous, prefatory.  
 To INTRUDE, obtrude; encroach, intrench, infringe, invade.  
 INTRUDER, interloper.  
 To INTRUST, commit, confide.  
 To INVADE. See INTRUDE.  
 INVALID, weak, feeble, infirm, sick.  
 To INVALIDATE, weaken, enfeeble.  
 INVASION, incursion, irruption, inroad.  
 INVECTIVE, abuse, censure, reproach.  
 To INVEIGH, declaim, censure.  
 To INVENT, devise, contrive, frame, fabricate; find out, discover.  
 To INVERT, overturn, overthrow, subvert, reverse.  
 To INVEST, endue, endow.  
 INVESTIGATION, examination, search, inquiry, research, scrutiny.  
 INVIDIOUS, envious, malignant.  
 To INVIGORATE, strengthen, fortify.  
 INVINCIBLE, unconquerable, insuperable.

To INVITE, ask, call, bid, summon; allure, attract.  
 To INUNDATE, overflow, deluge.  
 To INVOLVE, implicate, entangle, enwrap.  
 INWARD, interior, internal, intrinsic.  
 IRASCIBLE, angry, passionate, hasty, hot, fiery.  
 IRE, anger, wrath, resentment, indignation, passion.  
 IRKSOME, troublesome, vexatious, wearisome, tedious.  
 IRONY, ridicule, sarcasm, satire, burlesque.  
 IRRATIONAL, foolish, silly.  
 IRREFRAGABLE, indubitable, unquestionable, indisputable, incontrovertible, undeniable.  
 IRREGULAR, eccentric, disorderly; inordinate, intemperate.  
 IRRELIGIOUS, profane, impious.  
 IRREPREHENSIBLE. See next word.  
 IRREPROACHABLE, blameless, unblemished, spotless.  
 IRREPROVABLE. See IRREPROACHABLE.  
 To IRRITATE, aggravate, provoke, exasperate, incite, excite.  
 IRRUPTION, invasion, incursion, inroad.  
 ISSUE, effect, consequence, event, result; progeny, offspring.  
 To ISSUE, arise, proceed, flow, spring, emanate.

## J

To JADE, harass, dispirit, weary, tire.  
 To JANGLE, wrangle, jar.  
 JAUNT, ramble, excursion, trip, tour.  
 JEALOUSY, suspicion, envy.  
 To JEER, gibe, sneer, scoff.  
 To JEST, joke, sport, make game.  
 JEST (given to), jocose, jocular, facetious.  
 JILT, coquet.

JOCOSE, jocular, facetious, witty, pleasant.  
 JOCUND, lively, sprightly, vivacious, sportive, merry, light-hearted, mirthful.  
 To JOIN, add, unite, combine, coalesce, confederate, league.  
 To JOKE, jest, sport, make game.  
 JOLLITY, joviality, mirth, merriment, hilarity.  
 JOURNEY, travel, tour, voyage.  
 JOY, delight, gladness, charm, pleasure, ecstacy, rapture, transport.  
 JUDGMENT, discernment, penetration, discrimination; sagacity, intelligence; decision, sentence.  
 JUST, right, proper.  
 JUSTICE, right, equity, retribution.  
 To JUSTIFY, clear, exculpate, defend, excuse, absolve.  
 JUSTNESS, correctness, accuracy, exactness, propriety.  
 JUVENILE, youthful, puerile.

## K

KEEN, shrewd, acute, penetrating, piercing, cutting.  
 To KEEP, detain, retain, hold, reserve, preserve; maintain, sustain, support; observe.  
 To KEEP back, retain, reserve, withhold.  
 To KEEP from, abstain, refrain; forbear, desist from.  
 KIND, bland, mild, tender, indulgent, compassionate, clement, gentle, meek, benevolent, benignant, generous, good, courteous, affable, gracious, lenient.  
 KIND, species, sort, class, genus.  
 KINDNESS, favor, civility; benignity, beneficence, benevolence, humanity, tenderness.  
 KINDRED, relationship, affinity, consanguinity.  
 KINGLY, royal, regal.  
 KINSMAN, relation, relative, kindred.

KNAVISH, dishonest, trickish.  
 KNOWLEDGE, learning, erudition, science.  
 To make KNOWN, acquaint, disclose, communicate, divulge, apprise, inform, reveal.

## L

LABOR, work, toil, drudgery, task.  
 To LABOR, toil, drudge, work, strive, exert.  
 LABORIOUS, active, industrious, diligent, assiduous.  
 LABYRINTH, maze.  
 To LACK, want, need.  
 LACONIC, short, brief, concise, succinct.  
 LADING, freight, cargo, load, burden.  
 To LAG, linger, tarry, loiter, saunter.  
 To LAMENT, complain, bewail, deplore, bemoan, grieve, mourn, regret.  
 LANDSCAPE, view, prospect.  
 LANGUAGE, tongue, speech, idiom, dialect.  
 LANGUID, faint, exhausted, drooping, pining.  
 LARGE, extensive, big, capacious, comprehensive, huge, great.  
 LARGER (to make), enlarge, augment, magnify, extend, increase.  
 LASSITUDE, fatigue, weariness, enervation.  
 LAST, latest, final, ultimate.  
 LASTING, durable, permanent.  
 LATENT, secret, hidden, occult.  
 LAUDABLE, praiseworthy, commendable.  
 To LAUGH at, ridicule, banter, deride, mock.  
 LAUGHABLE, risible, ludicrous, ridiculous, comical, droll, mirthful.  
 LAVISH, extravagant, profuse, prodigal.  
 LAWFUL, legal, legitimate, licit.