

INDEX.

- ACHARD, 63.
 Aich's metal, 147.
 Ajax bronze, 201.
 Alfenide, 172.
 Allotropic change in metals, 87.
 Alloy charts, 75.
 Alloys, colour of, 20.
 definition of, 2.
 ductility of, 24.
 early history of, 1.
 electrical conductivity of, 26.
 hardness of, 24.
 heat of formation of, 40.
 magnetic, 61.
 malleability of, 24.
 methods of preparation of, 3.
 microscopical examination of, 42.
 origin of the word, 1.
 pouring and casting of, 9.
 influence of temperature on, 11.
 preparation of, by compression, 3.
 by diffusion, 4.
 by electro-deposition, 4.
 by melting, 6.
 by simultaneous reduction of metals, 4.
 by sublimation, 3.
 properties of, 19.
 specific heat of, 23.
 ternary, constitution of, 78.
 thermal conductivity of, 25.
 thermo-electric power of, 40.
 Alpha iron, 228.
 Alumina, use of, in polishing, 44.
 Aluminium brass, 170.
 bronze, 161.
 constitution of, 162.
 containing other constituents, 170.
 corrosion of, by sea water, 97.
 effect of annealing on, 88.
 influence of heat treatment on, 166.
 Aluminium bronze, manufacture of,
 by Cowle's process, 4.
 mechanical properties of, 164.
 melting of, 168.
 season cracking in, 164.
 copper alloys, 207.
 magnesium alloys, 205.
 manganese alloys, 211.
 nickel alloys, 211.
 zinc alloys, 203.
 Amalgams, 259.
 Anderson, Sir William, 141.
 Andrews, 42.
 Annealing, influence of, 14.
 Antifriction alloys, 188.
 casting of, 192.
 classification of, 189.
 Antimony, influence of, on brass, 145.
 lead alloys, 184.
 tin alloys, 185.
 Argentan, 172.
 Argeroide, 172.
 Armour plates, 249.
 Arsenic bronze, 201.
 influence of, on brass, 145.
 Ashberry metal, 187.
 Atomic volume, relation of, to compressibility, 13.
 Austenite, 233.
 BAKER, 40.
 and Lang, 16.
 Barnett, 206.
 Baucke, 192.
 Bearings, cause of heating in, 193.
 Behrens, 42, 136, 235.
 and Baucke, 192.
 Bell metal, 121.
 Bengough and Hudson, 141.
 Beta iron, 228.
 Binary alloys, classification of, 68.
 Bismuth amalgam, 260.
 influence of, on brass, 146.

264

- Boudouard, 205.
 Boyle, 63.
 Brass, 125.
 calamine method of manufacture, 4, 138.
 cast, 139.
 casting of, 139.
 early history of, 126.
 "high," for cold rolling, 141.
 annealing of, 142.
 burning of, 142.
 effect of impurities on, 143.
 casting of, 141.
 mechanical treatment of, 141.
 influence of antimony on, 146.
 of arsenic on, 146.
 of bismuth on, 146.
 of casting temperature, 11.
 of iron on, 147.
 of lead on, 144.
 of tin on, 145.
 "low" for hot rolling (see Muntz metal), 140.
 manufacture of, 139.
 naval, 145.
 Brasses, ecclesiastical, 125.
 Brinell test of hardness, 25.
 Britannia metal, 187.
 standard silver, 217.
 Bronze, 105.
 ancient, 105.
 coinage, 123.
 influence of casting temperature on, 11.
 of heat treatment on, 118.
 of impurities on, 120.
 plastic, 197.
 CADMIUM amalgam, 260.
 use of, as a deoxidiser, 221.
 Calamine method of making brass, 4, 138.
 Calibration of pyrometers, 58.
 Calvert and Johnson, 19, 25.
 Camelia metal, 202.
 Carat, definition of, 223.
 Carbon bronze, 201.
 Carnot and Goutal, 235.
 Carpenter and Edwards, 162, 209.
 and Keeling, 230, 231.
 Cast iron, 250.
 Casting of alloys, influence of temperature on, 9.
 Casting on glass, 44.
 mica, 44.
 Cementation, 18.
 Cementite, 229.
 Chabal, 188.
 Charpy, 42, 79, 136, 138, 142, 143, 189, 190, 194, 195.
 Chemical treatment, influence of, 16.
 Chernoff, 34.
 Chromium steel, 243.
 influence of heat treatment on, 245.
 Clamer, 199.
 Classification of binary alloys, 68.
 Coinage, bronze, 123.
 Colour of alloys, 20.
 Complete freezing-point curves, 68.
 curve of copper-tin alloys, 71.
 Compounds, metallic, 67.
 Compressibility of metals, 13.
 Compression, preparation of alloys by, 3.
 Constantan, 173.
 Constituents of alloys, isolation of,
 by chemical means, 41.
 by mechanical means, 61.
 Cooling curves, differential, 60.
 types of, 58.
 influence of rate of, 11.
 Cooper's gold, 261.
 Copper amalgam, 259.
 -magnesium alloys, 180.
 -manganese alloys, 178.
 -nickel alloys, 172.
 strength of, at varying temperatures, 87.
 -tin alloys, 71.
 properties of, 73, 108.
 -zinc alloys, constitution of, 136.
 heat of formation of, 41.
 properties of, 127.
 Corrosion of alloys, 94.
 causes of, 94.
 influence of impurities on, 95.
 types of, 94.
 of copper alloys by acids, 100.
 by mine water, 99.
 by sea water, 96.
 of steel and iron alloys, 104.
 Cowle's process, manufacture of aluminium bronze by, 4.
 Cracking, season, of aluminium bronze, 164.
 of brass, 142.
 Crotorite, 92.
 Cupro-magnesium, 180.
 -manganese, 178.
 -nickel, 172.
 -silicon, 178.
 DAMAR bronze, 201.
 D'Arcet, 36.
 Debray, 162.

- Decay of metals and alloys, 96.
 Definition of alloy, 2.
 De Fontenay, 151.
 Delta metal, 147.
 corrosion of, 99.
 Demareay, 63.
 Density of alloys, 19.
 Dental alloy, 221.
 Deoxidisers used in melting alloys, 8.
 Derivation of word alloy, 1.
 De Ruolz, 151.
 Dewar, 86.
 and Fleming, 28.
 Differential cooling curves, 60.
 Diffusion of molten metals, 32.
 of solid metals, 34.
 preparation of alloys by, 4.
 Ductility of alloys, 24.
 Dundas, 241.
 Durana metal, 148.
 Durand, 205.
 ECCLESIASTICAL brasses, 125.
 Edwards, 162, 209.
 Electrical conductivity of alloys, 26, 262.
 Electrodeposition, preparation of alloys by, 4.
 Electromotive force of solution, 41.
 Electrum, 172.
 Erhards, 226.
 Etching of micro sections, 45.
 reagents, 45.
 for steel, 233.
 Eutectic, definition of, 53.
 Eutectics, structure of, 67.
 Ewing and Rosenhain, 44.
 FAHLUM brilliants, 183.
 Faraday and Stodart, 34.
 Fenton alloy, 201, 202.
 Ferrite, 229.
 Ferro-aluminium silicide, 255.
 Ferro-boron, 255.
 -calcium silicide, 256.
 -chrome, 254.
 -manganese, 253.
 -molybdenum, 255.
 -phosphorus, 255.
 -silicon, 254.
 -titanium, 255.
 -tungsten, 255.
 -uranium, 255.
 -vanadium, 255.
 Fire-box stays, alloys used for, 88.
 aluminium bronze, 90.
 brass, 91.
 bronze, 89.
 cupro-manganese, 91.
 Fire-box stays, cupro-nickel, 91.
 phosphor bronze, 90.
 Fusibility, surface of, 79.
 Fusible alloys, 260.
 GALT, 40.
 Gamma iron, 228.
 Gautier, 68, 162, 172, 226.
 Gerardin, 31.
 German silver, 172.
 composition of, 174.
 constitution of, 174.
 containing aluminium, 177.
 magnesium, 177.
 influence of impurities on, 175.
 manufacture of, 176.
 solder, 177.
 Gibb's phase rule, 80.
 Gladstone, 40.
 Gold amalgam, 260.
 coinage, history of, 223.
 standards, 224.
 -copper alloys, 222.
 -silver alloys, 225.
 Goldschmidt process, 5.
 Goodman, Professor, 185.
 Graney bronze, 201.
 Graphite, condition of, in cast iron, 251.
 metal, 200.
 Guillaume, 237.
 Guillet, 118, 156, 162, 239, 250.
 Gun-metal, 117.
 Guthrie, 34, 35, 53.
 HADFIELD, 86, 241.
 Hadfield's manganese steel, 243.
 Hardness of alloys, 24.
 Harrington bronze, 202.
 Heat of combination of metals, 40.
 of copper-zinc alloys, 41.
 of formation of metallic oxides, 6.
 tinting, 45.
 Heated bearings, 193.
 Heine, 261.
 Hercules metal, 170.
 Herschkowitsch, 117.
 Heustler, 62.
 Heycock and Neville, 21, 37, 64, 71, 203, 213.
 High brasses, 141.
 casting of, 141.
 mechanical treatment of, 141.
 Hiorns, 175.
 Hogg, 62.
 Hopkins, 188.
 Hopkinson, 237.
 Howe, 42, 104.

- Hoyles' metal, 200.
 Hudson, 141.
 Hydrochloric acid, corrosion of alloys by, 101.
 Hydrogen, influence of, on steel during pickling, 17.
 Hyper-eutectic steels, 230.
 Hypo-eutectic steels, 230.
 Hysteresis, 61.
 IGIEWSKI, 234.
 Illuminators, 48.
 Immediam, 161.
 Influence of temperature on alloys, 86.
 Invar, 239.
 Iron alloys, 227.
 -carbon alloys, 227.
 influence of, on brass, 147.
 Isolation of constituents of alloys, 41.
 JACOBY metal, 200.
 Japanese art-metal work, 21.
 alloys used in, 21.
 Jars, 217.
 Johnson and Matthey, 262.
 Juptner, Baron, 233.
 KARMARSCHE metal, 200.
 Kelvin, 40.
 Kourbatoff, 234.
 Künzel, Dr, 151.
 LAFOND alloy, 201.
 Lang, effect of pickling on steel, 16.
 Lattens, 125.
 Laurie, 41, 116.
 Lead-antimony alloys, 184.
 influence of, on brass, 144.
 -tin alloys, 182.
 Le Blant, 90.
 Le Chatelier, 14, 28, 42, 46, 62, 87, 136, 162, 263.
 Levelling devices, 47.
 of micro-sections, 46.
 Levul, 36, 213.
 Liquefaction, 35.
 of standard silver, 217.
 Liquidus curve, 71.
 Lodge, 32, 117.
 Low brasses, 140.
 MACH, Dr, 205.
 Magalium, 205.
 Magnetic properties of alloys, 61.
 Magnolia metal, 200.
 Maillechort, 172.
 Maillet, 172.
 Malleability of alloys, 24.
 Mallet, 19.
 Manganese bronze, 157.
 cast, 160.
 corrosion by sea water, 98.
 in steel, 235.
 steels, 242.
 Manganin, 262.
 Margraff alloy, 201.
 Martens, 42.
 Martensite, 229.
 Matthey, 37, 218.
 Matthiessen, 19, 26, 63, 227, 262, 263.
 Mechanical treatment, influence of, 13.
 Melloid, 154.
 Mercklein, 36.
 Merget, 63.
 Metal holders, 47.
 Metallic compounds, 67.
 oxides, heat of formation of, 6.
 Metals, allotropic change in, 87.
 electromotive force of solution of, 41.
 heat of combination of, 40.
 Mica, casting on, 44.
 Micrometer microscope, 52.
 Microscopes, 49.
 horizontal, 52.
 stereoscopic, 52.
 vertical, 52.
 Microscopical examination of alloys, 42.
 Micro sections, etching of, 45.
 heat tinting, 45.
 levelling of, 46.
 mounting of, 46.
 polishing of, 42.
 systematic examination of, 45.
 Minofor, 187.
 Mirror illuminator, 48.
 Mizu-nagashi, 23.
 Mohr, 40.
 Mokumé, 23.
 Molybdenum steel, 246.
 Moulds, 12.
 Muntz metal, composition of, 140.
 constitution of, 140.
 influence of heat treatment on, 141.
 manufacture of, 139.
 rolling of, 140.
 Mushet steel, 246.
 Musschenbroek, 63.
 NAVAL brass, 105.
 Neu-silver, 172.

- Nevada silver, 172.
 Nickel, 262.
 Nickel silver, 172.
 steel, 237.
 influence of heat treatment on, 241.
 Non-expansible alloys, 239.
 Nozo, 188.
- OBACH, 31.
 Osborne Reynolds, 188.
 Osmond, 37, 42, 62, 223, 234, 237.
 Oxidation, prevention of, in manufacture of alloys, 8.
 Oxides, metallic, heat of formation of, 6.
 solubility of, in metals, 8.
- PACKFONG, 172.
 Palladium amalgam, 260.
 Parkes, 158.
 Parkinson, 205.
 Parsons, 158.
 Partinium, 211.
 Pearlite, 229.
 Percy, 145, 162.
 Pewter, 183.
 Phase-rule, 80.
 Phosphor-bronze, 153.
 cast, 154.
 containing lead, 156.
 corrosion by sea water, 98.
 malleable, 153.
 -copper, constitution of, 177.
 manufacture of, 151.
 -tin, 152.
 Phosphorus as a deoxidiser, 152.
 condition of, in cast iron, 252.
 in steel, 235.
 Photo-micrography, 49.
 Pickling, 16.
 alteration in composition caused by, 17.
 influence of hydrogen evolved during, 17.
 Plastic bronze, 197.
 Platinite, 239.
 Platinoid, 176, 262.
 Platinum-iridium, 261.
 -rhodium, 262.
 -silver alloys, 261
 Polishing in relief, 45.
 methods of, 42.
 powders, preparation of, 43.
 Potosi silver, 172.
 Pouring and casting of alloys, 9.
 Preparation of alloys, 3.
 by melting, 6.
- Preservation of polished surfaces, 46.
 Prism illuminator, 48.
 Properties of alloys, 19.
 Pyrometers, calibration of, 58.
 resistance, 54.
 Roberts-Austen recording, 56.
 thermo-electric, 54.
- QUATERNARY steels, 248.
 Queen's metal, 187.
 Quenching, 15.
- RARE metal alloys, 261.
 Rate of cooling, influence of, 11.
 Rayleigh, 30.
 Reagents for etching polished surfaces, 45.
 Réaumur, 63.
 Recalescence point, 228.
 Recording pyrometer, 56.
 Regnault, 23.
 Relation between constituents and properties, 77.
 Relief polishing, 45.
 Rennie, 189.
 Resistance pyrometer, 54.
 Rheetan, 262.
 Rhodin, 101.
 Richards, 205.
 Riche, 19.
 Ridsdale, 251.
 Roberts-Austen, 1, 20, 21, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 42, 64, 136, 213, 216, 217, 222, 223, 226, 227.
 Roozeboom, 71, 230.
 Rose, 220, 222, 226.
 Rosenhain, 44, 231.
 Rouge, use of, for polishing, 43.
- SALGE metal, 202.
 Salomon, 188.
 Sandberg, 247.
 Sauveur, 230.
 Schertel, 226.
 Sea-water, corrosion of alloys by, 96.
 Season cracking in aluminium-bronze, 164.
 in brass, 142.
 Shaku-do, 21.
 Shepherd, 136, 137, 203.
 Shibu-ichi, 21.
 Silicon, condition of, in cast iron, 251.
 in steel, 235.
 influence of, on copper, 178.
 spiegel, 253.
 steel, 247.

- Silver amalgam, 260.
 -cadmium alloys, 220.
 coinage standards, 214.
 -copper alloys, 213.
 German, 172.
 Silverite, 172.
 Silveroid, 172.
 Silver plate standards, 214.
 Silver-platinum alloys, 221.
 solders, 219.
 -tin alloys, 222.
 Simultaneous reduction of metals, preparation of alloys by, 4.
 Slag in steel, 235.
 Solder for German silver, 177.
 Solders, 182.
 Solid solutions, 65.
 non-homogeneous, 66.
 structure of, 66.
 Solidus curve, 71.
 Solubility of oxides in metal, 8.
 Sorbite, 233.
 Sorby, 42.
 Sorby-Beck illuminator, 48.
 Special steels, 236.
 Specific heat of alloys, 23.
 Speculum metal, 124.
 Sperry, 145, 146.
 Spontaneous annealing of metals after mechanical treatment, 14.
 Spiegeleisen, 253.
 Spring, 3, 34, 64.
 Standard gold, 223.
 melting of, 225.
 silver, melting of, 218.
 liquation of, 217.
 trial plates, 217.
 Standards for silver coinage, 214.
 Statuary bronze, 122.
 Stead, 42, 45, 252.
 Sterling silver, 215.
 manufacture of, in America, 219.
 Sterro-metal, 147.
 Stirling, 158.
 Stodart, 34.
 Stow, 215.
 Strength of copper at varying temperatures, 87.
 Sublimation, preparation of alloys by, 3.
 Surface of fusibility, 79.
- Surfusion, 58.
 Sulphur in steel, 235.
 condition of, in cast iron, 251.
 Sulphuric acid, corrosion of alloys by, 100.
 Systematic examination of micro-sections, 45.
- TANDEM metal, 200.
 Temperature, influence of, on alloys, 86.
 Tempering, 15.
 Terms used in metallography, 82.
 Ternary alloys, constitution of, 78.
 Thermal conductivity of alloys, 25.
 treatment, influence of, 14.
 influence of, on steel, 16.
 Thermit reduction, manufacture of alloys by, 5.
 Thermo-electric power of alloys, 40.
 pyrometer, 54.
 Thurston, 188.
 Tin amalgam, 259.
 Tin-antimony alloys, 185.
 influence of, on brass, 145.
 -lead alloys, 182.
 Tobin bronze, 202.
 Tool steels, 249.
 Triple alloys, 78.
 Troostite, 232.
 Tungsten steels, 245.
 Type metal, 184.
 Types of cooling curves, 58.
- VANADIUM steels, 247.
 Van't Hoff, 66.
 Virginia silver, 172.
- WEBB, 89.
 Wedding, 42.
 Weiss-Kupfer, 172.
 White copper, 172.
 Willows, 31.
 Wöhler, 205.
- YARROW, Messrs, & Co., 207.
- ZEISS, Carl, 204.
 Zenghelis, 120.
 Zinc-aluminium alloys, 203.
 Zisium, 204.
 Ziskon, 204.

Nevada silver
Nickelin, 263
Nickel silver,
steel, 237.
influence
241.
Non-expansive
Nozo, 188.

OBACH, 31.
Osborne Reynolds
Osmond, 37,
Oxidation, p
fact
Oxides, metal
6.
solubility of

PACKFONG, 1
Palladium and
Parkes, 158.
Parkinson, 20
Parsons, 158.
Partinium, 21
Pearlite, 229.
Percy, 145, 1
Pewter, 183.
Phase-rule, 80
Phosphor-bronze
cast, 154
containing
corrosion
malleable
-copper, com
manufact
-tin, 152.
Phosphorus and
condition of
in steel, 23
Photo-microg
Pickling, 16.
alteration
by,
influence
duri
Plastic bronze
Platinite, 239
Platinoid, 170
Platinum-irid
-rhodium,
-silver alloy
Polishing in
methods of
powders, p
Potosi silver,
Pouring and
Preparation of
by me