

## APPENDIX G.

### THE EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION.

BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

[If the Emancipation Proclamation is to be regarded as *the cause* of the freedom of the African race in the United States, then indeed must it be considered as among the most important documents known in history: perhaps the most important of all. The truer view of the case, however, seems to be this: The inexorable Logic of Events was rapidly bringing about the emancipation of the slaves. The National government fell under a stringent necessity to strike a blow at the labor system of the Southern States. With every struggle of the war the sentiment of abolition at the North rose higher and higher. The President himself and the chief supporters of his administration had for years made no concealment of their desire that all men every-where should be free. *The occasion* was at hand. Mr. Lincoln seized and generalized the facts, embodied them in his own words, and became for all time the oracle and interpreter of *National Necessity*.—THE AUTHOR.]

WHEREAS, on the twenty-second day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two, a proclamation was issued by the President of the United States, containing among other things the following, to wit:

“That on the first day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, all persons held as slaves within any State, or designated part of a State, the people whereof shall then be in rebellion against the United States, shall be then, thenceforward and forever free, and the executive government of the United States, including the military and naval authority thereof, will recognize and maintain the freedom of such persons, and will do no act or acts to repress such persons, or any of them, in any efforts they may make for their actual freedom.

“That the executive will, on the first day of January aforesaid, by proclamation, designate the States and parts of States, if any, in which the people thereof respectively shall then be in rebellion against the United States; and the fact that any State, or the people thereof, shall on that day be in good faith represented in the Congress of the United States by members chosen thereto at elections wherein a majority of the qualified voters of such State shall have participated, shall, in the absence of strong countervailing testimony, be deemed conclusive evidence that such State and the people thereof are not then in rebellion against the United States.”

Now, therefore, I, ABRAHAM LINCOLN, President of the United States, by virtue of the power in me vested as Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States in time of actual armed rebellion against the authority and government of the United States, and as a fit and necessary war measure for suppressing said

rebellion, do, on this first day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, and in accordance with my purpose so to do, publicly proclaim for the full period of one hundred days from the day the first above-mentioned, order and designate, as the States and parts of States wherein the people thereof respectively are this day in rebellion against the United States, the following, to wit:

ARKANSAS, TEXAS, LOUISIANA, (except the parishes of St. Bernard, Plaquemines, Jefferson, St. John, St. Charles, St. James, Ascension, Assumption, Terre Bonne, Lafourche, St. Mary, St. Martin, and Orleans, including the city of New Orleans), MISSISSIPPI, ALABAMA, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, SOUTH CAROLINA, NORTH CAROLINA, and VIRGINIA (except the forty-eight counties designated as West Virginia, and also the counties of Berkley, Accomac, Northampton, Elizabeth City, York, Princess Ann, and Norfolk, including the cities of Norfolk and Portsmouth), and which excepted parts are, for the present, left precisely as if this Proclamation were not issued.

And by virtue of the power and for the purpose aforesaid, I do order and declare that all persons held as slaves within said designated States and parts of States are, and henceforward shall be free; and that the executive government of the United States, including the military and naval authorities thereof, will recognize and maintain the freedom of said persons.

And I hereby enjoin upon the people so declared to be free, to abstain from all violence, unless in necessary self-defence, and I recommend to them that in all cases, when allowed, they labor faithfully for reasonable wages.

And I further declare and make known that such persons of suitable condition will be received into the armed service of the United States to garrison forts, positions, stations, and other places, and to man vessels of all sorts in said service.

And upon this act, sincerely believed to be an act of justice, warranted by the Constitution, upon military necessity, I invoke the considerate judgment of mankind and the gracious favor of Almighty God.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my name, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

*Done at the City of Washington, this first day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, and of the Independence of the United States the eighty-seventh.*

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

By the President:

WILLIAM H. SEWARD,  
*Secretary of State.*



PRONUNCIATION OF PROPER NAMES.

[E., English; F., French; S., Spanish; P., Portuguese; It., Italian; G., German; N., Norse; Sw., Swedish; Pol., Polish; L., Latin; I., Indian.]

Abenaki [I.], **áb-ě-nah-kí.**  
 Abercrombie [E.], **áb-ěr-krüm-bí.**  
 Adet [F.], **ah-dá.**  
 Adolphus [L.], **á-dól-fús.**  
 Aix-la-Chapelle [F.], **áks-lah-shah-pél.**  
 Algonquin [I.], **ál-gón-kén.**  
 Almonte [S.], **ál-mon-té.**  
 Alvarado [S.], **ál-vá-rah-dó.**  
 Ambrister [E.], **ám-bris-tér.**  
 Amerigo Vespucci [I.], **ah-měr-ě-gó vės-poot-ché.**  
 Amidas [E.], **ám-id-ás.**  
 Ampudia [S.], **ám-poo-dí-á.**  
 André [F.], **án-drá.**  
 Antietam [E.], **án-té-tám.**  
 Antonio de Espago [S.], **ahn-tó-ní-ó dá ės-pá-hó.**  
 Arbutnot [E.], **ahr-búth-nót.**  
 Arista [S.], **ah-rís-tá.**  
 Armada [S.], **ahr-mah-dá.**  
 Ashe [E.], **ás-h.**  
 Au Glaize [F.], **ó-gláz.**  
 Ayavalia [S.], **í-ah-vahl-yá.**  
 Ayotla [S.], **í-ót-lá.**  
 Aztecs [I.], **áz-téks.**  
 Bahia [S.], **bah-ě-á.**  
 Balfour [E.], **bál-foor.**  
 Barron [E.], **bahr-rón.**  
 Baum [E.], **bawm.**  
 Baumarchais [F.], **bó-mahr-shá.**  
 Bayard [E.], **bí-ahrd.**  
 Beaujeu [F.], **bó-zhú.**  
 Beauregard [F.], **bó-rá-gahrd.**  
 Beau-Sejour [F.], **bó-sá-zhoor.**  
 Bellomont [E.], **bě-l-ó-mónt.**  
 Bernard [E.], **běr-nahrd.**  
 Bienville [F.], **bě-ong-vél.**  
 Blennerhassett [E.], **blén-něr-hás-sét.**  
 Blyth [E.], **blíth.**  
 Boscawen [E.], **bós-kaw-én.**  
 Buddhist [Sanskrit], **bood-díst.**  
 Bulkeley [E.], **búlk-lí.**  
 Burgoyne [E.], **búr-goin.**  
 Cabot [E.], **káb-ót.**  
 Cadwallader [E.], **kád-wahl-lá-děr.**  
 Canonchet [I.], **ká-nón-shét.**  
 Canonicus [I.], **ká-nón-í-kús.**  
 Canseau [F.], **kán-só.**  
 Carleton [E.], **kahr-l-ún.**  
 Cartier [F.], **kahr-tí-á.**  
 Casimer [Sw.], **kás-i-měr.**  
 Castin [F.], **kás-tán.**  
 Chabot [F.], **shá-bó.**  
 Cham [Tartar], **kám.**  
 Champe [E.], **kámp.**  
 Champlain [F.], **shám-plán.**  
 Chapultepec [S.], **kah-pool-tá-pék.**  
 Chaudiere [F.], **shó-dě-ár.**  
 Chauncey [E.], **chawn-sé.**  
 Cherbourg [F.], **shěr-boorg.**  
 Cherokee [I.], **chěr-ó-ké.**  
 Chickamauga [E.], **chik-á-maw-gá.**  
 Chickasaws [I.], **chik-á-sawz.**  
 Chicora [S.], **chě-kó-rá.**  
 Chignecto [I.], **shě-něk-tó.**  
 Chihuahau [S.], **shě-wah-wah.**  
 Choctaws [I.], **chók-tawz.**  
 Christison [Sw.], **kris-tí-sún.**  
 Christophe [S.], **kris-tó-fé.**  
 Chrysler [E.], **kris-lěr.**  
 Churubusco [S.], **koo-roo-boos-kó.**  
 Clarendon [E.], **klár-én-dún.**  
 Cochrane [E.], **kók-rán.**  
 Coligni [F.], **kó-lén-yé.**  
 Columbus [L.], **kó-lúm-bús.**  
 Comanches [I.], **kó-mán-chéz.**  
 Condé [F.], **kón-dá.**  
 Contreras [S.], **kón-trá-rás.**  
 Copernicus [L.], **kó-pěr-ní-kús.**  
 Copley [E.], **kóp-lé.**  
 Corees [I.], **kó-réz.**  
 Cornwallis [E.], **kawrn-wahl-lís.**  
 Credit Mobilier [F.], **crá-dí-mó-bíl-í-á.**  
 Croghan [E.], **króg-hán.**  
 Dacres [E.], **dák-ěrz.**  
 Dahlgren [E.], **dál-grén.**  
 Darrah [E.], **dahr-rah.**  
 D'Anville [F.], **dóng-vél.**  
 D'Aubrey [F.], **dó-brá.**  
 Daye [E.], **dá.**  
 De Barras [F.], **dú bahr-rah.**  
 Decatur [E.], **dě-ká-túr.**  
 De Fleury [F.], **dú flúr-í.**  
 De Grasse [F.], **dú grás.**  
 De Kalb [F.], **dú kahlb.**  
 Delaplace [F.], **dú-lá-plás.**  
 De Monts [F.], **dú mong.**  
 D'Estaing [F.], **dá-stáng.**  
 De Ternay [F.], **dú těr-ná.**  
 De Vaca [S.], **dá vah-ká.**  
 De Vergor [F.], **dú-vár-gór.**  
 De Villiers [F.], **dú-vél-yár.**  
 De Vries [F.], **dú vréz.**  
 Dieskau [F.], **dě-és-kó.**  
 Dominic de Gourgues [F.], **dó-mán-ěk dú goorg.**  
 Dongan [E.], **dún-gán.**  
 Doniphan [E.], **dón-í-fán.**  
 Dupont [E.], **dú-pónt.**  
 Du Quesne [F.], **dé-kán.**  
 Dyar [E.], **dí-ár.**  
 Eldorado [S.], **él-dó-rah-dó.**

Elkswatawa [I.], **élks-wah-tah-wah.**  
 Emocfau [I.], **ě-mook-faw.**  
 Endicott [E.], **ěn-dí-kót.**  
 Ericsson [E.], **ěr-íks-sún.**  
 Erskine [E.], **ěr-skin.**  
 Esopus [E.], **ě-só-pús.**  
 Esquimaux [I.], **es-kí-móz.**  
 Farragut [E.], **fahr-rá-gú.**  
 Ferdinand de Soto [S.], **fěr-dí-nahnd dá só-tó.**  
 Ferdinand Gorges [E.], **fěr-dí-nánd gór-jéz.**  
 Ferdinand Magellen [P.], **fěr-dí-nánd ma-jel-lán.**  
 Ferguson [E.], **fúr-gú-sún.**  
 Fernandez de Cordova [S.], **fěr-nahn-déth dá kór-dó-vá.**  
 Fernando Cortez [S.], **fěr-nahn-dó kór-téth.**  
 Fouchet [F.], **foo-shá.**  
 Fraser [E.], **frá-zěr.**  
 Freneau [E.], **frě-nó.**  
 Frobisher [E.], **frób-ísh-ěr.**  
 Frontenac [F.], **frón-tě-nák.**  
 Gabarus [E.], **gá-bár-ús.**  
 Galileo [It.], **gah-lí-lá-ó.**  
 Gambier [F.], **gahm-bí-á.**  
 Gaiowanian [I.], **gahu-ó-wahn-í-án.**  
 Gaspar Cortereal [P.], **gahs-pahr kór-tá-rá-ah.**  
 Gaspé [F.], **gás-pá.**  
 Gawen [E.], **gaw-én.**  
 Genet [F.], **zhě-ná.**  
 Gillis [G.], **gíl-lís.**  
 Gladwyn [E.], **glád-wín.**  
 Gloucester [E.], **glós-těr.**  
 Godyn [E.], **gó-dín.**  
 Goffe [E.], **gawf.**  
 Gorgeana [E.], **gór-jě-án-á.**  
 Gosnold [E.], **gós-nóld.**  
 Goulburn [E.], **gool-búrn.**  
 Grierson [E.], **grěr-sún.**  
 Grijalva [S.], **grě-hahl-vá.**  
 Guerriere [F.], **gěr-rí-ár.**  
 Gustavus [L.], **gús-tá-vús.**  
 Hakluyt [E.], **hák-loot.**  
 Havre de Grace [F.], **hahver-dú-grás.**  
 Hayne [E.], **hán.**  
 Heister [G.], **his-těr.**  
 Herjanson [N.], **hár-yoof-són.**  
 Herkimer [E.], **húr-kí-měr.**  
 Hertel [F.], **hěr-tél.**  
 Hochelaga [I.], **hók-ě-lah-gá.**  
 Hosset [G.], **hós-sét.**  
 Houston [E.], **hows-tún.**  
 Hovenden [E.], **hó-vén-dén.**  
 Huguenots [F.], **hú-gě-nóts.**  
 Iroquois [I.], **í-ó-kwah.**  
 Isabella [S.], **íz-á-bél-lá.**  
 Isle-aux-Noix [F.], **él-ó-nooah.**  
 Iuka [E.], **í-yoo-ká.**  
 Jameson [E.], **jám-ě-sún.**  
 Joris [G.], **yó-ris.**  
 Juan Ponce de Leon [S.], **hwahn pón-thá dá lá-ón.**  
 Juarez [S.], **hwaw-réth.**  
 Jumonville [F.], **zhě-móng-vél.**  
 Kamtchatkans [I.], **kám-tchát-kánz.**  
 Kearney [E.], **kahr-ně.**  
 Kearsarge [E.], **kahr-sahr-gě, or kěr-sahrj.**  
 Kieft [E.], **kěft.**  
 Klamaths [I.], **klám-áths.**  
 Knowlton [E.], **nól-tún.**  
 Knyphausen [G.], **něp-how-sén.**  
 Kosciusko [Pol.], **kós-sí-ús-kó.**  
 Kossuth [G.], **kós-shoot.**  
 Koszta [Hungarian], **kót-tá.**  
 La Colle [F.], **lá-kól.**  
 La Fayette [F.], **lá-fá-ět.**  
 La Fitte [F.], **lá-fít.**  
 La Roche [F.], **lá-rósh.**  
 La Roque [F.], **lá-rók.**  
 La Salle [F.], **lá-sál.**  
 Lathrop [E.], **lá-thrúp.**  
 Laudonniere [F.], **ló-dón-ní-ár.**  
 Laurie [E.], **law-rí.**  
 La Vega [S.], **lah vá-gá.**  
 Le Bœuf [F.], **lú-búf.**  
 Leddra [E.], **léd-rá.**  
 Ledyard [E.], **léd-yahrd.**  
 Leisler [G.], **lís-lěr.**  
 Leitch [E.], **lěch.**  
 Leverett [E.], **lěv-ěr-ět.**  
 Leyden [G.], **lě-dén.**  
 Lief Erickson [N.], **lěf ěr-ík-sún.**  
 Lionel [E.], **lío-něl.**  
 Lopez [S.], **lóp-péth.**  
 Loudoun [E.], **loo-doon.**  
 Lucas Vasquez de Ayllon [S.], **loo-kahs vahs-kéth dá il-yón.**  
 Lützen [G.], **lětz-én.**  
 Luzerne [Swiss], **loo-zěrn.**  
 Maedonough [E.], **mák-dón-ó.**  
 Macdougall [E.], **mák-doo-gál.**  
 Macomb [E.], **má-kóm.**  
 Magaw [E.], **má-gaw.**  
 Mandeville [E.], **mán-dě-víl.**  
 Manteo [I.], **mahn-tě-ó.**  
 Manuel [P.], **mahn-oo-ál.**  
 Markham [E.], **mahrk-ám.**  
 Marlborough [E.], **mahr-l-brú.**  
 Massasoit [I.], **más-sás-ó-it.**  
 Mather [E.], **máthe-ěr.**  
 Matoaka [I.], **mát-ó-ák-á.**  
 Matthews [E.], **máth-úz.**  
 Maurepas [F.], **mó-rě-pah.**  
 Maximilian [G.], **máx-i-míl-yán.**  
 McCullough [E.], **mák-kul-ló.**  
 McIntosh [E.], **mák-in-tósh.**  
 Meacham [E.], **mě-chám.**  
 Meigs [E.], **měgz.**  
 Meta Incognita [L.], **mě-tá ín-cóg-ní-tá.**  
 Miantonomoh [I.], **mí-án-tó-nó-mó.**  
 Micanopy [I.], **mí-kán-ó-pí.**  
 Minuit [G.], **min-oo-it.**  
 Mohegan [I.], **mó-hě-gán.**  
 Monckton [E.], **múnk-tún.**  
 Monk [E.], **múnk.**



Montcalm [F.], mōnt-kahm.	Ryswick [G.], rēs-wik.
Monteano [S.], mōn-tā-ahn-ō.	Saltillo [S.], sahl-tēl-yō.
Montezuma [I.], mōn-tē-zoo-mā.	Samoset [I.], sām-ō-sēt.
Montmorenci [F.], mōnt-mō-rēn-sī.	Santa Maria [S.], sahn-tā mah-rē-ā.
Mosley [E.], mōs-lē.	Sassacus [I.], sās-sāk-ūs.
Moultrie [E.], mōl-trī.	Sayle [E.], sāi.
Nairne [E.], nārn.	Schuyler [E.], ski-lēr.
Nassau [F.], nās-sō.	Selish [I.], sē-līsh.
Naumkeag [I.], nawm-kē-āg.	Seminoles [I.], sēm-i-nōlz.
Nipmucks [I.], nīp-mūks.	Sheaffe [G.], shāf-fē.
Nueces [S.], nwā-sēs.	Shoshonees [I.], shō-shō-nēz.
Ocklawaha [I.], ōk-lā-wāh-hah.	Sicklemore [E.], sīk-ēl-mōr.
Odeneal [E.], ō-dēn-ēl.	Sloughter [E.], slō-tēr.
Oglethorpe [E.], ō-gēl-thōrp.	Squanto [I.], skwahn-tō.
O'Hara [E.], ō-hahr-rā.	St. Croix [F.], sāt-kroi.
Ojeda [S.], ō-hā-dā.	Steuben [G.], stū-bēn.
Okeechobee [I.], ō-kē-chō-bē.	Stirling [E.], stūr-līng.
Oldham [E.], ōld-ām.	St. Leger [F.], sāt-lā-zhā.
Olustee [E.], ō-lūs-tē.	Stoughton [E.], stō-tūn.
Opecancanough [I.], ō-pē-kān-kān-ō.	St. Pierre [F.], sāt-pē-ār.
Orapax [I.], ōr-ā-pākx.	Stuyvesant [G.], sti-vēs-ānt.
Osceola [I.], ōs-sē-ō-lā.	Subercase [F.], sē-bēr-kahs.
Oswald [E.], ōs-wawld.	Talladega [I.], tahl-lā-dē-gā.
Ouatanon [I.], waht-ā-nōn.	Tamaulipas [S.], tahm-aw-tē-pās.
Oxenstiern [Sw.], ōks-ēn-stērn.	Tanacharison [L.], tān-ā-kār-īs-sūn.
Pamphilo de Narvaez [S.], pahm-fē-lō dā nahr-vah-ēth.	Tecumtha [I.], tē-kūm-thā.
Pascua Florida [L.], pahs-koo-ā flōr-i-dā.	Theresa [G.], tēr-ēs-ā.
Pauw [G.], paw.	Thorfinn Karlsefne [N.], tōr-fīn kahrl- sēf-nē.
Pedro Menendez [S.], pā-drō mā-lēn-dēth.	Thorstein Erickson [N.], tōr-stīn ēr-īk-sūn.
Pemaquid [I.], pēm-ā-kwid.	Tituba [I.], tī-too-bā.
Pepperell [E.], pēp-pēr-ēl.	Tohopeka [I.], tō-hō-pē-kā.
Pequod [I.], pē-kwōd.	Tomo-Chichi [I.], tō-mō-chē-chī.
Perote [S.], pā-rō-tē.	Van Rensselaer [E.], vān rēns-sē-lahr.
Pigot [E.], pig-ōt.	Van Twiller [G.], vān twēl-lēr.
Pinta [S.], pēn-tā.	Vasco de Gama [P.], vahs-kō dā gah-mā
Pitcairn [E.], pit-kārn.	Vasco Nunez de Balboa [S.], vahs-kō noon yēth dā bahl-bō-ā.
Pizarro [S.], pē-thahr-rō.	Vaudreuil [F.], vō-drū-ēl.
Pocahontas [I.], pōk-ā-hōn-tās.	Vaughan [E.], vawn.
Poictiers [F.], pwah-tē-ā.	Vergennes [F.], vēr-zhēn.
Point au Trembles [F.], pwān tō trahmbī.	Verhulst [G.], vēr-hoolst.
Pontchartrain [F.], pōn-shahr-trān.	Verrazzani [I.], vēr-rāt-tsah-nē.
Poutrincourt [F.], poo-trān-koor.	Wainman [E.], wān-mān.
Powhatan [I.], pow-hāt-an.	Walloons [G.], wahl-loonz.
Presque Isle [F.], prēsk ēl.	Wampanoags [I.], wahn-pān-ō-agz.
Prevost [E.], prēv-ōst.	Warwick [E.], wahr-rick.
Prideaux [F.], prē-dō.	Waymouth [E.], wā-muth.
Pulaski [Pol.], poo-lahs-kī.	Weide [E.], wēi-dē.
Quantrell [E.], kwahn-trēl.	Weitzel [G.], wēit-zēl.
Queretaro [S.], kā-rā-tah-rō.	Whalley [E.], hwahl-ī.
Rahl [G.], rahl.	Whinyates [E.], hwīn-yāts.
Releigh [E.], raw-lī.	Whitefield [E.], hwīt-fēld.
Ratcliffe [E.], rāt-klīf.	Wingina [I.], wīn-gē-nā.
Rawdon [E.], raw-dūn.	Worcester [E.], woos-tēr.
Reymbault [F.], rām-bō.	Wouter [G.], woo-tēr.
Revere [E.], rē-vēr.	Xeres [S.], hā-rēth.
Riall [E.], ri-āl.	Yamacraws [I.], yahm-ā-kraws.
Ribault [F.], rē-bō.	Yeamans [E.], yē-mānz.
Roberval [F.], rōb-ēr-vahl.	Yeardley [E.], yērd-lī.
Rochambeau [F.], rō-shām-bō.	Youghioghney [I.], yōh-hō-gā-nī.
Rochelle [F.], rō-shēl.	Yusef [Moorish], yoo-sēf.
Roderigo Triana [S.], rōd-rē-gō trē-ah-nā.	Zenger [G.], zēn-gēr.
Rosecrans [G.], rōs-ē-krahns.	

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORD-  
ING TO THE CENSUS OF 1890, WITH  
COMPARATIVE TABLES.

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.—1789-1892.



STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890.	
	1890	1880	1870	NUMBER.	PERCENT-AGE.
United States.....	62,622,250	50,155,783	38,558,371	12,466,467	24.86
North Atlantic division .....	17,401,545	14,507,407	12,298,730	2,894,138	19.95
Maine.....	661,086	648,936	626,915	12,150	1.87
New Hampshire.....	376,530	346,991	318,300	29,539	8.51
Vermont.....	332,422	332,286	330,551	136	0.04
Massachusetts.....	2,238,943	1,783,085	1,457,351	455,858	25.57
Rhode Island.....	345,506	276,531	217,353	68,975	24.94
Connecticut.....	746,258	622,700	537,454	123,558	19.84
New-York.....	5,997,853	5,082,871	4,382,759	914,982	18.00
New Jersey.....	1,444,933	1,131,116	906,096	313,817	27.74
Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	4,282,891	3,521,951	975,123	22.77
South Atlantic division .....	8,857,920	7,597,197	5,853,610	1,260,723	16.59
Delaware.....	168,493	146,608	125,015	21,885	14.93
Maryland.....	1,042,390	934,943	780,894	107,447	11.49
District of Columbia.....	230,392	177,624	131,700	52,768	29.71
Virginia.....	1,655,980	1,512,565	1,225,163	143,415	9.48
West Virginia.....	762,794	618,457	442,014	144,337	23.34
North Carolina.....	1,617,947	1,399,750	1,071,361	218,197	15.59
South Carolina.....	1,151,149	995,577	705,606	155,672	15.63
Georgia.....	1,837,353	1,542,180	1,184,109	295,173	19.14
Florida.....	391,422	269,493	187,748	121,929	45.24
Northern Central division .....	22,362,279	17,364,111	12,981,111	4,998,168	28.78
Ohio.....	3,672,316	3,198,062	2,665,260	474,254	14.83
Indiana.....	2,192,404	1,978,301	1,680,637	214,103	10.82
Illinois.....	3,826,351	3,077,871	2,539,891	748,480	24.32
Michigan.....	2,093,889	1,636,937	1,184,059	456,952	27.92
Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	1,315,497	1,054,670	371,383	28.23
Minnesota.....	1,301,826	780,773	439,706	521,053	66.74
Iowa.....	1,911,896	1,024,615	1,194,020	287,281	17.68
Missouri.....	2,679,184	2,168,360	1,721,295	510,804	23.56
North Dakota.....	182,719	36,909	14,181	145,810	395.05
South Dakota.....	328,808	98,268	122,993	230,540	234.60
Nebraska.....	1,058,910	452,402	122,993	606,508	134.06
Kansas.....	1,427,096	996,096	364,399	431,000	43.27
Southern Central division .....	10,972,893	8,919,371	6,434,410	2,058,522	23.02
Kentucky.....	1,858,635	1,648,690	1,321,011	209,945	12.73
Tennessee.....	1,767,518	1,542,359	1,258,520	225,159	14.60
Alabama.....	1,513,017	1,262,505	996,992	250,512	19.84
Mississippi.....	1,289,600	1,131,597	827,922	158,003	13.96
Louisiana.....	1,118,587	939,946	726,915	178,641	19.01
Texas.....	2,235,523	1,591,749	818,579	643,774	40.44
Indian Territory*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	† 61,834	.....	.....	61,834	.....
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	802,525	484,471	325,654	40.58
Western division .....	3,027,613	1,767,697	990,510	1,259,916	71.27
Montana.....	132,159	39,159	20,595	93,000	237.49
Wyoming.....	60,705	20,789	9,118	39,916	192.01
Colorado.....	412,198	194,327	39,864	217,871	112.12
New Mexico.....	153,593	119,565	91,874	34,028	28.46
Arizona.....	59,620	40,440	9,658	19,180	47.43
Utah.....	207,905	143,963	86,788	63,942	44.42
Nevada.....	45,761	62,266	42,491	16,505	26.51
Idaho.....	84,885	32,610	14,999	51,775	158.77
Alaska †.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	349,390	75,116	23,955	274,274	365.13
Oregon.....	313,767	174,768	90,923	138,999	79.53
California.....	1,208,130	864,694	560,247	343,436	39.72

\* The number of white persons in the Indian Territory is not included in this table, as the census of Indians and other persons on Indian reservations, which was made a subject of special investigation by law, has not yet been completed.  
 † Including 5,338 persons in Greer County (in Indian Territory), claimed by Texas.  
 ‡ The number of white persons in Alaska is not included in this table, as the census of Alaska, which was made a subject of special investigation by law, has not yet been completed.  
 § Decrease.

The following tables give the population of important towns and cities in 1880 and the population of the same in 1890.

	1880	1890	1880	1890
<b>ALABAMA —</b>				
Birmingham.....	400	26,241		
Huntsville.....	4,977	4,635		
Mobile.....	29,132	31,822		
Montgomery.....	16,713	21,700		
Selma.....	7,529	7,626		
<b>ARIZONA — (Prescott)</b>				
Tucson.....	7,007	5,095		
<b>ARKANSAS —</b>				
Helena.....	3,624	5,185		
Little Rock.....	13,138	26,500		
Texarkana.....	3,223	3,486		
<b>CALIFORNIA —</b>				
Alameda.....	5,708	.....		
Eureka.....	.....	4,834		
Fresno.....	1,112	10,796		
Los Angeles.....	11,183	50,394		
Marysville.....	4,321	3,936		
Napa City.....	.....	4,387		
Oakland.....	34,555	48,590		
Petaluma.....	.....	3,686		
Sacramento.....	21,420	26,272		
San Diego.....	2,637	16,153		
San Francisco.....	293,959	297,990		
San José.....	12,567	18,027		
Santa Rosa.....	3,616	5,216		
Stockton.....	10,282	14,376		
Vallejo.....	5,987	5,904		
<b>COLORADO —</b>				
Colorado Springs.....	4,226	11,200		
Denver.....	35,629	106,670		
Leadville.....	14,820	11,159		
Pueblo.....	3,217	28,128		
<b>CONNECTICUT —</b>				
Bridgeport.....	27,643	48,856		
Bristol.....	5,347	7,374		
Danbury.....	11,666	19,385		
Greenwich.....	7,892	10,120		
Groton.....	5,128	5,511		
Hartford.....	42,015	53,182		
Manchester.....	6,462	8,217		
Meriden.....	15,540	21,250		
Middletown.....	6,826	9,012		
Naugatuck.....	4,274	6,219		
New Britain.....	11,800	19,010		
New Haven.....	62,882	85,981		
New London.....	10,537	13,759		
Norwalk.....	5,308	7,739		
Norwich.....	15,112	16,192		
Plainfield.....	4,021	4,519		
Portland.....	4,157	4,682		
Putnam.....	5,827	6,511		
Southington.....	5,411	5,499		
Stafford.....	4,455	.....		
Stamford.....	11,297	15,685		
Thompson.....	5,051	5,593		
Vernon.....	6,915	8,807		
Wallingford.....	4,686	6,538		
Waterbury.....	17,806	28,591		
<b>DELAWARE — (Dover)</b>				
Wilmington.....	42,478	61,437		
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA —</b>				
Washington.....	147,293	229,796		
<b>FLORIDA —</b>				
Jacksonville.....	7,650	17,139		
Key West.....	6,890	18,058		
Pensacola.....	6,845	11,751		
Tallahassee.....	.....	2,933		
<b>GEORGIA —</b>				
Athens.....	6,099	8,627		
Atlanta.....	37,409	65,515		
Augusta.....	21,891	33,150		
Brunswick.....	2,891	8,403		
Columbus.....	10,123	18,650		
Dalton.....	.....	3,030		
Macon.....	12,479	22,698		
Milledgeville.....	.....	3,306		
Rome.....	3,877	6,950		
Savannah.....	30,709	41,782		
<b>ILLINOIS —</b>				
Alton.....	8,975	10,184		
Aurora.....	11,873	19,634		
Batavia.....	2,639	3,613		
Belleville.....	10,683	15,360		
Belvidere.....	2,951	3,863		
Bloomington.....	17,180	22,242		
Cairo.....	3,011	10,044		
Canton.....	3,762	5,589		
Centralia.....	3,621	4,762		
Champaign.....	5,103	5,827		
Charleston.....	2,867	4,135		
Chicago.....	503,185	1,099,133		
Collinsville.....	2,887	3,498		
Clinton.....	2,709	2,596		
Danville.....	7,733	11,528		
Decatur.....	9,547	16,841		
Dixon.....	3,658	5,149		
East St. Louis.....	9,185	15,156		
Edwardsville.....	2,887	3,579		
Elgin.....	8,787	17,425		
Effingham.....	3,065	3,260		
Freeport.....	8,516	10,159		
Galena.....	6,541	6,406		
Galesburg.....	11,437	15,212		
Jacksonville.....	10,927	12,357		
Jerseyville.....	2,894	3,204		
Joliet.....	11,657	27,407		
Kankakee.....	5,651	7,300		
Kewanee.....	2,704	4,554		
La Salle.....	7,847	11,610		
Lincoln.....	5,639	6,125		
Litchfield.....	4,326	5,798		
Mattoon.....	5,737	6,829		
Moline.....	7,800	11,995		
Monmouth.....	5,000	5,837		
Morrison.....	1,981	2,500		
Nashville.....	2,222	2,083		
Olney.....	3,512	3,828		
Ottawa.....	7,834	9,971		
Paris.....	4,373	5,049		
Pana.....	3,009	5,067		
Peoria.....	29,259	40,758		
Pontiac.....	2,242	3,200		
Quincy.....	27,268	31,478		
Rockford.....	13,129	23,589		
Rock Island.....	11,659	13,596		
Shelbyville.....	2,939	3,162		
Sandwich.....	2,352	2,505		
Springfield.....	19,743	24,852		
Sterling.....	5,087	5,822		
Streator.....	5,157	9,671		
Waukegan.....	4,012	5,345		
<b>INDIANA —</b>				
Anderson.....	4,126	10,759		
Aurora.....	4,435	3,928		
Brazil.....	3,441	5,902		
Columbus.....	4,813	6,705		
Crawfordsville.....	5,251	6,086		
Elkhart.....	6,958	11,489		
Evansville.....	29,280	50,674		
Fort Wayne.....	26,880	35,349		
Frankfort.....	2,803	5,918		
Franklin.....	3,116	3,783		
Goshen.....	4,123	6,027		
Greensburg.....	3,138	3,581		
Huntington.....	3,174	7,300		
Indianapolis.....	75,056	107,445		
Jeffersonville.....	9,357	11,274		
Kokomo.....	4,042	8,224		



	1880	1890		1880	1890
Muncie	5,219	12,883	Bangor	16,856	19,090
New Albany	16,423	21,000	Bath	7,874	8,713
Peru	5,280	6,730	Belfast	5,308	5,235
Plymouth	2,570	2,723	Biddeford	12,651	14,418
Princeton	2,566	6,494	Brunswick	5,384	5,998
Richmond	12,472	16,849	Calais	6,173	7,227
Seymour	4,250	5,307	Camden	4,386	4,621
South Bend	13,280	21,786	Cape Elizabeth	5,302	5,209
Terre Haute	26,042	31,000	Deering	4,324	5,337
Valparaiso	4,461	5,083	Eastport	4,006	4,899
Vincennes	7,680	8,815	Ellsworth	5,052	4,784
Wabash	3,800	5,196	Gardiner	4,439	5,484
Washington	4,323	6,052	Lewiston	19,083	21,668
Warsaw	3,123	3,559	Portland	33,810	36,608
<b>IOWA</b>			Rockland	7,599	8,137
Boone	3,330	6,518	Saco	6,389	6,075
Burlington	19,450	26,000	Waterville	4,672	7,091
Cedar Falls	3,020	3,598	<b>MARYLAND</b>		
Cedar Rapids	10,104	17,977	Annapolis	6,642	7,625
Charles City	2,421	2,798	Baltimore	392,313	433,547
Clinton	9,052	14,000	Cumberland	10,693	10,030
Council Bluffs	18,063	21,388	Frederick	8,659	9,621
Creston	5,081	7,119	Hagerstown	6,627	11,698
Davenport	21,831	25,161	Havre de Grace	2,816	3,219
Des Moines	22,408	50,067	Salisbury	2,581	2,905
Dubuque	22,254	30,147	<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>		
Fairfield	3,086	3,379	Abington	3,697	4,244
Fort Madison	4,679	7,906	Adams	5,591	9,217
Grinnell	2,415	3,327	Amesbury	3,355	4,797
Iowa City	7,123	5,628	Amherst	4,298	4,501
Keokuk	12,117	14,075	Andover	5,169	6,127
Lyons	4,095	5,701	Arlington	4,100	5,625
Marshalltown	6,240	9,308	Athol	4,307	6,318
Mason City	2,510	4,002	Attleborough	11,111	7,575
Mount Pleasant	4,410	4,918	Barnstable	4,242	4,022
Muscatine	8,295	11,432	Beverly	8,456	10,795
Newton	2,607	2,563	Blackstone	4,907	6,137
Oskaloosa	4,598	7,300	Boston	362,839	446,507
Ottumwa	9,004	14,500	Braintree	.....	4,848
Sioux City	7,366	37,862	Brockton	13,608	27,278
Waterloo	5,630	6,679	Bridgewater	.....	3,652
<b>KANSAS</b>			Brookline	8,067	12,076
Atchison	15,105	14,222	Cambridge	52,669	69,837
Emporia	4,631	7,550	Canton	4,516	4,521
Fort Scott	5,372	11,837	Chelsea	21,782	27,850
Independence	3,128	3,121	Chicopee	11,286	14,007
Junction City	2,684	4,477	Clinton	8,029	10,379
Lawrence	8,510	9,975	Danvers	6,598	7,446
Leavenworth	16,546	21,613	Dedham	6,233	7,116
Manhattan	2,105	2,972	Deerfield	.....	2,905
Newton	2,601	5,602	Easthampton	4,206	4,381
Olathe	2,285	3,290	Everett	4,159	11,040
Osage City	2,098	3,222	Fall River	48,961	74,351
Oswego	2,351	2,522	Fitchburg	12,429	22,007
Ottawa	4,032	6,271	Framington	6,235	9,636
Parsons	4,199	6,736	Franklin	4,051	4,324
Salina	3,111	6,031	Gardner	4,988	6,386
Topeka	15,452	31,809	Gloucester	19,329	21,262
Wichita	4,911	24,000	Grafton	4,030	4,989
<b>KENTUCKY</b>			Great Barrington	4,653	4,607
Bowling Green	5,114	7,722	Haverhill	18,472	27,322
Covington	29,720	37,375	Hingham	4,485	4,517
Danville	3,074	3,765	Holyoke	21,915	35,528
Frankfort	6,958	8,500	Hopkinton	4,601	4,078
Henderson	5,365	9,500	Hudson	3,739	4,666
Hopkinsville	4,229	6,457	Hyde Park	7,088	10,200
Lexington	16,656	22,355	Lawrence	39,151	44,559
Louisville	123,758	161,005	Lee	3,939	3,778
Maysville	5,220	5,350	Leominster	5,772	7,266
Newport	20,433	24,938	Lexington	.....	3,197
Owensboro	6,231	9,918	Lowell	59,475	77,605
Paducah	8,036	13,024	Lynn	38,274	55,684
Paris	3,204	5,505	Malden	12,017	22,984
Richmond	2,909	4,737	Marblehead	7,467	8,200
<b>LOUISIANA</b>			Marlborough	10,127	13,788
Baton Rouge	7,197	10,397	Medford	7,573	10,052
New Orleans	216,090	241,995	Melrose	4,560	8,500
Shreveport	8,009	11,482	Methuen	4,392	4,807
<b>MAINE</b>			Middleborough	5,237	6,052
Auburn	9,555	11,228	Milford	9,310	8,769
Augusta	8,665	10,521	Millbury	4,741	4,427

	1880	1890		1880	1890
Milton	.....	4,278	Port Huron	8,883	13,519
Montague	4,875	6,292	Saginaw	10,525	46,215
Nantucket	.....	3,268	Three Rivers	5,525	3,122
Natick	8,479	9,116	West Bay City	6,397	12,910
Needham	5,252	3,034	Wyandotte	3,631	3,798
New Bedford	26,845	40,705	Ypsilanti	4,984	6,128
Newburyport	13,538	13,914	<b>MINNESOTA</b>		
Newton	16,995	24,357	Austin	2,305	3,901
North Adams	10,191	16,067	Duluth	5,415	32,725
Northampton	12,172	14,961	Faribault	5,425	6,524
Northbridge	4,053	4,603	Hastings	3,809	3,691
North Brookfield	4,459	3,859	Mankato	5,550	8,805
Orange	.....	4,563	Minneapolis	46,887	164,738
Palmer	5,504	6,898	New Ulm	2,471	3,741
Peabody	9,028	10,123	Red Wing	5,876	6,277
Pittsfield	13,364	17,252	Rochester	5,103	5,321
Plymouth	7,093	7,292	Saint Paul	41,473	133,156
Provincetown	4,346	4,642	Saint Peter	3,436	3,671
Quincy	10,570	16,711	Stillwater	9,055	11,239
Reading	.....	4,081	Winona	10,208	18,208
Randolph	4,027	3,943	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>		
Revere	.....	5,664	Columbus	3,955	4,552
Rockland	4,553	6,206	Jackson	5,204	6,041
Salem	27,563	30,735	Meridian	4,008	10,889
Salisbury	4,079	1,806	Natchez	7,058	10,132
Saugus	.....	3,671	Vicksburg	11,814	13,298
Somerville	24,933	40,117	Yazoo City	2,542	5,247
Southbridge	6,464	7,744	<b>MISSOURI</b>		
South Hadley	3,538	4,253	Booneville	3,854	4,132
Spencer	7,466	8,730	Brookfield	2,264	4,534
Springfield	33,340	44,164	Cape Girardeau	3,889	4,288
Stoneham	4,890	6,140	Carthage	4,167	7,962
Stoughton	4,875	4,850	Carrollton	2,313	3,858
Taunton	21,213	25,389	Clinton	2,868	4,689
Wakefield	5,547	6,970	Fulton City	2,409	4,289
Waltham	11,712	18,522	Hannibal	11,074	12,816
Ware	4,817	7,329	Holden	2,014	2,515
Warren	.....	4,678	Independence	3,146	6,373
Watertown	5,426	7,058	Jefferson City	5,271	6,732
Webster	5,696	7,030	Joplin	7,030	9,190
Westborough	5,214	5,229	Kansas City	55,785	132,416
Westfield	7,587	9,798	Lexington	3,996	4,538
West Springfield	4,149	5,075	Louisiana	4,325	5,071
Winchester	.....	4,853	Marshall	2,701	4,258
Weymouth	10,570	10,843	Macon City	3,046	3,350
Williamstown	3,394	4,226	Moberly	6,070	8,213
Winchendon	3,722	4,388	Maryville	3,485	4,017
Woburn	10,931	13,491	Mexico	3,835	4,789
Worcester	58,291	84,536	Saint Charles	5,014	6,500
<b>MICHIGAN</b>			Saint Joseph	32,431	52,811
Adrian	7,849	9,239	Saint Louis	350,518	460,357
Allegan	2,305	2,663	Sedalia	9,561	14,511
Alpena	6,153	11,228	Springfield	6,522	21,842
Ann Arbor	8,061	9,509	Warrensburg	4,049	4,682
Battle Creek	7,063	13,090	<b>NEBRASKA</b>		
Bay City	20,693	27,826	Columbus	2,131	3,118
Cadillac	.....	4,455	Fremont	3,013	6,654
Cheboygan	2,269	6,244	Hastings	2,817	13,793
Coldwater	4,631	5,462	Lincoln	13,003	55,491
Detroit	116,340	205,669	Nebraska City	4,183	11,472
East Saginaw	19,016	46,137	Omaha	30,518	139,526
Flint	8,409	9,845	Plattsmouth	4,175	8,403
Grand Haven	4,862	4,988	<b>NEVADA</b>		
Grand Rapids	32,016	64,147	Carson City	4,229	4,080
Greenville	3,144	3,048	Virginia City	10,917	6,377
Hastings	2,531	2,951	<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>		
Hillsdale	.....	3,920	Claremont	4,704	5,553
Ionia	4,190	.....	Concord	13,843	16,948
Ishpeming	6,039	11,184	Dover	11,687	12,779
Jackson	16,105	20,779	Keene	6,784	7,439
Kalamazoo	8,057	17,857	Manchester	32,630	43,983
Lansing	8,319	12,630	Nashua	13,397	19,266
Ludington	4,190	7,499	Portsmouth	6,690	9,811
Manchester	6,930	12,799	Rochester	5,784	7,113
Marquette	4,690	9,096	Somersworth	5,586	6,447
Marshall	.....	3,957	<b>NEW JERSEY</b>		
Marion	3,288	.....	Atlantic	5,477	13,038
Monroe	4,930	5,246	Bayonne	9,372	18,996
Muskegon	11,262	22,668	Bordentown	4,268	5,045
Niles	4,197	4,195	Bridgeton	8,722	11,471
Pontiac	4,509	6,243	Burlington	3,090	8,196



	1880	1890		1880	1890
Camden	41,659	58,274	West Troy	8,820	12,942
Elizabeth	28,229	37,670	Whitehall	4,270	5,346
Gloucester City	5,347	6,563	Yonkers	18,892	31,949
Hackensack	4,248	6,000	<b>NORTH CAROLINA—</b>		
Harrison	6,898	8,528	Asheville	2,616	10,438
Hoboken	30,999	43,561	Charlotte	7,094	11,555
Jersey City	120,722	163,987	Fayetteville	3,485	4,220
Lambertville	4,183	4,138	Greensborough	3,124	3,317
Millville	7,660	9,957	Raleigh	2,265	12,798
Morristown	5,418	8,500	Salisbury	2,723	4,436
Newark	136,508	181,518	Wilmington	17,350	20,008
New Brunswick	17,166	18,459	Winston	2,854	7,988
Orange	13,207	18,774	<b>NORTH DAKOTA—</b>		
Passaic	6,532	13,027	Bismarck	1,758	2,260
Paterson	51,031	78,358	Fargo	2,693	5,613
Perth Amboy	4,808	9,476	Grand Forks	1,705	4,963
Phillipsburg	7,181	8,622	<b>OHIO—</b>		
Plainfield	8,125	11,250	Akron	16,512	27,702
Rahway	6,455	7,095	Alliance	4,636	7,598
Salem	5,036	5,512	Ashland	3,004	3,563
Trenton	29,910	58,488	Ashtabula	4,445	8,316
Vineland	2,519	4,068	Bellaire	8,025	9,901
Washington	2,142	2,830	Cambridge	2,883	4,645
<b>NEW MEXICO—</b>			Canton	12,258	25,327
Santa Fe	6,635	6,713	Chillicothe	10,938	11,256
<b>NEW YORK—</b>			Cincinnati	255,139	295,309
Albany	90,758	94,640	Circleville	6,046	6,675
Amsterdam	9,466	17,264	Cleveland	160,146	261,546
Anbun	21,924	25,887	Columbus	51,647	90,338
Batavia	4,845	7,200	Coshocton	3,044	3,725
Binghamton	17,317	35,093	Dayton	38,678	58,568
Brooklyn	566,663	804,377	Defiance	5,907	7,386
Buffalo	155,134	254,457	Delaware	6,894	8,202
Canandaigua	5,726	5,847	East Liverpool	5,668	10,947
Catskill	4,320	4,915	Elyria	4,777	5,530
Cohoes	19,416	22,432	Findlay	4,633	16,000
College Point	4,192	5,500	Fremont	8,446	7,140
Corning	4,802	8,520	Gallipolis	4,400	4,550
Cortland	4,050	8,561	Greenville	3,535	5,539
Dunkirk	7,248	9,402	Hamilton	12,122	17,519
Elmira	20,541	28,070	Ironton	8,867	10,922
Fredonia	.....	3,390	Lancaster	6,803	8,297
Fulton	.....	4,208	Lebanon	.....	3,174
Geneva	5,878	6,500	Lima	7,567	15,970
Glens Falls	4,900	5,500	London	3,067	3,292
Gloversville	7,133	13,796	Mansfield	9,859	13,542
Greenbush	3,295	7,287	Marietta	5,444	8,308
Green Island	4,160	4,403	Marion	3,899	8,308
Hoosick Falls	4,530	3,684	Massillon	6,836	10,068
Hornellsville	8,195	10,948	Middletown	4,538	7,673
Hudson	8,670	9,885	Mount Vernon	5,249	6,016
Ithaca	9,105	11,557	Napoleon	3,032	2,764
Jamestown	9,357	15,991	Nelsonville	3,095	4,547
Johnstown	5,013	10,851	Newark	9,600	14,369
Kingston	18,344	21,181	Norwalk	5,704	7,268
Lansingburg	7,432	10,523	Oberlin	3,242	4,330
Little Falls	6,910	9,000	Piqua	6,031	9,069
Lockport	13,522	16,003	Portsmouth	11,321	12,387
Long Island City	17,129	30,396	Sandusky	15,838	19,234
Malone	4,193	8,774	Sidney	3,823	4,903
Middletown	8,494	11,918	Springfield	20,730	32,135
New Brighton	12,679	19,000	Staubenville	12,093	13,363
Newburgh	18,049	23,263	Tiffin	7,879	10,772
New York	1,206,239	1,513,501	Toledo	50,137	82,652
Ogdensburg	10,341	11,667	Troy	3,803	4,590
Oswego	21,116	21,826	Urbana	6,252	6,498
Owego	5,525	5,147	Van Wert	4,079	5,548
Peekskill	6,893	10,026	Warren	4,428	6,086
Port Henry	2,494	2,436	Wapakoneta	2,765	3,616
Port Jervis	8,678	7,217	Washington	3,798	5,793
Poughkeepsie	20,207	22,836	Wooster	5,840	6,050
Rochester	89,366	138,327	Xenia	7,026	8,145
Rome	12,134	14,980	Youngstown	15,435	33,199
Saratoga Springs	8,421	13,124	Zanesville	18,113	21,117
Schenectady	13,655	18,392	<b>OREGON—</b>		
Sing Sing	6,578	10,072	Astoria	2,803	7,071
Syracuse	51,792	87,877	East Portland	2,934	10,481
Tarrytown	2,684	3,901	Eugene	1,117	3,958
Troy	56,747	60,699	Portland	7,577	47,294
Utica	33,914	44,001	Salem	2,538	4,515
Watertown	10,697	14,740			

	1880	1890		1880	1890
<b>PENNSYLVANIA—(Harrisburg)</b>					
Allegheny	78,682	104,967	Providence	104,857	132,043
Allentown	18,063	25,183	Westerly	6,104	6,333
Altoona	19,710	30,269	Woonsocket	16,050	20,759
Archbald	3,049	4,028	<b>SOUTH CAROLINA—</b>		
Ashland	6,052	.....	Charleston	49,984	54,592
Ashley	2,799	3,192	Columbia	10,036	14,508
Beaver Falls	5,104	9,734	Greenville	6,160	8,340
Bethlehem	5,193	6,750	Spartanburg	3,253	5,532
Bloomsburg	3,702	4,659	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA—</b>		
Bradford	9,197	10,478	Deadwood	3,777	2,366
Bristol	5,273	6,537	Pierre	.....	3,200
Butler	3,163	8,715	Yankton	3,431	4,700
Carbondale	7,714	10,826	<b>TENNESSEE—</b>		
Carlisle	6,200	8,031	Chattanooga	12,892	29,109
Catasauqua	3,065	3,703	Clarksville	3,880	5,053
Chambersburg	6,877	8,006	Jackson	5,377	10,056
Chester	14,997	20,167	Knoxville	9,693	22,447
Coatesville	2,766	3,680	Memphis	33,592	64,588
Columbia	8,312	10,597	Nashville	43,350	76,309
Conshohocken	4,561	5,469	<b>TEXAS—</b>		
Corry	5,277	5,671	Austin	10,013	15,325
Danville	8,346	9,073	Brenham	4,101	4,683
DuBois	2,718	6,137	Corsicana	3,373	8,278
Dunmore	5,151	8,288	Dallas	10,358	38,140
Easton	11,924	14,185	Fort Worth	6,663	20,725
Erie	27,737	39,699	Gainesville	2,667	6,563
Franklin	5,010	6,220	Galveston	22,248	29,118
Gettysburg	2,814	3,180	Houston	16,513	27,598
Gilberton	3,098	3,668	Huntsville	2,536	2,271
Greenville	3,007	3,637	Laredo	3,521	11,313
Hazleton	6,935	11,681	Marshall	5,624	7,196
Huntingdon	4,125	6,062	Paris	3,980	8,258
Johnstown	8,880	23,653	San Antonio	20,550	38,681
Kittanning	2,624	3,095	Sherman	6,093	7,388
Lancaster	25,769	32,090	Waco	7,295	14,485
Lebanon	8,778	14,754	<b>UTAH—</b>		
Lewisburg	3,080	3,205	Logan	3,396	4,624
Lewistown	1,758	3,288	Ogden	6,069	18,269
Lock Haven	5,845	7,350	Provo City	3,432	5,153
McKeesport	8,212	20,711	Salt Lake City	20,768	44,771
Mahanoy City	7,181	11,291	<b>VERMONT—(Montpelier)</b>		
Marietta	2,503	2,385	Brattleboro	5,880	6,859
Mauch Chunk	3,752	4,098	Burlington	11,365	14,566
Meadville	8,860	9,502	Rutland	12,149	11,770
Mechanicsburg	3,018	3,690	<b>VIRGINIA—</b>		
Minersville	3,249	3,502	Alexandria	13,659	14,318
New Castle	8,418	11,551	Danville	7,526	10,285
New Brighton	3,653	5,603	Fredericksburg	5,010	4,517
Norristown	13,063	19,750	Hampton	2,684	6,538
Oil City	7,315	10,943	Lynchburg	15,959	19,779
Philadelphia	847,170	1,046,252	Manchester	5,729	9,229
Phoenixville	6,682	8,508	Norfolk	21,966	34,986
Pittsburg	156,389	238,473	Petersburg	21,656	28,317
Pittston	7,472	10,295	Portsmouth	11,390	12,345
Pottstown	5,305	13,201	Richmond	63,600	80,838
Pottsville	13,253	14,194	Staunton	6,664	6,921
Reading	43,278	58,926	Winchester	4,958	4,957
Rochester	2,552	3,635	<b>WASHINGTON—</b>		
Saint Claire	4,149	6,950	Colfax	444	2,253
Scranton	45,850	83,450	Ellensburg	.....	2,758
Shamokin	8,184	14,339	Fair Haven	.....	4,273
Sharon	5,684	7,447	Olympia	1,232	4,696
Sharpsburg	3,466	4,897	Port Townsend	917	4,498
Shenandoah	10,147	13,445	Seattle	3,533	43,914
South Bethlehem	4,925	10,386	Snohomish	149	2,003
South Easton	4,534	5,616	Spokane Falls	350	22,626
Sunbury	4,077	5,892	Tacoma	1,098	35,858
Tamaqua	5,730	4,632	Vancouver	1,722	2,849
Titusville	9,046	8,010	Walla Walla	3,588	7,239
Towanda	3,814	4,165	Whatcom	.....	3,677
Warren	2,810	5,288	<b>WEST VIRGINIA—</b>		
Washington	4,292	7,045	Charleston	4,192	7,257
West Chester	7,046	7,965	Martinsburg	6,335	7,207
Wilkesbarre	23,339	37,557	Parkersburg	6,582	9,389
Williamsport	18,934	27,107	Wheeling	30,737	35,052
York	13,940	20,849	<b>WISCONSIN—</b>		
<b>RHODE ISLAND—</b>					
Bristol	6,028	5,475	Appleton	8,005	11,825
Newport	15,693	19,449	Baraboo	3,266	4,602
Pawtucket	19,030	27,502	Beloit	4,790	6,276
			Eau Claire	10,119	17,438
			Fond du Lac	13,094	11,942



	1880	1890		1889	1890
Green Bay	7,464	8,922	Prairie du Chien	2,777	3,122
Hudson	2,298	2,882	Racine	16,031	21,022
Janesville	9,018	10,631	Ripon	3,117	3,354
Kenosha	5,039	6,529	Sheboygan	7,314	16,341
La Crosse	14,505	25,053	Sparta	2,387	2,795
Madison	10,324	13,392	Steven's Point	4,449	7,888
Manitowoc	6,367	7,525	Superior	665	13,000
Milwaukee	115,587	204,150	Two Rivers	2,052	2,870
Monroe	2,393	3,865	Watertown	7,883	8,870
Neeah	4,202	5,076	Waukesha	2,969	7,475
Oconto	4,171	5,221	Wausau	4,277	9,251
Oshkosh	15,748	22,752	WYOMING—		
Platteville	2,687	2,740	Cheyenne	3,456	11,693
Portage	4,346	5,130	Laramie City	2,696	6,395

GEORGE WASHINGTON	Born in Westmoreland Co., Va.	Feb. 22, 1732.
	Died in Mount Vernon	Dec. 14, 1799.
	Inaugurated	April 30, 1789-1797.
JOHN ADAMS	Born in Braintree (now Quincy), Mass.	Oct. 19, 1735.
	Died in Quincy	July 4, 1826.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1797-1801.
THOMAS JEFFERSON	Born in Shadwell, Albemarle Co., Va.	April 2, 1743.
	Died in Monticello, Va.	July 4, 1826.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1801-1809.
JAMES MADISON	Born in King George, Va.	March 16, 1751.
	Died in Montpelier, Va.	June 28, 1836.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1809-1817.
JAMES MONROE	Born in Westmoreland Co., Va.	April 28, 1759.
	Died in New York	July 4, 1831.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1817-1825.
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS	Born in Braintree, Mass.	July 11, 1767.
	Died in Washington, D. C.	Feb. 23, 1848.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1825-1829.
ANDREW JACKSON	Born in Waxhaw Settlement, N. C.	March 15, 1767.
	Died in the "Hermitage," near Nashville, Tenn.	June 8, 1845.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1829-1837.
MARTIN VAN BUREN	Born in Kinderhook, N. Y.	Dec. 5, 1782.
	Died in Kinderhook, N. Y.	July 24, 1862.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1837-1841.
WILLIAM H. HARRISON	Born in Berkeley, Va.	Feb. 9, 1773.
	Died in Washington, D. C.	Ap. 4, 1841.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1841.
JOHN TYLER	Born in Charles City Co., Va.	March 29, 1790.
	Died in Richmond, Va.	Jan. 17, 1862.
	Inaugurated	April 4, 1841-1845.
JAMES KNOX POLK	Born in Mecklenburg Co., N. C.	Nov. 2, 1795.
	Died in Nashville, Tenn.	June 15, 1849.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1845-1849.
ZACHARY TAYLOR	Born in Orange Co., Va.	Sept. 24, 1784.
	Died in Washington, D. C.	July 9, 1850.
	Inaugurated	March 5, 1849-1851.
MILLARD FILLMORE	Born in Locke, Cayuga Co., N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1800.
	Died in Buffalo, N. Y.	March 8, 1874.
	Inaugurated	July 10, 1850-1853.
FRANKLIN PIERCE	Born in Hillsborough, N. H.	Nov. 23, 1804.
	Died in Concord, N. H.	Oct. 8, 1869.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1853-1857.
JAMES BUCHANAN	Born in Stony Batter, Franklin Co., Pa.	April 22, 1791.
	Died in Lancaster, Pa.	June 1, 1868.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1857-1861.
ABRAHAM LINCOLN	Born in Hardin Co. (now Larue), Ky.	Feb. 2, 1809.
	Died in Washington, D. C.	April 15, 1865.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1861-1865.
ANDREW JOHNSON	Born in Raleigh, N. C.	Dec. 29, 1808.
	Died in Greenville, Tenn.	July 31, 1875.
	Inaugurated	April 15, 1865-1869.
ULYSSES S. GRANT	Born in Point Pleasant, Ohio	April 27, 1822.
	Died at Mount Gregor, N. Y.	July 23, 1885.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1869-1877.
RUTHERFORD B. HAYES	Born in Delaware, Ohio	Oct. 4, 1822.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1877-1881.
JAMES A. GARFIELD	Born in Orange, Ohio	Nov. 19, 1831.
	Died in Elberon, Long Branch, N. J.	Sept. 19, 1881.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1881.
CHESTER A. ARTHUR	Born in Fairfield, Franklin Co., Vt.	Oct. 5, 1830.
	Died at 123 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City	Nov. 18, 1886.
	Inaugurated	September 20, 1881-1885.
GROVER CLEVELAND	Born in Caldwell, N. J.	March 18, 1837.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1885-1889.
BENJAMIN HARRISON	Born in North Bend, Ohio	Aug. 20, 1833.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1889.
GROVER CLEVELAND	Born in Caldwell, N. J.	March 18, 1837.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1893-1897.
WILLIAM MCKINLEY	Born in Niles, Ohio	Jan. 29, 1843.
	Inaugurated	March 4, 1897.

GENERAL INDEX.

**A**

ABENAKIS, THE. War with, 143, 154.

ABERCROMBIE, GENERAL. Expedition of against Ticonderoga, 271.

ACADIA. Name of, 75; ruin of, 261-264.

ADAMS, JOHN. Predicts American Independence, 296; nominates Washington for general-in-chief, 301; member of committee to draft Declaration, 309; commissioner to Paris, 354; Vice-President, 362; sketch of, 372; administration of, 372-376; death of, 434.

ADAMS, JOHN QUINCY. Secretary of State, 417; elected President, 423; sketch of, 423; administration of, 423-426; death of, 461.

ADAMS, SAMUEL. Speaks out for liberty, 295.

ADET, M. Evil influence of in United States, 373.

ADOLPHUS, GUSTAVUS. Plans an American colony, 164.

AIX-LA-CHAPELLE. Treaty of, 158.

ALABAMA. Admission of, 420.

ALABAMA, THE. Career of, 533.

ALABAMA CLAIMS, THE. Settlement of, 556.

ALASKA. Purchase of, 547.

ALGIERS. Tribute paid to, 370; brought to terms, 416.

ALGONQUINS, THE. Territorial position of, 42 and Map I.

ALLEN, ETHAN. Expedition of against Ticonderoga, 298.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION. Notice of, 361; passage of Fourteenth and Fifteenth, 553.

AMES, FISHER. Letter of, 701.

AMHERST, GENERAL. Commander-in-chief in America, 273.

AMIDAS, PHILIP. Voyage of, 81.

AMNESTY PROCLAMATION, THE. Account of, 544.

ANDERSON, ROBERT. At Fort Sumter, 484.

ANDRE, JOHN. Connection of with Arnold's treason, 344; execution of, 345.

ANDROS, SIR EDMUND. Career of in America, 123, 146, 147, 174, 191, 107, 200, 207.

ANTIETAM. Battle of, 506.

ANTI-FEDERALIST PARTY, THE. Rise of, 359.

ARCHDALE, JOHN. Governor of South Carolina, 234.

ARCTIC EXPLORATIONS. Account of, 467.

ARGALL, SAMUEL. Expeditions of, 108, 109.

ARKANSAS. Organization of, 420; admission of, 435.

ARMADA, THE INVINCIBLE. Mentioned, 83.

ARNOLD, BENEDICT. At Ticonderoga, 299; at Quebec, 303; heroism of at Saratoga, 323; treason of, 343; in Virginia, 346.

ARREARS OF PENSIONS ACT. Account of, 684.

ARTHUR, CHESTER A. Vice-President, 643; becomes President, 652; administration of, 662-671.

ATLANTA. Capture of, 526.

**B**

BACON, NATHANIEL. Rebellion of, 120.

BALBOA. Discovery of the Pacific by, 57.

BALTIMORE. Siege of, 410; attack on Union soldiers in, 455.

BALTIMORE, THE LORDS. Colonize Maryland, 217.

BANK OF THE UNITED STATES. Organization of, 366; expiration of charter of, 415; re-chartering of vetoed by Jackson, 427; new charter of vetoed by Tyler, 441.

BANKS, N. P. In West Virginia, 502; in command of the Red River expedition, 524.

BARCLAY, ROBERT. Governor of New Jersey, 207.

BARLOW, ARTHUR. Voyage of, 81.

BAXTER, GEORGE. Bearer of charter of Rhode Island, 107.

BAYARD, THOMAS F. Secretary of State, 673.

BEECHER, HENRY WARD. Notice and death of, 681.

BELL, PROFESSOR A. G. Inventor of telephone, 625.

BELLOMONT, EARL OF. Governor of New York, 179.

BENNINGTON. Battle of, 322.

BENTON, THOMAS H. Procures the expunging of resolutions of censure against Jackson, 432.

BERKELEY, SIR WILLIAM. Governor of Virginia, 116; vengeance of, 121; proprietor of New Jersey, 203.

BLACK FRIDAY. Story of, 553.

BLACK HAWK WAR, THE. Account of, 420.

BLAINE, JAMES G. Candidate for the presidency, 660; Secretary of State, 648; a second time, 637.

BLOCKADE. The question of in Europe, 384, 385.

BOBADILLA. Mentioned, 56.

BONAPARTE, NAPOLEON. Policy of toward the United States, 374; sells Louisiana, 378; measures of against Great Britain, 383; issues Milan Decree, 386; invasion of Russia by, 393.

BONAPARTE, LOUIS NAPOLEON. Intrigue of respecting Mexico, 545.