

MADEGAS'SES, <i>s.</i> natives of Madagascar.	SAX'ON, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Saxony.
MAHARAT'TAS, <i>s.</i> natives of Maharatta.	SCOTCH, SCOT'TISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Scotland.
MALTESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Malta:— <i>a.</i> belonging to Malta. [Man.]	SIAMESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Siam.
MANK, <i>s.</i> a native of the Isle of Man.	SMYR'NIOTE, <i>s.</i> a native of Smyrna.
MANX, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to the Isle of Man.	SPAN'IARD, <i>s.</i> a native of Spain.
MILANESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Milan. [the Morea.]	SPAN'ISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Spain.
MO'REOTE, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Nepaulese', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Nepaul.	SU'LIOTE, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Suli:— <i>s.</i> a native of Suli.
NOR'MAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Normandy.	SUMA'TRAN, <i>s.</i> a native of Sumatra.
NORWE'GIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Norway.	SWEDE, <i>s.</i> a native of Sweden.
NORTHUM'BRIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Northumberland.	SWISS, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Switzerland.
OT'TOMAN, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the Turkish empire.	SYR'IAC, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Syria.
PARIS'IAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Paris.	TAR'TAR, <i>s.</i> a native of Tartary.
PARSEE', <i>s.</i> a fire-worshipper of the East Indies.	THIBE'TIAN, <i>s.</i> a native of Thibet.
PERU'VIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Peru.	TRANSAL'PINE, <i>a.</i> an epithet applied to the countries on that side of the Alps furthest from France.
PIEDMONTESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Piedmont.	TRANSATLAN'TIC, <i>a.</i> an epithet applied to the countries beyond the Atlantic Ocean.
POLE, <i>s.</i> a native of Poland.	TRIPOL'ITAN, <i>s.</i> a native of Tripoli:— <i>a.</i> pertaining to Tripoli.
PO'LISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Poland.	TUNIS'IAN, TUNISINE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Tunis.
POLONESE', <i>a.</i> Polish.	TURK, a native of Turkey.
PORTUGUESE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Portugal.	TYROLESE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to the Tyrol.
PYRENE'AN, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the Pyrenees, mountains separating France and Spain.	VE'NETIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Venice.
RHE'TIAN, <i>a.</i> an epithet applied to a portion of the Alps, situated between the Grisons country and Milan.	WALDEN'SES, <i>s.</i> the natives of Vaudois in Piedmont.
SAVOY'ARD, <i>s.</i> a native of Savoy.	WELSH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Wales. [koutsk.]
	YAKOUTE', <i>s.</i> a native of Yakoutia.
	ZAN'TIOTE, <i>s.</i> a native of Zante.

PART III.

ENGLISH SYNONYMS.

WORDS which are strictly *synonymous*, i. e., which are used to convey precisely the same idea, and might be substituted for each other in any possible connection, are almost, if not entirely unknown. But the term *synonymous* is applied, in common usage, to words which represent a given idea under different limitations or modifications, while the words belong to the same part of speech. As the degree of resemblance between the signification of such words may vary indefinitely, a larger or smaller number of words would, on different occasions, be classed together as synonyms, according to the different purposes for which the classification should be made.

In attempting to express ideas, either orally or in writing, it is often difficult to recall the word which most nearly meets the case. Young writers, especially, are much embarrassed in this way; and without some aid, they will not rapidly improve in pertinency and variety of expression. It is the object of the following collection of synonyms to furnish the aid which the difficulty above mentioned renders necessary.* When the student is in doubt respecting the distinction between the significations of words here classed together, he will of course resort, either to a large English dictionary, or to a proper dictionary of synonyms, like that of Crabbe. In consulting the following pages, he may not only have the appropriate word suggested, when the memory alone is at fault, but may become acquainted with new words, and be led to investigate their meaning.

In arranging the words in paragraphs in this Part, the aim has been to place those of a more general or comprehensive signification first, and those more limited afterwards; a transition to words of a distinct class is marked by a semicolon. Words are occasionally introduced which may seem too remote; but if it is borne in mind by the pupil that the words classed together are not to be considered as defining each other, no error will be occasioned by thus extending the classification.

This Part may be used, with great advantage, as the basis of exercises in which the pupil shall be required to discriminate carefully between the significations of words more or less nearly synonymous. These exercises may, of course, be much varied. They will be found admirably adapted to cultivate habits of accuracy in thought and expression.

* This collection did not form a part of Butter's Expositor, but is derived from a work by William Carpenter.

ENGLISH SYNONYMS.

ABO

To **ABASE**, depress, degrade, bring low, humble, disgrace, cast down.
 To **ABBREVIATE**, contract, curtail, shorten, abridge, compress, condense, reduce, epitomize.
 To **ABET**, aid, assist.
ABETTOR, assistant, accessory, ally, accomplice.
 To **ABANDON**, forsake, desert, renounce, relinquish, resign, give up, abdicate, quit, forego.
ABANDONED, profligate, corrupt, vitiated, depraved, reprobate, vicious, wicked.
 To **ABASH**, confuse, confound, disconcert, shame.
 To **ABATE**, diminish, reduce, decrease, lessen, liquidate, lower, subside.
 To **ABDICATE**, abandon, relinquish, forsake, resign, renounce, give up, quit.
 To **ABHOR**, detest, abominate, loathe.
 To **ABIDE**, stay, remain, tarry.
ABILITY, capacity, faculty, talent, capability, aptness, aptitude, skill, efficiency.
ABLE, competent, capable, efficient, clever, skilful, fitted, qualified; strong, powerful, effective.
ABJECT, low, mean, base, despicable, worthless, servile, vile.
 To **ABJURE**, forswear, recant, recall, revoke, retract.
ABODE, residence, dwelling, habitation, domicile.
ABOLISH, abrogate, annul, repeal, cancel, revoke; destroy, annihilate.

ACC

ABNEGATION, denial, renunciation.
 To **ABRIDGE**, abbreviate, curtail, shorten, reduce, compress, contract, condense, epitomize.
ABNEGATE. See **ABNEGATION** and **ABOLISH**.
 To **ABOMINATE**, abhor, detest, loathe.
ABRUPT, rugged, rough; sudden, unexpected.
ABSOLUTE, positive, peremptory; arbitrary, despotic.
ABSOLUTELY, completely, unrestrictedly, unconditionally.
 To **ABSOLVE**, clear, acquit, set free; remit; pardon, forgive.
 To **ABSORB**, swallow up, imbibe, engulf, engross, consume.
 To **ABSTAIN**, refrain, forbear, withhold.
ABSTEMIOUS, abstinent, temperate, sober.
ABSTERGENT, cleansing, purgative, abstersive.
ABSTINENT, abstemious, temperate, sober.
ABSURD, foolish, irrational, ridiculous, preposterous.
ABUNDANT, ample, copious, exuberant, plentiful, plenteous.
 To **ABUSE**, reproach, vilify, revile, deceive.
ABUSIVE, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insolent, insulting, offensive.
 To **ACCEDE**, assent, consent, comply, agree, acquiesce.
 To **ACCELERATE**, hasten, quicken, expedite.
 To **ACCEPT**, take, receive.
ACCEPTABLE, agreeable, grateful, welcome.

ACQ

ADJ

ACCESS, approach, admittance, admission.
ACCESSARY, accomplice, assistant, abettor, ally.
ACCESSION, addition, augmentation, increase.
ACCIDENT, casualty, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence.
ACCIDENTAL, casual, fortuitous, contingent, incident.
ACCLAMATION, applause, plaudit, exultation, shouting.
 To **ACCOMMODATE**, adapt, adjust, suit, fit, serve.
ACCOMPLICE, abettor, accessory, assistant, ally.
 To **ACCOMPLISH**, fulfil, realize, effect, achieve, complete, execute.
ACCOMPLISHMENT, achievement, feat, deed; acquirement, qualification.
ACCORDANCE, agreement, harmony, unison, melody.
ACCORDANT, consonant, consistent.
ACCOUNT, narrative, description, relation, recital, detail, explanation, narration.
ACCOUNTABLE, amenable, answerable, responsible.
 To **ACCUMULATE**, amass, collect, gather, heap up.
ACCURATE, correct, exact, precise, nice.
 To **ACCUSE**, charge, impeach, censure; arraign.
 To **ACCUSE** falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, scandalize, slander, vilify.
 To **ACHIEVE**, accomplish, fulfil, realize, effect, complete, execute.
ACHIEVEMENT, feat, exploit, deed, accomplishment, acquirement.
ACID, sour, tart, sharp, acrimonious, acetous, acetose.
 To **ACKNOWLEDGE**, avow, confess, own, recognise.
 To **ACQUAINT**, apprise, inform,

make known; disclose, communicate.
ACQUAINTANCE, familiarity, intimacy; fellowship.
 To **ACQUIESCE**, accede, assent, consent, comply, agree, yield.
 To **ACQUIRE**, obtain, attain, gain, procure; win, earn.
ACQUIREMENT, acquisition; qualification.
 To **ACQUIT**, set free, clear, absolve; pardon, forgive.
ACRIMONY, asperity, harshness, smartness, tartness.
ACTIVE, agile, assiduous, alert, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly; prompt; industrious, laborious.
ACTUAL, real, positive, certain, genuine.
 To **ACTUATE**, move, impel, induce, instigate.
ACUTE, keen, shrewd, penetrating, piercing; sharp, pointed.
ADAGE, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, proverb, saying.
 To **ADAPT**, accommodate, adjust, suit, fit.
ADEQUATE, equal, proportionate, commensurate.
ADDICTED, devoted, attached.
ADDITION, accession, augmentation, increase.
ADDRESS, ability, dexterity.
 To **ADDUCE**, bring forward, advance, allege, assign, cite, quote.
 To **ADHERE**, attach, stick, hold, cleave, fix.
ADHERENCE, adhesion, attachment.
ADHERENT, follower, disciple, partisan.
ADHESION, adherence, attachment.
ADJACENT, near to, adjoining, contiguous, approximating.
ADJOINING, adjacent, contiguous, approximating.
 To **ADJOURN**, prorogue; postpone, delay, defer.

- To **ADJUST**, accommodate, adapt, set right, suit, fit.
- To **ADMINISTER**, minister, contribute, supply; serve, manage.
- ADMIRATION**, amazement, astonishment, wonder, surprise.
- ADMISSION**, admittance, access, approach.
- To **ADMIT**, allow, concede, permit, suffer, tolerate, grant.
- ADMITTANCE**, admission, access, approach.
- To **ADORN**, decorate, embellish, beautify.
- ADROIT**, clever, skilful, dextrous, expert.
- To **ADULATE**, flatter, compliment.
- To **ADULTERATE**, corrupt, contaminate, defile, vitiate, sophisticate.
- To **ADVANCE**, bring forward, assign, adduce, allege; proceed, go forward.
- ADVANCEMENT**, progress, progression; improvement, proficiency.
- ADVANTAGE**, good, benefit, profit.
- ADVENTURE**, occurrence, incident, contingency, casualty, event, accident.
- ADVENTUROUS**, enterprising; rash, foolhardy.
- ADVERSARY**, antagonist, opponent, enemy, foe.
- ADVERSE**, averse, contrary, opposite; inimical, repugnant, hostile.
- To **ADVERTISE**, announce, proclaim, publish, promulgate.
- ADVICE**, counsel, instruction, information; notice, intelligence; deliberation, consultation.
- To **ADVISE** with, seek counsel, deliberate, consult.
- AFFABILITY**, courteousness, urbanity, courtesy, complaisance.
- AFFABLE**, courteous, conciliating, gentle, urbane.
- AFFAIR**, business, concern, matter.
- To **AFFECT**, influence, act upon, concern; assume, pretend to arrogate.
- AFFECTING**, pathetic, touching, moving.
- AFFECTION**, attachment, kindness, fondness, love.
- AFFINITY**, alliance; kindred, relationship.
- To **AFFIRM**, assert, declare, assure, asseverate, aver, protest, pronounce.
- To **AFFIX**, attach, subjoin, connect, annex.
- To **AFFLICT**, distress, trouble, pain.
- AFFLUENCE**, wealth, riches, opulence.
- To **AFFORD**, give, impart, yield, produce; spare.
- AFFRAY**, fray, quarrel, brawl, feud, altercation.
- To **AFFRIGHT**, frighten, terrify, appall, dismay, shock.
- AFFRONT**, insult, offence, outrage.
- AFFRAID**, fearful, timid, timorous.
- AGE**, time, period, generation, date, era, epoch, century.
- AGED**, elderly, old, senile.
- AGENCY**, action, operation; management.
- To **AGGRAVATE**, provoke, irritate, exasperate, tantalize; heighten, raise, make worse.
- AGGRESSION**, assault, injury, offence.
- AGILE**, active, assiduous, alert, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly, prompt; industrious, laborious.
- To **AGITATE**, shake, disturb, toss, move.
- AGITATION**, disturbance, emotion, trepidation, tremor.
- AGONY**, anguish, pain, distress, pang, suffering.
- To **AGREE**, accede, assent, consent, comply, acquiesce, concur.
- AGREEABLE**, pleasant, pleasing,

- grateful, welcome, conformable, suitable, acceptable.
- AGREEMENT**, concurrence, compact, contract, bargain, covenant; accordance, harmony, unison; melody.
- To **AID**, assist, help, relieve, succor.
- To **AIM**, point, level; endeavor, aspire.
- AIM**, end, object, purpose, drift, scope, design, tendency.
- AIR**, look, manner, mien, aspect, appearance.
- ALARM**, terror, fright, affright, consternation, disquietude.
- ALERT**, active, agile, assiduous, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, prompt, sprightly; industrious, laborious.
- ALIEN**, stranger, foreigner.
- To **ALIENATE**, estrange, withdraw, transfer.
- To **ALLAY**, appease, assuage, soothe, compose, calm, tranquilize.
- To **ALLEGUE**, adduce, advance, assign.
- To **ALLEVIATE**, mitigate, relieve, abate, diminish.
- ALLIANCE**, affinity, connection; confederacy, league, combination, coalition.
- To **ALLOT**, assign, apportion, appoint, distribute.
- To **ALLOW**, admit, concede; permit, suffer, tolerate; grant, give.
- ALLOWANCE**, grant, stipend, pay, wages, salary; permission, concession.
- To **ALLUDE**, hint, refer, glance at, suggest, intimate.
- To **ALLURE**, attract, decoy, entice, tempt, seduce.
- ALLY**, associate, accomplice, accessory, assistant.
- To **ALTER**, change, vary.
- Also, likewise, too.
- ALTERCATION**, dispute, affray, quarrel, feud.
- ALWAYS**, constantly, continually, incessantly, perpetually, ever.
- To **AMASS**, accumulate, collect, gather, pile up, heap up.
- AMAZEMENT**, wonder, surprise, astonishment, admiration.
- AMBIGUOUS**, equivocal, indistinct, doubtful.
- AMENABLE**, accountable, answerable, responsible.
- To **AMEND**, correct, emend, better, mend, improve, reform, rectify.
- AMENDS**, restoration, restitution, reparation.
- AMIALE**, lovely, charming, delightful.
- AMOROUS**, loving, fond.
- AMPLE**, spacious, capacious; abundant, copious, plenteous.
- AMUSE**, entertain, divert; beguile.
- AMUSEMENT**, diversion, entertainment, sport, recreation, pastime.
- ANCESTOR**, progenitor, forefather, predecessor.
- ANCIENT**, old, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, obsolete.
- ANECDOTE**, story, tale, memoir, incident.
- To **ANGER**, irritate, increase, aggravate, enrage, incite, stimulate, exasperate, inflame.
- ANGRY**, irascible, passionate, hasty, hot.
- ANGUISH**, pain, agony, distress, suffering.
- ANIMADVERSION**, criticism, stricture, censure.
- To **ANIMATE**, inspire, exhilarate, enliven, incite, impel, instigate, urge; cheer.
- ANIMATION**, life, vivacity, spirits, buoyancy.
- ANIMOSITY**, enmity, hostility, malignity.
- ANNALS**, chronicles, memoirs, archives, records, registers.
- To **ANNEX**, affix, attach, subjoin.
- ANNOTATION**, comment, note, observation, remark, elucidation.

- To ANNOUNCE, advertise, proclaim, publish.
 To ANNOY, molest, incommode, vex, tease.
 ANNUL, abolish, abrogate, repeal, cancel, revoke, destroy, annihilate.
 To ANSWER for, guaranty, warrant, secure.
 ANSWER, reply, rejoinder, response, replication.
 ANSWERABLE, responsible, accountable, amenable; suitable, correspondent.
 ANTAGONIST, adversary, opponent, enemy, foe.
 ANTECEDENT, anterior, previous, prior, preceding, foregoing, former.
 ANTERIOR, antecedent, previous, prior, preceding, foregoing, former.
 To ANTICIPATE, prepossess, precede, prejudge; forestall.
 ANTIPATHY, aversion, dislike, hatred, repugnance, contrariety, opposition.
 ANTIQUE, old, ancient, antiquated, old-fashioned, obsolete.
 ANXIETY, care, solicitude, perplexity; caution, attention.
 APATHY, indifference, insensibility, unfeelingness.
 To APE, imitate, mimic, mock.
 APERTURE, opening, cavity.
 APHORISM, apophthegm, adage, maxim, proverb, saying.
 To APPALL, dismay, terrify, daunt.
 APPARENT, visible, obvious, clear, plain, evident, manifest, distinct.
 To APPEAL, refer, call upon, invoke.
 To APPEAR, look, seem.
 APPEARANCE, air, look, manner, mien, aspect, semblance
 APPEARANCE of truth, verisimilitude, probability, speciousness.
 To APPEASE, pacify, allay, assuage, soothe, compose, calm, tranquillize, propitiate.
 APPELLATION, name, denomination, title, cognomen.
 To APPLAUD, commend, praise, extol, approve.
 APPLAUSE, acclamation, plaudit, exultation, shouting.
 To APPLY, devote, addict, address.
 To APPOINT, allot, ordain, depute, order, prescribe, constitute, fix, provide.
 To APPRECIATE, estimate, note, value; esteem.
 To APPREHEND, take, seize, catch, hold; conceive, imagine; anticipate, fear, dread.
 To APPRISE, acquaint, inform, make known, disclose, communicate.
 APPROACH, access, admittance, admission.
 APPROBATION, approval, concurrence, consent.
 To APPROPRIATE, assume, arrogate, usurp; allot, assign.
 APPROPRIATE, peculiar, particular, exclusive.
 To APPROXIMATE, approach, come near.
 APT, ready, fit, meet, prompt, suitable, dextrous.
 ARBITER, arbitrator, judge, umpire.
 ARBITRARY, absolute, despotic, peremptory, imperious, tyrannical; optional.
 ARBITRATOR, arbiter, judge, umpire.
 ARCHIVES, annals, chronicles, registers, records.
 ARDENT, vehement, hot, eager, passionate, violent, fiery, fervent.
 ARDUOUS, hard, difficult.
 To ARGUE, dispute, debate, evince; expostulate, remonstrate.
 ARGUMENT, reason, proof, dispute.
 ARIDITY, dryness; sterility, barrenness, unfaithfulness.

- To ARISE, rise, mount, ascend; scale.
 To ARRAIGN, accuse, charge, impeach, censure.
 To ARRANGE, place, class, range, dispose.
 ARRAY, apparel, attire; show, exhibition.
 ARROGANCE, assumption, haughtiness, presumption, usurpation.
 ART, cunning, deceit, duplicity; skill, aptitude, contrivance, expertness.
 To ARTICULATE, speak, utter, pronounce.
 ARTIFICE, trick, finesse, stratagem, deception, cheat, imposture, delusion, fraud, deceit, guile, imposition.
 ARTLESS, ingenuous, candid, open, frank.
 To ASCEND, arise, rise, mount, soar, scale, climb.
 ASCENDENCY, influence, authority, sway, domination.
 To ASCRIBE, attribute, impute.
 To ASK, request, solicit, entreat, beg, claim, demand; inquire, question.
 ASPECT, appearance, air, look, mien.
 ASPERITY, acrimony, harshness, smartness, tartness.
 To ASPERSE, accuse falsely, calumniate, defame, detract, scandalize, slander, vilify.
 To ASSAIL, attack, assault, encounter.
 To ASSASSINATE, kill, murder, slay.
 To ASSAULT, assail, attack, encounter.
 ASSEMBLAGE, assembly, collection, group.
 To ASSEMBLE, collect, muster, convene, convoke.
 ASSAILANT, aggressor.
 ASSEMBLY, assemblage, collection, group; company, congregation, congress, conven-
- tion, diet, meeting, convocation, council.
 ASSENT, consent, concurrence, approbation.
 To ASSERT, affirm, declare, asseverate, aver, protest, pronounce; maintain, vindicate.
 ASSESSMENT, tax, rate, impost.
 To ASSEVERATE, assert, affirm, aver, declare, assure, protest, pronounce, vouch.
 ASSIDUOUS, active, agile, alert, brisk.
 To ASSIGN, adduce, allege, advance; allot, apportion.
 To ASSIST, aid, help, relieve, succor.
 ASSISTANT, helper.
 ASSOCIATE, companion, ally, coadjutor, partner.
 ASSOCIATION, combination, company, society, partnership.
 To ASSUAGE, allay, soothe, appease, calm, tranquillize, mitigate.
 To ASSUME, arrogate, usurp, appropriate, affect.
 ASSURANCE, confidence, persuasion; impudence.
 To ASSURE, affirm, assert, asseverate, aver, protest, vouch.
 ASTONISHMENT, amazement, wonder, surprise, admiration.
 ASTRINGENT, binding, styptic, astringent, restraining, restrictive.
 ASTUTE, arch, cunning, penetrating, wily, crafty, artful.
 ASYLUM, refuge, retreat, shelter.
 ATROCIOUS, flagrant, flagitious, heinous.
 To ATTACH, affix, subjoin, connect, annex; adhere, stick, hold, cleave.
 ATTACHMENT, affection, inclination, fondness, love.
 To ATTAIN, reach, acquire, obtain, gain, procure, get.
 To ATTACK, assail, assault, encounter; impugn.
 ATTEMPT, effort, endeavor; es-

- say, trial; enterprise, undertaking.
 To ATTEND, accompany, escort, wait on; hearken, listen.
 To ATTEND to, mind, heed, regard.
 NOT ATTENDING to, absent, inattentive, abstracted.
 ATTENTION, heed, care; application, study.
 ATTENTIVE, careful, mindful.
 ATTITUDE, posture, gesture, action, gesticulation.
 To ATTRACT, draw, allure, entice.
 ATTRACTIONS, charms, allurements.
 To ATTRIBUTE, ascribe, impute.
 ATTRIBUTE, quality, property.
 AUDACITY, boldness, effrontery, hardihood.
 AUGMENTATION, accession, addition, increase.
 AUGUR, forebode, betoken, presage, portend.
 AUGUST, majestic, magisterial, dignified, stately, pompous.
 AUSPICIOUS, favorable, propitious.
 AUSTERE, rigid, severe, stern, rigorous.
 AUTHORITATIVE, commanding, imperative, imperious.
 AUTHORITY, ascendancy, sway, influence, power, dominion, force.
 AVAIL, advantage, use, benefit, utility, service.
 AVARICE, covetousness, cupidity.
 To AVER, affirm, assert, declare, assure, asseverate, protest.
 AVERSE, adverse, backward, loth, reluctant, unwilling.
 To AVENGE, revenge, vindicate.
 AVERSION, antipathy, dislike, repugnance, hatred.
 AVIDITY, eagerness, greediness.
 AVOCATION, calling, business, employment, engagement, office, trade, profession, occupation.
- To AVOID, shun, elude, eschew.
 AVOIDED (not to be), inevitable, unavoidable.
 To AVOW, acknowledge, own, confess, recognise.
 To AWAKEN, arouse, stir up, excite; provoke.
 AWARE, apprised, on one's guard, cautious.
 AWE, reverence, dread, fear.
 AWKWARD, clumsy, uncouth, untoward, unhandy, unpolite.
 AWRY, crooked, bent, curved, oblique.
- B
- To BABBLE, clatter, prate, prattle.
 BABBLING, garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness.
 BACKWARD, averse, unwilling, loth, reluctant.
 To go BACKWARD, retrograde, retrocede, recede, retreat, retire, withdraw.
 BAD, evil, unsound, wicked.
 BADGE, mark, sign, stigma.
 To BAFFLE, confuse, disconcert, confound, defeat.
 To BALANCE, poise, equipoise, equiponderate, counterpoise; weigh.
 BAND, shackle, fetter, chain; company, crew, gang.
 BANE, pest, ruin; poison.
 BANISHMENT, exile, outlawry, expulsion, proscription.
 BANQUET, feast, entertainment, carousal, treat.
 To BANTER, deride, ridicule, mock, rally.
 BARBAROUS, savage, cruel, inhuman, brutal.
 BARE, naked, uncovered, destitute; scanty, mere.
 BAREFACED, glaring, impudent.
 To BARGAIN, cheapen, buy, purchase.
 BARGAIN, agreement, compact, contract, covenant.

- BARRENNESS, unfruitfulness, sterility, aridity.
 BARTER, exchange, interchange, dealing, trade, traffic, truck.
 BASE, low, mean, dishonorable, vile.
 BASHFUL, modest; diffident.
 BASIS, foundation, ground; pedestal.
 BASTARD, illegitimate, spurious, not genuine.
 BATTLE, combat, engagement.
 To BE, exist, subsist.
 BEAM, ray, gleam.
 To BEAR, support, endure, sustain, carry; suffer, undergo.
 To BEAR down, oppress, overbear, overpower, subdue, overwhelm.
 BEARING, endurance, suffering, patience; tolerance, toleration, sufferance.
 BEAST, animal, brute.
 BEASTLY, bestial, brutish, brutal; irrational, sensual.
 To BEAT, strike, hit; overthrow, defeat, overpower.
 BEATITUDE, happiness, bliss, felicity, blessedness.
 BEAU, gallant, spark, sweetheart.
 BEAUTIFUL, handsome, fine, prettily.
 To BEAUTIFY, adorn, embellish, decorate, deck, ornament.
 BECOMING, fit, meet, suitable, befitting, comely, decent, graceful.
 BEFITTING, becoming, suitable, meet, fit, decent.
 To BEG, ask, entreat, crave, solicit, beseech, implore, supplicate.
 To BEGIN, enter upon, commence; originate.
 To BEGUILE, amuse; deceive, impose upon.
 BEHAVIOR, conduct, deportment, carriage, demeanor, manner, address.
- To BEHEAD, decapitate, decollate.
 BEHEST, command, injunction, mandate, precept, order, charge.
 To BEHOLD, see, look, eye, view, observe.
 BEHOLDER, observer, spectator, looker-on.
 BELIEF, credence, credit, trust, faith, confidence.
 BELOW, beneath, under.
 To BEMOAN, bewail, lament.
 To BEND, lean, incline, distort.
 To BEND backward, recline.
 BENEATH, under, low.
 BENEFACTION, gift, donation, present.
 BENEFICENT, benevolent, bountiful, bounteous, munificent, liberal, generous.
 BENEFIT, advantage, good; service, avail, use.
 BENEVOLENCE, beneficence, benignity, kindness, generosity, humanity, tenderness, goodness.
 BENIGNITY. See BENEVOLENCE.
 BENT, crooked, curved, awry; bias, inclination, prepossession, turn.
 BENUMBED, numbed, torpid, senseless.
 To BEQUEATH, give, devise.
 To BEREAVE, deprive, strip.
 To BESEECH, beg, entreat, crave, solicit, implore, supplicate.
 BESIDES, moreover, more than that, over and above.
 BESTIAL, beastly, brutish, brutal.
 To BESTOW, give, confer, grant.
 BETIMES, early, soon.
 To BETOKEN, augur, presage, forebode, portend, signify.
 To BETTER, improve, amend, emend, ameliorate, meliorate; reform; rectify.
 To BEWAIL, bemoan, lament.
 BEYOND, over, above.
 BIAS, bent, inclination, prepossession, prejudice.

- To **BID**, offer, tender, propose; call, invite, summon.
BIG, great, large.
BILLOW, wave, surge, breaker.
 To **BIND**, tie; engage, oblige, lay under obligation.
BINDING, astringent, styptic, astringent, restraining, costive.
 To **BLAME**, censure, reproach, reprove, condemn, upbraid, reprehend.
BLAMABLE, culpable, censurable, reprehensible, reprovable.
BLAMELESS, inculpable, irreprehensible, irreprovable, irreproachable, guiltless; unblemished, spotless.
 To **BLAST**, strike, desolate, wither up; destroy, annihilate.
BLAST, gust, gale, breeze, storm.
BLAZE, flare, glare, flame.
BLEEDING, phlebotomy, venesection.
BLEMISH, flaw, speck, spot, defect, fault.
 To **BLEND**, mix, mingle, confound.
BLESSEDNESS, bliss, happiness, felicity, beatitude.
BLISS. See **BLESSEDNESS**.
BLOODY, bloodthirsty, sanguinary.
 To **BLOT** out, expunge, erase, obliterate, cancel, efface.
BLUNDER, mistake, error.
BLUNT, pointless, obtuse.
 To **BOAST**, glory, vaunt.
BOASTER, braggadocio, braggart, braggard, bravado.
BOASTING, vaunting, ostentation, vain-glory, parade, rodomontade.
BODILY, corporal, corporeal.
BODY, carcass, corpse.
BODYLESS, incorporeal; immaterial, spiritual.
BOISTEROUS, violent, furious, impetuous, vehement.
BOLD, fearless, undaunted, daring, intrepid, audacious; in-
- solent, impudent, contumacious.
BOMBASTIC, tumid, turgid, inflated.
BONDAGE, slavery, servitude, imprisonment.
BOOTY, spoil, prey.
BORDER, edge, brim, rim, verge, brink, margin.
 To **BORE**, pierce, penetrate, perforate.
 To **BOUND**, limit, circumscribe, restrict, confine, terminate.
BOUNDLESS, illimitable, unlimited, unbounded, infinite.
 To **BOUND** back, recoil, rebound, reverberate.
BOUNTY, munificence, liberality, generosity, benevolence, beneficence, benignity.
BOUNTEOUS, generous, beneficent, bountiful, liberal, munificent, kind.
BRACE, pair, couple.
BRAVE, courageous, gallant, daring, valorous, valiant, bold, heroic, intrepid, magnanimous, fearless.
BREACH, chasm, opening, gap, break.
 To **BREAK**, rend, rack; violate, infringe; demolish, destroy.
BREAKER, wave, billow, surge.
BREEDING, education, instruction.
BREEZE, gale, gust, blast.
BREVITY, conciseness. See next word.
BRIEF, short, concise, compendious, summary, succinct, laconic.
BRIGHT, clear, lucid, limpid, splendid, translucent, resplendent.
 To **BRIGHTEN**, polish, burnish.
BRILLIANCY, splendor, lustre, brightness, radiance.
BRIM, border, edge, rim, brink, margin, verge.
BRINK, brim, border, edge, rim, margin, verge.

- To **BRING** forward, adduce, advance, assign, allege.
BRISK, active, agile, assiduous, alert, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly, prompt.
BRITTLE, fragile, frail, frangible.
BROAD, wide, large, ample, extensive.
BROIL, affray, fray, quarrel, feud, altercation.
BROTHERHOOD, fraternity.
BRUTE, animal, beast.
BRUTISH, cruel, inhuman, barbarous, savage; irrational, sensual.
 To **BRUISE**, break, crush, contuse, squeeze, pound.
 To **BUD**, sprout, germinate, shoot forth.
 To **BUILD**, erect, construct; found.
BULK, size, magnitude, greatness, extent, largeness.
BUOYANCY, lightness; animation, vivacity.
BURDEN, load, weight, freight, cargo.
BURDENSOME, heavy, weighty, ponderous.
BURIAL, interment, sepulchre, inhumation.
BURYING-PLACE, grave, tomb, sepulchre, cemetery.
BURLESQUE, satire, irony, humor, wit.
BURNING, ardent, fiery, hot.
 To **BURST**, break, crack, split.
BURSTING forth, eruption, explosion.
BUSINESS, affair, concern, matter; avocation, calling, employment, engagement, occupation, trade, profession; office, duty.
BUSTLE, tumult, hurry.
BUTCHERY, carnage, slaughter, massacre.
 To **BUY**, cheapen, bargain, purchase.
BY-WORD, adage, saying, reproach.
- C
- CABAL**, combination, conspiracy, plot.
 To **CAJOLE**, coax, wheedle, fawn, flatter.
CALAMITY, disaster, misfortune, mishap, mischance.
 To **CALCULATE**, reckon, compute, number, count.
 To **CALL**, cry, exclaim; name, bid, invite, summon.
 To **CALL** back, retract, recant, recall.
 To **CALL** together, convene, convolve.
CALLING, avocation, business, employment, engagement, occupation, trade, profession, office.
 To **CALL** out, exclaim, ejaculate; evoke.
CALLOUS, hard, obdurate, unfeeling, insensible, unsusceptible.
 To **CALM**, pacify, allay, appease, assuage, soothe, compose, tranquillize.
CALM, serene, placid, composed, unruffled, undisturbed, quiet.
 To **CALUMNIATE**, accuse falsely, defame, detract, scandalize, slander, vilify.
 To **CANCEL**, abolish, annul, repeal, revoke, abrogate, destroy, annihilate.
CANDID, open, artless, ingenuous, frank, plain.
CAPABLE, able, competent, efficient, qualified, fitted, clever, skilful, effective.
CAPACIOUS, ample, spacious.
CAPACITY, ability, faculty, talent, capability, skill, efficiency.
CAPRICE, humor, fancy, freak.
CAPRICIOUS, fantastical, whimsical.
CAPTIOUS, cross, petulant, fretful, peevish.
 To **CAPTIVATE**, charm, enchant, fascinate; enslave, take prisoner.

CAPTIVITY, confinement, imprisonment, bondage.
 CAPPURE, seizure, prize.
 CARCASS, body, corpse.
 CARE, anxiety, solicitude, attention, concern, regard; management.
 CAREFUL, cautious, attentive, provident, circumspect, heedful, solicitous.
 CARELESS, negligent, heedless, inattentive, incautious, thoughtless, remiss, indolent, supine, listless.
 To CARESS, fondle, endear.
 CARGO, freight, lading, load.
 CARNAGE, butchery, massacre, slaughter.
 CAROUSAL, feast, entertainment, banquet, treat.
 To CARP, censure, cavil.
 CARRIAGE, gait, manner, walk, behavior, deportment, demeanor.
 To CARRY, bear, sustain; convey, transport.
 To CARRY on, conduct, manage, regulate, direct.
 CASE, situation, condition, state, plight, predicament.
 CAST down, depressed, discouraged, dejected.
 To CAST, hurl, throw.
 To CAST off, reject, forsake, abandon.
 To CAST back, retort, repel, rebuff.
 CASUAL, accidental, fortuitous, contingent, incidental.
 CASUALTY, accident, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence, event.
 CATALOGUE, list, register, roll, record.
 To CATCH, seize, lay hold on, grasp, gripe, snatch, capture.
 A CATCHING, caption, capture; arrest, apprehension, seizure.
 CATCHING, infectious, contagious, pestilential.

To CAVIL, carp, censure.
 CAVITY, aperture, opening.
 CAUSE, motive, reason, inducement, incitement.
 To CAUSE, occasion, induce, give rise to.
 CAUTION, admonition, warning, notice, advice; circumspection, care, solicitude.
 CAUTIOUS, careful, wary, circumspect, prudent, watchful.
 To CEASE, leave off, desist, discontinue.
 A CEASING, cessation, discontinuance, pause, intermission.
 Without CEASING, incessant, continual, unintermitting.
 To CEDE, give up, concede, yield, surrender, deliver.
 CELEBRATED, famous, renowned, illustrious.
 CELEBRITY, quickness, speed, swiftness, fleetness, rapidity, velocity.
 CELESTIAL, heavenly.
 To CENSURE, blame, reprove, reproach, condemn, upbraid; carp, cavil, accuse.
 CENSURE, blame, reproach, condemnation; animadversion, stricture.
 CEREMONY, form, observance, rite.
 CERTAIN, sure, doubtless, secure; real, actual, positive.
 CESSATION, intermission, rest, discontinuance.
 To CHAFE, rub, gall, fret, vex.
 CHAGRIN, vexation, fretfulness, mortification.
 CHANCE, fortune, hazard, accident, (happening by.)
 CHANCE (to happen by), accidental, casual, fortuitous, contingent, incidental.
 To CHANGE, alter, vary; exchange, barter.
 CHANGE, variety, variation; alteration, mutation; vicissitude, revolution.

CHANGEABLE, mutable, fickle, variable, inconstant, unstable, uncertain, wavering, versatile, unsteady, irresolute.
 CHARACTER, cast, turn, description; reputation.
 To CHARACTERIZE, name, denominate, describe, designate, style, entitle.
 To CHARGE, accuse, impeach, arraign.
 CHARGE, care, custody, trust, management; cost, price, expense; assault, attack, encounter, onset.
 To CHARM, enchant, fascinate, enrapture, captivate, transport, bewitch, allure.
 CHARMING, delightful, pleasurable, graceful, fascinating, captivating, enchanting.
 A CHARM, spell, incantation, enchantment.
 CHASE, race, hunt.
 To CHASTEN, chastise, correct, punish.
 CHASTENESS, chastity, continence, purity; simplicity.
 CHASTITY, continence, purity; chasteness, modesty.
 To CHASTISE, chasten, correct, punish.
 To CHAT, chatter, prattle, prate, babble.
 CHATELLETS, goods, furniture, effects, movables.
 To CHEAPEN, bargain, buy, purchase.
 To CHEAT, defraud, trick, beguile.
 CHEAT, deception, imposture, fraud, delusion, artifice, deceit, trick, imposition, guile, finesse; stratagem.
 CHRONICLES, annals, memoirs, archives, records, registers.
 To CHECK, curb, restrain, repress, control, inhibit; chide, reprove, rebuke.
 To CHEER, exhilarate, animate, enliven, encourage, comfort.

CHEERFULNESS, gayety, sprightliness, merriment, mirth, liveliness, blithesomeness, vivacity, jocundity, jollity.
 To CHERISH, nurture, nourish, foster, indulge.
 To CHIDE, check, reprimand, reprove, rebuke.
 CHIEF, principal, main; leader, head, chieftain.
 To CHEW, masticate.
 CHILD (with) pregnant, enceinte, large.
 CHIEFLY, principally, mainly, particularly, especially.
 CHILDISH, infantine, puerile.
 CHILDHOOD, infancy, minority.
 CHILDREN, offspring, issue, progeny.
 A CHINK, fissure, cranny.
 CHILL, cold.
 To CHOKE, stifle, suffocate, smother.
 CHOICE, option; select.
 CHOLER, anger, rage, fury.
 To CHOOSE, prefer, select, elect, pick.
 CIRCLE, orb, sphere, globe.
 To CIRCULATE, spread, diffuse, disseminate, propagate.
 To CIRCUMSCRIBE, bound, limit, restrict, confine, enclose.
 CIRCUMSTANCE, situation, position; incident, fact.
 CIRCUMSPECT, cautious, wary, particular.
 CIRCUMSPECTION, caution, deliberation, thoughtfulness, wariness.
 CIRCUMSTANTIAL, particular, minute.
 To CITE, quote, summon, call.
 CIVIL, polite, complaisant, obliging.
 CIVILITY, courteousness, urbanity, courtesy, affability, complaisance, politeness.
 CIVILIZATION, culture, cultivation, refinement.
 To CLAIM, ask, demand.

CLAIM, pretension, right.
 CLAMOR, cry, outcry, noise, uproar.
 CLANDESTINE, secret, hidden, private.
 To CLASP, embrace, hug.
 CLASS, order, rank, degree, grade.
 To CLASS, arrange, rank, distribute, classify.
 CLEANSING, purgative, abstergent, abstersive.
 To CLEAR, absolve, acquit, set free, remit; pardon, forgive, discharge.
 CLEAR, apparent, visible, obvious, plain, evident, manifest, distinct; fair, lucid, bright.
 CLEARLY, distinctly, plainly, obviously, explicitly.
 To CLEAR from, extricate, disengage, disentangle, disembarass, evolve.
 To CLEAR of a fault, exonerate, exculpate; justify.
 To CLEAVE, adhere, attach, stick, hold.
 CLEMENCY, lenity, mercy, mildness.
 CLERGYMAN, parson, priest, minister.
 CLEVER, expert, dextrous, skilful, adroit.
 To CLIMB, scale, mount, get up.
 To CLOAK, mask, veil, cover, blind.
 To CLOG, load, encumber; hinder, obstruct, embarrass.
 CLOSE, compact, solid, dense, firm; near, nigh.
 To CLOSE, shut; conclude, end, terminate.
 To CLOY, glut, satiate.
 CLOTHES, garments, dress, apparel, attire, array, vesture, raiment.
 CLUMSY, awkward, unhandy, uncouth, untoward.
 COADJUTOR, colleague, partner, assistant, ally.
 COALITION, alliance, connection, union, confederacy, league, combination, conspiracy.
 COALESCE, join, unite.
 COARSE, rough, rude.
 To COAX, wheedle, fawn, cajole.
 To COERCE, restrain, check.
 COEVAL, contemporary, contemporaneous.
 COGENT, forcible, strong, irresistible.
 COGNOMEN, title, name, denomination, appellation.
 COINCIDE, agree, concur.
 COLD, frigid, chill.
 COLDNESS, frigidity, algidity, rigor.
 COLLEAGUE, partner, coadjutor, assistant, ally.
 To COLLECT, gather, assemble, muster.
 COLLECTED, composed, calm, placid.
 COLLECTION, assemblage, group.
 COLLOQUY, convocation, conference, dialogue.
 COLOR, hue, tint, tinge.
 COLORABLE, specious, plausible, feasible.
 COMBAT, battle, engagement, conflict, contest.
 COMBINATION, alliance, union, confederacy, league, coalition, conspiracy, cabal.
 COMELY, becoming, seemly, decent, agreeable, graceful.
 To COMFORT, solace, console, encourage, revive.
 COMFORTLESS, forlorn, disconsolate, desolate, wretched.
 COMIC, droll, ludicrous, ridiculous, laughable.
 A COMING forth, egress, egression.
 COMING between, intervening, intermediate, intermedial, interposing, interfering.
 COMMAND, order, injunction, mandate, precept, behest.
 COMMANDING, authoritative, imperative, imperious.

To COMMENCE, begin, enter upon.
 To COMMEND, applause, extol, praise, recommend, laud.
 COMMENSURATE, proportionate, equal, adequate.
 COMMENT, annotation, note, observation, remark, elucidation.
 COMMERCE, dealing, trade, traffic; intercourse, communication.
 COMMERCIAL, mercantile, trading.
 COMMISERATION, sympathy, compassion, condolence.
 To COMMISSION, authorize, empower.
 To COMMIT, perpetuate; intrust, consign.
 COMMODIOUS, suitable, useful.
 COMMODITY, advantage, profit; wares, goods, merchandise.
 COMMON, ordinary, vulgar, usual, frequent, low, mean; general.
 COMMONWEALTH, state, realm; democracy, republic.
 COMMOTION, disturbance, tumult.
 To COMMUNICATE, impart, make known, disclose.
 COMMUNICATION, commerce, intercourse.
 COMMUNICATIVE, free, open, liberal.
 COMMUNION, fellowship, converse.
 COMMUNITY, society, commonwealth.
 To COMMUTE, exchange, barter, truck.
 COMPACT, agreement, contract, covenant, close.
 COMPANION, coadjutor, partner, ally, associate, comrade, confederate, accomplice.
 COMPANY, association, assembly, society, assemblage, corporation; troop, crew, gang.
 COMPARISON, simile, similitude.
 To COMPASS, encircle, environ, invest, enclose; grasp, obtain, attain, procure; bring about, consummate.
 COMPASSION, pity, sympathy, commiseration.
 COMPATIBLE, consistent, suitable, agreeable.
 To COMPEL, force, oblige, necessitate.
 COMPENDIOUS, summary, laconic, succinct, short, brief, concise.
 To COMPENSATE. See COMPENSE.
 COMPENSATION, amends, satisfaction, remuneration, reward, requital, recompense.
 To COMPENSE, make amends, compensate, recompense, remunerate, requite.
 COMPETENT, capable, efficient, able, qualified, fitted, clever, skilful, effective.
 COMPETITION, rivalry, emulation, contest.
 To COMPLAIN, murmur, lament, regret, repine.
 COMPLAINING, querulous, querimonious.
 COMPLAISANCE, condescension, civility, courtesy, urbanity, suavity.
 COMPLAISANT, courteous, affable; civil, obliging.
 To COMPLETE, accomplish, fulfil, realize, effect, execute, achieve; consummate, finish, fill up, terminate.
 COMPLETE, finished, perfect; whole, entire, total.
 COMPLEX, compound, complicate, composite, intricate.
 COMPLIANT, yielding, submissive, complaisant.
 To COMPLIMENT, praise, flatter.
 To COMPLY, yield, accede, consent, assent, acquiesce.
 To COMPOSE, form compound, put together, constitute; soothe, calm, settle.
 COMPOUND, complex, complicate, intricate.
 To COMPREHEND, comprise, embrace, include; conceive, understand.